

NUM LE CHAMBER OF MINES LI ETELA GEREMANE

Manqosa a NUM mmoho le a Chamber of Mines haufinyane a sa tsoa nka leeto ho ea Geremane ho ea ithuta kamoo intasteri ea merafo ea Geremane e tsamaisang tshebetso ea ho lokisetsa ho koaloa ha morafo.

Leeto lena la histori le ne le latela memo ea mekha ena e mebeli ke Mokhatlo oa basebetsi ba merafong oa Geremane (German Union of Mineworkers – IGBE) le kampani ea merafo (Ruhrkohle AG). Lenaneo lena la matsatsi a mane kaofela le ne le kenyelletsa litherisano tse matla haholo le mekhatlo ea basebetsi, bahiri, ba etsa lipatlisiso le baofisiri ba mmuso.

Ho ile ha nkuoa le leeto ho ea ka tlase mokoting morafong oa mashala oa Satellite Mine Haltern, ka maikemisetso a ho fumana boiphihlelo ka maemo a tshebetso le ntshetsopele tsa tekenoloji tse sebelisoang moo.

Ha a ne a le seterekeng sa mashala sa Ruhr, manqosa a ile a etela hape le sebaka sa lipatlisiso, ntshetsopele le thuto sa intasteri ea mashala se Geremane, se bitsoang Deutsche-Montan Technology (DMT), ho ea ithuta ka polokeho le thuto. Ho ile ha tshoaroa lipuisano tse molemo mane Bonn le Dr Werner Tegtmeier, Mongoli oa mehleng ea ka tiasa ton a tsa tshebetso (Federal Ministry of Labour).

Ho ile ha ba le lipuisano tse ling hape mane Dusseldorf le Tona la Ikonomi le Teknoloji la North Rhine Westfalia, Monghali Gunther Einert.

Ho tloha Geremane manqosa a NUM/COM a ile a tsoelapele a ea Belgium moo bapresilente ba mekhatoena e mebeli ba ileng ba fana ka puo Palamenteng ea Europe mane Brussels. Manqosa a ne a eteloa pele ke Mopresidente oa NUM, James Motlatsi le Mopresidente oa COM, Bobby Godsell.

**THAROLLO EA AAC GOL MABAPI LE KABO EA
LIPHAELLO TSA LICHELETE (PROFIT SHARING)**

Merafo ea Freegold, Vaal Reefs, Western Deep Levels le Elandsrand e fihletse tumellano le National Union of Mineworkers, the Council of Mining Unions le the Mine Surface Officials Association of South Africa ka tshebetso ea kabotsha liphaello tsa lichelete.

Litherisano ka tshebetso ena li bopakarolo ea tharollo ea meputso e fihletsoeng mahareng a AAC GOLD le Uranium Division mmoho le mekhatlo e meraro ea basebetsi. Ka ho latela tshebetso ena, kampani e ngoe le e ngoe e tla fana ka lipersente tse hlano (5%) tsa liphaello tsa chelete bakeng sa ho abeloa basebetsi, ha e se e fihletse bonyane palo ea phaello ea chelete e hlokeheng pele ho ka fanoa ka eo e tla ajoa ke basebetsi (trigger profit), ka palohare (average) ea phaello e tla baloa likotareng tse nne tse fetileng tse felleng ka Phupiane 1992.

Palo ea phaello e hiokahalang pele ho ka fanoa ka phaello ea kabo (trigger profit) ke R69,2 million bakeng sa Freegold, R51,7 million bakeng sa Vaal Reefs, R21,4 million bakeng sa Western Deep Levels le R10,9 million bakeng sa

Elandsrand. Ho tsoa maemong (levels) a palo ea phaello e hlokahalang pele ho ka fanoa ka phaello ea kabo (trigger profit), ho tla fanoa ka lipersente tse 20 tsa phaello ea chelete e hhalositsoeng bakeng sa hore e abeloe basebetsi, ho fihlela boholong ba lipersente tse 25 tsa meputso e tshoaneloang ho fumanoa ke basebetsi bohole (basic earnings).

Ka ho latela tumellano, phaello ea chelete e hhalosoa e le kuno ya ho rafshoa ha gauta (revenue), mmoho le liphaello tsa uranium moo ho hlokeheng, mme ha e kenyelletse theko ea tshebetso ea ho rafshoa ha gauta, chelete ea phaello e lefuoeng (interest), lipoello (royalties) tse lefuoeng le chelete e reriloeng ho sebedisa.

Joalo ka ha phaello e tshoaneloa ho baloa mme e ngoloe fatshe, tefello ea chelete e tla salla morao ka nako e etsang kotara. Tefello ea pele, bakeng sa kotara ea Phupu-Loetse, e tla etsoa ka Mphalane. Ho se ho fihletsoe tumellano hape ea ho hlokomela tshebetso ena mmoho ke batsamaisi ba merafo le mekhatlo ea basebetsi.

