

The small Indian community in South Africa made enormous sacrifices in their passive resistance (satyagraha), led by M.K. Gandhi, against oppressive and racist measures instituted by the Governments from 1907 to 1913.

The struggle began in the Transvaal against the Asiatic Registration Act of 1907 which required male Asiatic residents of the Transvaal—Indians and the Chinese—to register again with ten thumb prints and carry the certificates to be produced on demand by the police and other officials. This humiliating measure, similar to the pass laws imposed on the Africans, was soon supplemented by the Immigration Restriction Act which made it difficult even for former residents of the Transvaal to enter the province.

In the first phase of the struggle until the end of January 1908, when the authorities agreed to accept voluntary registration, about 200 men were imprisoned for picketing or for not registering under the Act. The government, however, refused to abolish the Asiatic Registration Act after almost all the persons concerned registered.

The second phase of the resistance began in July 1908. More than one-third of the adult Indian males suffered imprisonment and harsh prison conditions, as well as arbitrary deportations, by defying the Asiatic Act and the Immigration Restriction Act of 1907. Many stalwarts were reduced to poverty. A provisional agreement was reached in 1911, a year after the Union of South Africa was formed, but the government failed to implement the agreement. Instead Asiatics were subjected to new indignities and harsher implementation of laws.

The struggle had to be renewed all over the Union in September 1913. Women were invited to join the movement as the courts declared all non-Christian marriages invalid in South Africa and the Government refused to enact legislation to restore the earlier situation. About forty women went to prison, mostly for three months with hard labour.

Indian workers were encouraged to suspend work as the Government broke its promise to abolish the obnoxious £3 annual tax in Natal on former indentured workers, their wives and children. The response was far beyond expectations. About forty thousand Indian workers went on strike, several were killed or injured and thousands confined in prisons and mine compounds.

This part of the book contains information obtained from available sources on the persons who participated and sacrificed in the resistance, as well as those who provided significant assistance though they did not court imprisonment.

The first chapter contains a list of Satyagrahis and the second contains biographical notes on some resisters. The third chapter is a list of workers who were killed wounded or imprisoned.¹ The last chapter is a note on some of those who provided significant assistance to the struggle.

These lists cover only a small fraction of the tens of thousands of resisters, most of whom are unknown.

Indian Opinion, the main source for the preparation of the lists, gave only the first names in many cases and the spellings of the names were not always consistent so that there may be a few duplications. Many of the names appear only in the Gujarati edition of *Indian Opinion*, and their spellings in English in *CWMG* may not be accurate, especially in the case of South Indian names.

The names of women resisters are in italics.

The following abbreviations are used for the principal sources:

IO—*Indian Opinion*

GOLDEN NUMBER OF INDIAN OPINION—*Golden Number of Indian Opinion, 1914, Souvenir of the Passive Resistance Movement of South Africa 1906–1914* (Phoenix: Indian Opinion Press, 1914)

CWMG—*Collected Works of Mahatma Gandhi* (New Delhi: Publications Division, Government of India, 1958–94)

IND REV—*Indian Review*, Madras

NAYAR—Sushila Nayar, *Mahatma Gandhi, Volume IV—Satyagraha at Work*, (Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad, 1989)

BRAMDAW—Dhaneé Bramdaw (ed.). *The South African Indian Who's Who and Commercial Directory, 1936–37* (The Natal Witness, Limited, Pietermaritzburg, 1935)

PHOENIX CENTENARY—*Commemorating the Centenary of Phoenix Settlement 1904–2004* (Gandhi Development Trust, Durban, 2004)

PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE—Pretoria Tamil League, *A Tribute to a Great Man, Mahatma Gandhi*, 1981

¹ Satyagrahis (passive resisters) were those who defied the oppressive laws and courted imprisonment to secure all the minimum demands of the struggle. The workers were on strike only for the abolition of the £3 tax. This distinction does not in any way imply that the striking workers made less sacrifices or contributed less to the success of the struggle. Workers who were arrested during the resistance in the Transvaal are listed among the Satyagrahis as they were not on strike in protest against the £3 tax but defied the anti-Asiatic laws like other resisters.

NAMES OF RESISTERS

I.

This list includes some persons who did not court imprisonment but were arrested on the charge of inciting the strike of Indian workers. Fines imposed by the courts are not indicated, unless there was no option of prison, as all resisters chose prison instead of paying fine.

All the resisters in the 'first phase' (up to the end of January 1908) were released on 31 January 1908. All those arrested before May 1911 were arrested in the Transvaal; some of them had come from Natal.

