

BUILD YOUR UNIONS!!

VIVA NUNW, NAFAU, MUN,
NAPWU, MANWU!!!!

1988

WORKER CONTROL GROWS OUT OF MANY, MANY MEETINGS !!

Workers meet to hear report-backs.

Workers ontmoed om besluite te neem !

Workers meet to discuss and think.

Workers
ontmoed
om eenheid
te bou !

Workers Beraadslag.

AN INJURY TO ONE
IS AN INJURY TO ALL

Workers meet to plan action !

Workers meet to take Action !

Workers meet to learn
from each other.

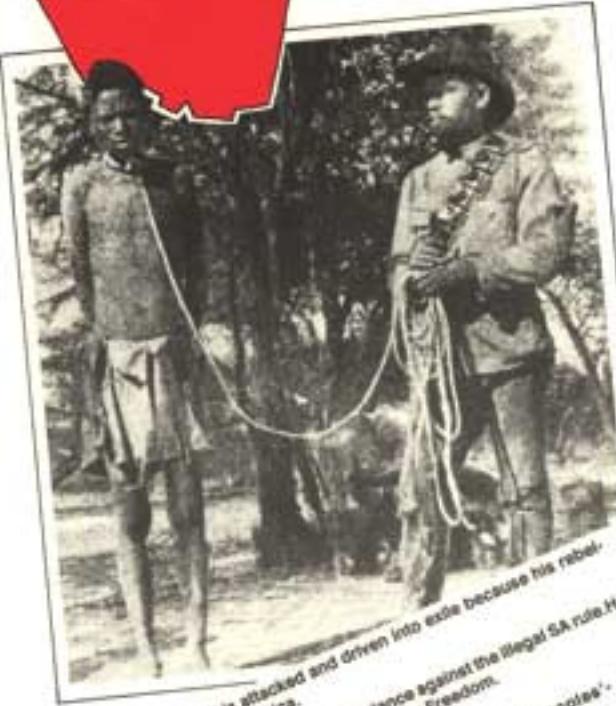
NAMIBIAN
WORKERS FOR
FREEDOM, DEMOCRACY &
SOCIALISM

1858 : At Hoechana Namibians meet to build unity against foreign invaders.
 1859: Ovambo Kings chase Portuguese Colonisers away.
 1884: Germans Colonise Namibia. German Rulers, Farmers and Traders begin to take the land from the people.
 1891-94: Hendrik Witbooi leads a guerilla war of resistance against the colonisers.

1904-8 : January : War of National Liberation is spear-headed by Chief Samuel Maharero. In the same month the Herero forces are supported by King Nehale's attack on the Germans at Fort Hamuloni. After defeating heroic Herero fighters at Waterberg in August the German General von Trotha orders the mass murder of all Hereros. In October 1904 Witbooi joins the war against the Germans. By 1905 over 60 000 Hereros have been killed for the liberation of their country. 1907 the great guerrilla fighter Jacob Marengu is shot.

After these wars the colonisers control Namibians through a rule of terror : Land is taken from the people, they are imprisoned, they are treated as slaves and forced to work for the colonisers. Namibia is in chains of colonialism.

WORKERS, KNOW YOUR HISTORY!



1932: King Igoumbo of Uvembo is attacked and driven into exile because his royal influence is feared by South Africa.

1945-48: Chief Hosea Kutako leads peaceful resistance against the illegal SA rule. He tells the United Nations that Namibians are hungry for freedom.

1957-58: Tolva ja Tjiba and others organise the Ovamboland Peoples' Congress. Later named Ovamboland Peoples' Organisation (OPO).

10 Dec 1969 : OPO, SWANU and the Chiefs' Council form a United Front to oppose forced removals from Windhoek's Old Location to the Apartheid Ghetto of Katutura. Police fire on demonstrators killing 13 and wounding 32.

26 August 1966 : "OMOLUMUMBASHE" SWAPO's armed wing PLAN again takes up the tradition of armed struggle against the racist colonisers.



11 April 1969 : OPO becomes the National Liberation Movement, SWAPO.

1983 : Year of Unity and Popular Action!

1914: King Mandume destroys Portuguese forts in Northern Namibia. He is killed by the South African Army in 1917.

1920: The League of Nations gives racist South Africa the Mandate to govern Namibia.

1922: The remaining land is stolen from the people. Namibians are forced to live in crowded Native Reserves. They are governed by Pass Laws, Contract Labour Systems and harsh punishments. In this year the Bondelswarts rise against the racists.

1924: Rehobothers resist the Colonial Regime.



26 Dec 1966: SWAPO's Consultative Conference leads to formation of the Youth League, the Elders' Council and the Women's Council.

27 Oct 1966: United Nations revokes the Mandate from SA. Security Council resolutions endorse this and recognise the legitimacy of the Liberation Struggle in 1969.

Dec 1971: General Strike of Contract Workers. 1972: people of the North resist colonial rule.

1975: SWAPO National Congress at Walvis Bay rejects the Turnhalle Puppet Theatre.

1976: United Nations Institute for Namibia opened in Lusaka to provide education for a free Namibia.