Nerafo ea seojaole joale e bile teng nakong e ka fetang lilemo tse lekholo. Ikonomi ea Afrika Boroa e itshetlehile haholo merafong. Moruo o batsi oa limenerale tsa na ha o hohetse batho ba tsoang linaheng tse kantle ho tla batla hloahloa ena ea limenerale. Ke mehopolo ena ea makoloniale (colonial) e bakileng tshenyo e mpe ho ntshetsopele ea intasteri ea merafo. Sepheo sa bohlokoa sa intasteri ena e ne e le ho hlahisa limenerale tse eso ka li phethahala (raw minerals), li romeloe linaheng tse kholo tse kantle. Tlhahiso ea limenerale tse eso ka li phethahala e i le ea tsamaelan le ho sebelisoa batho ba batsho mme ba fumana meputso e tlase Afrika e ka Boroa eohle. Limenerale li ne li rafshoa mona mme e be li fetoloa ho ba thepa e seng e phethahetse e ka sebelisoang mane Europe. Tshebetso tsa ikonomi tse sebelisitsoeng ke makoloniale e bile tse sehloho haholo ha ba se ba khutlisa eona thepa eo hape mona Afrika Boroa ka theko e holimo haholo hoo bao e leng bona ba e hlahisitseng – basebetsi – ha ba khone ho e reka. Ho romeloa hona ha limenerale linaheng tse kantle e ntse e le sepheo se seholo sa intasteri ea merafo mme ho ntse ho etsua le kajeno. Ka selemo sa 1990 feela, limenerale tse ileng tsa romeloa linaheng tse kantle e ne e le tsa theko ea R29,7 billion, e leng halofo ea palo eo hle ea tse romeloang kantle tsa theko e etsang R60,5 billion.

Maemo ana a sa tsepamang ke ona a bakang bofutsana bo boholo hara batho ba batsho athe ho ba basoeu ba emelang khethollo a baka borui. Ka mebuso ea khethollo e ntseng e latelana mme e

NUM e tebetse litho tse mashomepelingoae merafong ea Rustenburg Platinum bakeng sa tiolo e mpe ea molao te ho nyelisa molaotheo. "Sehlopha sena sa ba mashomepelingoae" e ne e le base-petsi chafong ea Jabula mane RPM mme ba ne ba baka litshitiso tse mpe bakeng sa liketsahalo tsa NUM moo Rustenburg ho tloha selemong sa 1990.

NUM e lekile ka makhetlo a manga-
ja ho rarolla ho neng ho ba khathatsa boe-
mong ba sebaka (local), ba mabatoca le ba
pochaba, empa ha e ea ka ea atleha.

Bakoenehi bana ba ile ba koala
lofisi tsa mokhatlo oa basebetsi tse
Rustenburg ka gobello ka makhetlo a
mararo. Hona ho ile ha sitissa mokhatlo
hampe haholo.

Letsholong la bona la ho baka
moferefere hara mokhatlo oa basebetsi, ba

le maemo ana ka tsela e nepahetseng. Ke ha feela tshebetso ena e ka ntshetsoapele, re ka khonang ho ba le khokahanyo e nepahetseng ea ho tsamaisa ho koaloa ha merafo le ho fokotsoa ha litshebetso mer-afong bakeng s a molemo oa bohle.

Ka mokhoa o tshoanang, re tshoanelo ho fumana litsela tsa ho tiisetsa hore merafo e lula e ntse e sebetsa ha ho khoneha. Hona ho tshoaneloa ho etsoa ka tekano e lokileng mahareng a ho boloka mesebetsi le ho fumana liphaello tsa lichelete. Lenaneo le utluisisehang la thupelo le ho rupelloa hape bocha ha basebetsi ba ntshitsoeng mesebetsing le tshoanaloa ho phethoa ka potlako bakeng sa ho felisa bothata bona ba ho hloka mesebetsi. Leano le akaret sang le hlakileng la nakoana - la nako e mahareng - le la nako e telele le tshoaneloa ho phethoa naheng ka bophara ka potlako.

Ho hana ha mmuso ka lithuso tsa lichelete, merafo e fumanang tshehetso ho mmuso, le ho fetoloa ha sebopheho sa lekhetho bakeng sa merafo ho ke ke haba molemo bakeng sa intasteri ea merafo ka nako e tleng. Maike misetso a tiileng a mmuso a hlokeha haholo bakeng sa ho bopa hape bocha ha intasteri le hore e atlehe. Kamahano ea basebetsi le bahiri mmoho le tsamaiso ea tshebetso li hloka ho tshoana feela le mokhoa oa bophelo oa demokerasi o hlahellang hara sechaba. Ntho ea bohlokoaa haholo ho tsena ke ea ho kenyelletsoa ha basebetsi tshebet-song tsa ho nka liqeto tse amang tshebetso tsia tlhahiso. Le ha botsebi batkeniki bo tla baka mathata ho basebetsi ba bang ha joale, tshebetso e tshoanelaa ho gala hona joale ho rera le basebetsi

ile ba ntsha litho tse ling tsa mokhatlo likotsi ba bile ba li tshepisa le ho li thun-va.

Kahoo ho bile boima hore NUM e fane ka tshebeletso e loketseng ho litho tsa eona t se 38 000 tse leng lebatoeng leo la Rustenburg.

E bile kamora kelo hloko e kholo
moo Komiti ea Phethiso ea Bochaba ea
NUM e ileng ea nka qeto ea ho tebela
sehlopha sena mokhatlong.

Qeto ena e ile es tsebisoa basebetsi raling e neng e tshoaretsoe motseng oa Phokeng, eo ho eona ho neng ho ena le baetapele ba NUM, James Motlatsi - Mopresidente, Elija Barayi - Motlatsa mopresidente, Kgalema Motlanthe - Mongoli Kakaretso, le Chris Hani - Mongoli Kakaretso oa South African Communist Party.

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