- ABRAHAM, Louis Gabriel—Deported in 1910. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).
- ACHARY (ACHARIA), T. Subramania—Store-keeper. Possessed Natal domicile certificate and had property in Natal. Son of R. Appasamy Pather of Durban. Studied up to matriculation in Trichinapoly. Crossed Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi in March 1910. Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 19 March and 6 April 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- ACOOJI, Ismail—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- ADAJANIA, Sorabji Shapurji—See 'SHAPURJI, Sorabji' in 'Biographical Notes'.
- ADAM, Ebrahim—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- ADAM, Essa—Deported. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).
- ADAM, Sheikh—Butcher. Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).
- ADAM, Valli Amodjee—Sentenced to one month with hard labour in 1909. Deported in 1910. (*IO*, 27 March 1909 and 30 April 1910).
- ADIA, Ismail Essopjee—of Pretoria. Sentenced to three days with hard labour. (*IO*, 19 September 1908).
- ADIA, Moosa Essop—Pretoria storekeeper. Fined £1 for trading without licence and given no option of serving imprisonment. He refused to pay. His store was forcibly closed while attaching goods. (*IO*, 29 August and 5 September 1908).
- ADIA, Moosa Ismail—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered on 19 January 1908 to leave the Transvaal by 1 February for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).

- ADIKELAN—Arrested. Sentenced to deportation. (*IO*, 21 May 1910).
- AHMED, Abdool—of Klerksdorp. Sentenced to four days or a fine of one pound in August 1908 for trading without licence. He went to jail but paid the fine the next day. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- AHMED, Essop—of Heidelberg. Storekeeper. Fined £5 without option of prison. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).
- AHMED, Ismail—of Roodepoort. Sentenced to seven days with hard labour for trading without licence. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).
- AHMED, Ismail—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- AHMED, Mirza Hoosen—Sentenced to six weeks in prison with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 November 1908).
- AHMED, Moosa—Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal as a pre-war resident. He had permits and registration certificate under the Peace Preservation Ordinance. He refused to give thumb impressions under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 29 August 1909).
- AJIJ, Abdul—Ordered to leave the Transvaal within seven days. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- AKOOJEE, Alibhai—Wholesale and retail merchant in Pretoria. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 18 January 1908). Left for India in April 1908. (*IO*, 18 April 1908).
- AKOOJEE, Ismail—Sentenced on 21 July 1908, to four days for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 July 1908).
- AKOON—Friend and servant of Mehtab family. Sentenced in October 1913 to three months with hard labour and released from prison in January 1914. (*IO*, 14 January 1914). See also 'MEHTAB, Mrs. Sheikh.'
- ALALKHARIA, Moosa—Potchefstroom. Ordered to leave the Transvaal by the end of 5 January 1908 for being without registration certificate. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- ALI, Essa—Grocer. Charged for trading without licence. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- ALI, Noor—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- ALI, Syed—of Springs. Sentenced on 19 August 1908 for seven days with hard labour for trading without licence. Suffered ill-treatment in prison. (*IO*, 26 September 1908).
- ALIBUX, Abdul—Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).
- ALIMIA—Sentenced to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).
- ALLI, Hassim—General dealer. Fined, with no option of prison. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

ALVAR (ALWAR), Ananda—Hawker. Went to Natal in 1893 under indenture. Arrested in April 1910 and deported from the Transvaal to India. Left wife and three children in the Transvaal. Returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 16 April, 23 July and 1 October 1910). Released from prison on 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

AMARSHI—of Pietersburg. Arrested in December 1907. (*IO*, 28 December 1907).

AMBALAL—of Pietersburg. Arrested in December 1907 for not registering under the Asiatic Act and ordered to leave the Transvaal within four days. (*IO*, 28 December 1907; 4 January 1908).

AMIR, Abdool Hamid—Fined one shilling, with no option of prison. His goods were auctioned and he lost more than £17. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

AMJA, Ebrahim Moosa—Fined, with no option of prison. His goods were auctioned. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

AMOD, DAWJI—Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).

AMOD, Ebrahim—of Standerton. General dealer. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).

AMOD, Suliman—Sentenced to a fine, with no option of prison. His goods were auctioned and the cost was many times the fine. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

AMOJEE, Valli—Hawker. Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal. Sentenced to deportation for not producing registration certificate when demanded. (*IO*, 15 and 29 August 1908).

ANDALWAR—Sentenced to deportation. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).

ANDREW, David—Schoolmaster, interpreter and clerk in Pietermaritzburg. Born in South Africa. Roman Catholic. Sentenced in Volksrust to three months with hard labour for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 29 January 1910). Sentenced again to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 May 1910).

ANDREW, Harry—Worker at a European factory in the Transvaal. Arrested for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).

ANDREW (ANDREWS), John—Waiter. Born in Mauritius. Deported to India in 1910 from the Transvaal. Returned to Durban. (*IO*, 23 July; 1 October 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

ANDREWS, A.M.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).