Forced Removals 1959.

1976: Namibian Students Boycott exams and classes and demand an end to Bantu Education.

4 May 1978: South Africa bombs Kassinga, a Namibian refugee camp killing over 600 and wounding 400 unarmed women, children and old people.

AUG 1978: UN Resolution 435 calls for an end to the rule of terror, free elections, a constituent assembly to draw up Namibia's Constitution and withdrawal of SA.

1978 : SA holds Puppet elections for the Turnhalle Circus. 1979,80 : DTA Puppet government installed. SWATF formed as wing of SADF to conscript Namibians into the war against Namibia and to defend South African interests. Petty Reforms are introduced to confuse and coopt some Namibians.

1983: Puppet Government fails. SA rule continues through its dictatorial administrators.

1984 : Namibia National Students Organisation is formed. 1985: Another Puppet government is installed as a SA tool. Throughout the 80's SA and its friends wage an increasingly brutal and violent war on Namibians.

General Strike 1971/72.

1986: Revival of NUMW, Launching of progressive unions.

1987: MAY DAY! Workers Unite!

JANUARY

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FEBRUARY

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NUNW WORKER CONTROL • WORKER POWER • WORKER DEMOCRACY



MARCH

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APRIL

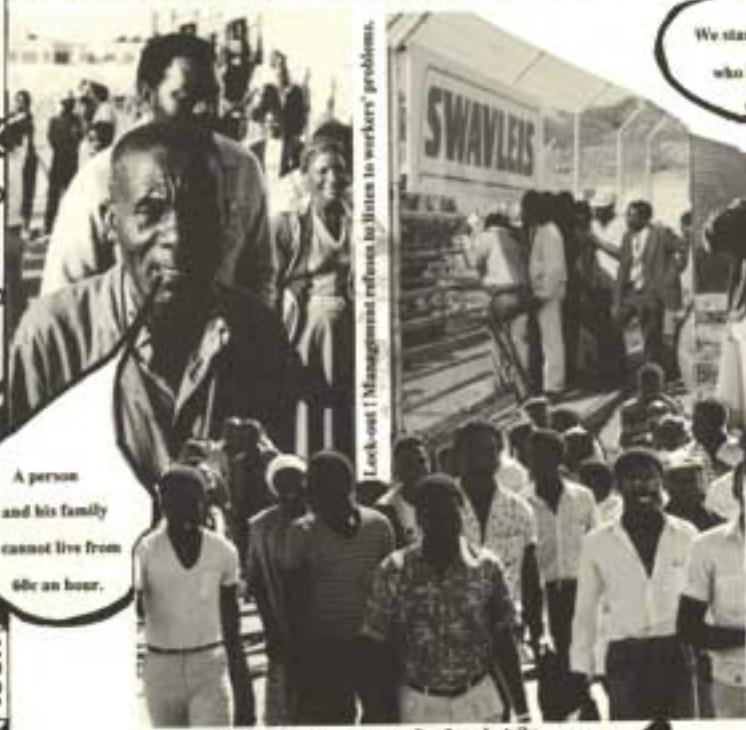
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WORKERS UNITE

MUN defends dismissed workers ! Otjihase Miners ready for action
, Jan. 1987.



NAFAU Fights for Workers' Rights. Windhoek,
600 SWAVLEIS Workers on Strike, 18 May 1987.



A person
and his family
cannot live from
\$6c an hour.

Lockout ! Management refuse to listen to workers' problems.

We stand by the 12 comrades
who have been unfairly
dismissed.

NAMIBIA'S First
MAY DAY



40 000 Workers voice demands at NUNW,MUN,NAFAU May Day Rallies. 1987.

MAY

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
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May 1: May Day. May 4: Kassinga Day. May 18: Heroes Day.



Klein Aub Miners on Strike ! 9 March 1987.



MUN Fights Retrenchment, Demands Pension and Workman's Compensation

for a LIVING WAGE

Strike Action and Organisation since 1893.

- 1893: Miners at Gross Otavi strike for better wages. 1918: Farm workers strike.
- 1919: Orangeband miners strike against X-ray examinations.
- 1939: Tsumeb miners strike because they are not paid correctly.
- 1940: 2000 Tsumeb miners strike when a comrade is shot by a white boy.
- 1949: Food and Canning Workers Union organises Lauderitz Factory Workers.
- 1952-53: Fish Cannery strike in Lauderitz. 3 Workers killed by police.

4600 MUN Miners on Strike at Tsumeb, Otjihase, Kombat.



26 July 1987.

- 1956: Miners at Brandberg mine and Orlonkona mine.
- 1956: Laundry Workers strike in Windhoek.
- 1959: Ocean Fish Cannery Go-Slow Strike, Walvis Bay. Against bad working conditions, long work hours, low wages.
- 1960: Railway Workers Strike in Ondjiva.
- 1962: Big Strike in Walvis Bay. Many Farm workers leave farms because of slave labour conditions.
- 1968: 1000 Cannery workers strike for overtime pay at Walvis Bay for 3 weeks.
- 1971: Cannery strike at Lauderitz and Walvis Bay.
- 13 Dec 1971; Jan. 1972 : 23 500 on GENERAL STRIKE all over Namibia. Strike is against Obolito - slave conditions of CONTRACT SYSTEM and PASS LAWS.
- 1972: Mining industry, communications, transport, municipalities tripped. Workers return to homes in North. Resistance against Colonials and Peppertalk. Workers killed by SA Army after Church at Epings on 30 Jan. 1972.
- 1972: Walvis Bay Cannery workers strike against "pig food" and obolito. Municipality Workers of Ondjiva strike for better pay.
- From now on Employers and Colonial Government try hard to divide workers by using tribalism and fostering differences and divisions.
- 1976: 700 Rosing Miners on Strike at Arandis against unequal treatment, expensive and bad food. Nama Teachers Strike against ill unequal treatment.
- 1977: Formation of NUNW - Workers Union and Organise under the banner of the National Union of Namibian Workers which has grown out of SWAPO.
- 1978: Strike of 2000 Katutura Hotel Workers in protest of killing of 4 workers. Crackdown on and Repression against SWAPO and NUNW.
- 1979-81: Strikes at mines, factories, workshops all over Namibia.
- 1980: Revival of MUNW with the task of organising Industrial Unions. Formation of NAFAU (Food and Allied), MUN (Mineworkers).
- OCT: 1000 strike at Tsumeb, Lauderitz against unfair dismissals.
- OCT: NAFAU strike at Swarleis Windhoek, Okahandja against retrenchment, bad housing, wages, Strike days and bonus paid, lessening improvements.
- Nov: NAFAU strike at Hartbees and Sigrum .
- 1981: Jan 540 strike for increases at Swarleis Angra Projects in Lauderitz. MUN negotiates grievances at Orlonkona. March: 700 MUN miners on strike at TCL. Strike over Compensation laws.
- MAY: 600 Nafus members strike against unfair dismissals, over wages and transport at Swarleis. Tauruse workers strike in Lauderitz. MANWU launch.
- JUNE: Consumer Boycott in Tsumeb. JULY: TCL Strike.
- AUG: Detention of NAFAU, MUN, NUNW, SWAPO officials.
- SEPT: MANWU Strike at MKU Okahandja over low wages.
- DEC: NAPWU Launch.



MANWU Workers on Strike ! MKU Okahandja 1987.



Workers of Southern Africa Unite! COSATU Guests at MUN 2nd National Congress, Tsumeb, January 1988.

JUNE

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Onregverdigheidsdankings

teen

NAFAU,MANWU,MUN,NAPWU,NUNW veg

NAFAU,MANWU,MUN,NAPWU ,NUNW

veg

vir beter betaling !

Cde. Golo, die Werkster, leer hoe sy shop-stewards vir die Werkers by die werkplek veg...



FIGHT AGAINST RETRENCHMENT



**VIVA MUN!
VIVA NAFAU!
VIVA MANWU!
VIVA NAPWU!**



SHOP-STEWARDS VEG VIR VAKBOND LEDE BY DIE WERKSPLEK.

JULY

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AUGUST

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AUG. 26: Namibia Day.

Viva
Worker
Culture!

Our

Culture
shall
speak
of
our
Lives

Let Culture sing of Liberation.

Speak to the people!

Our words shall be eyes that look at our lives.

Hungry kids, hard work for little pay, Kapena Bonga.
Overfilled classes and bad education : If we do not sharpen the spear of unity there will be more badly paid workers tomorrow .

Our Culture takes up that spear and sings
Viva Unity ! Viva Workers' Struggle !

Our hands dig out the copper, the diamonds, the uranium.
Our hands work the land, bring the water, build the roads.
Our hands make rich food but we do not eat it.

Come you employers , you who call yourselves our "Bosses".
Come you tyrants , you who call yourselves our "government".
Come to Wanaheda, Hakahans, Dolem, Nau-Alb, Mondesa,
Come Come to Golgotha, Donkerhoek, Arandis and Nomtsoub.
Come live in our overcrowded rooms, Come use the leaky toilets there.
Come tell us that we do not need a Living Wage !

We call for what is ours.
Workers are marching in Namibia , Spears of Unity in hand.
We are fighting for pay that is higher than rising prices.
We are fighting for decent houses, decent education, respect for all.
We are fighting for a life that is better than just surviving.

A giant is rising ! We are uniting for a Living Wage !!
The Fruits of our Work shall be ours !



SEPTEMBER

MONDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY SUNDAY

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OCTOBER

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Photographs from The Namibian, John Liebenberg, John Lickether, Maxi and other sources. Special thanks to John Liebenberg for his pictures.

**WORKERS,
FIGHT FOR GOOD
EDUCATION
& TRAINING,
FOR A
FREE
NAMIBIA**

**WORKERS FIGHT FOR WOMEN'S RIGHTS
FIGHT FOR: MATERNITY
PENSIONS, HEALTH
BENEFITS AND A
SAFE WORK-
PLACE**



Our children will judge our efforts

NOVEMBER						
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DECEMBER						
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