ANGLIA, Mahomed Cassim—See ‘Biographical Notes’.

ANNAMALY—In October 1913 Annamaly, Francis Veerasamy and Suppia Pillay were sentenced to ten days imprisonment with hard labour for hawking without licence in Johannesburg. On their release, finding that the government

- was no longer arresting hawkers, they proceeded with Manilal Gandhi to the Natal border, crossed and re-crossed the border and were sentenced on 27 October to three months imprisonment with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 October and 5 November 1913; 4 March 1914).
- ANTHONY, David—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 June and 10 July 1909). Sentenced again to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 March 1910).
- ANTHONY, Gabriel—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 June and 10 July 1909).
- ANTHONY, Moses—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 June and 10 July 1909).
- ANTHONY, Peter—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 June and 10 July 1909).
- APPASAMY, L.—of Germiston. Arrested. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).
- APPEN, Narasimha (Nurisumu, Narsoo)—Bottle seller. Arrived in Natal under Indenture. Employed in Natal during the war in dynamite factory where his hand was mutilated. Deported to India from the Transvaal. He was then 55. Returned to Durban. (*IO*, 16 April, 16 July and 1 October 1910).
- APPOODOO, Vengatsamy (Venkatsami)—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).
- ARIMUTHU, Kuru—of Pretoria. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for failing to produce a registration certificate. (*IO*, 31 July 1909).
- ARISAN, Vardrajulu—Worker at Trocadero Restaurant in the Transvaal. Refused to register under the Asiatic Act as ordered by the employer, resigned and courted arrest. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- ARMASOOLAN—Deported in 1910. (*IO*, 26 February 1910).
- ARMOOGAM—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 January 1911). Released after serving 14 days in prison in Christiana. (*IO*, 7 November 1911). Then re-crossed the Transvaal border from Bloemfontein, and was arrested. (*IO*, 7 November 1911).
- ARNACHALAN, Jackson—In prison awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).
- ARNACHELLAM, C.—Owner of Kaffir Eating House. Sentenced to ten days with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).
- AROONACHALAM, C.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- ARUMUGAM, D.—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- ARUMUGAM, E.—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- ASMAL, Esse—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 May 1909).
- ASVAT (ASWAT), Ebrahim Ismail—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- ASVAT, E. Moosa—of Vereeniging. Merchant. Brother of E.I. Aswat. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour for hawking without permit and one month with hard labour for managing the store of his brother. (*IO*, 6 and 13 March 1909).

- ASVAT, Mahomed—of Vereeniging. Brother of E.I. Aswat. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for managing his brother's store. (*IO*, 13 and 29 March 1909).
- AZAKHARIA—of Potchefstroom. Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- BABA, Mahomed—Sentenced to six months with hard labour. (*IO*, 21 November 1908; 13 February 1909).
- BADROODEEN, Kajee—Sentenced to three months on 10 February 1909. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).
- BAGAS, Suliman—Sentenced on 20 July 1908, to four days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 25 July 1908).
- BAGAS, Vally Mahomed—Chairman, Pretoria branch of British Indian Association. Sentenced to three days with hard labour for trading without grocer's licence. (*IO*, 19 September 1908).
- BAJINEN—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 21 January 1911).
- BAKER, Albert—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- BAKER, Francis—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- BALAN, Moonsamy—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 November 1910).
- BALBADRAN—Ordered deported. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- BANDA, Essop Ahmed—of Heidelberg. Deported. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- BANDU, Mrs.—of Germiston. Arrested in 1913 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 15 October 1913). She went to Charleston to cross the Transvaal border to get arrested, but could not court arrest because of the provisional settlement in January 1914. (*IO*, 25 February 1914).
- BANDHU Etwary, Mrs.—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- BARJORSINGH—See 'Singh, Barjor'.
- BAWAZEER, Imam Abdul Kader Salim (Abdool Cadir)—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- BEG, A.F.G.—of Pretoria. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal for refusing to register under the Asiatic Act and defied the order. Sentenced on 10 January 1908 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 11 and 18 January 1908). Released at the end of January after agreement between Gandhi and General Smuts.
- BEG, Chaool—of Pretoria. Picket. (*IO*, 13 July 1907).
- BEG, Ismail Suliman—Solicitor's clerk. Secretary of Pretoria Committee of British Indian Association. Arrested. (*IO*, 4 January 1908).
- BEG, Mirza Amir—of Kimberley. Sentenced to three weeks. (*IO*, 31 October and 21 November 1908).
- BEGG, Moosa—Sentenced to three months with hard labour (*IO*, 14 August 1909).
- BEHARI, Mrs.—of Germiston. Arrested in 1913 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).

- BEHCHAR, Govind—Imprisoned in August 1908. (*IO*, 8 August 1908).
- BELIM—Trader in Christiana. Sentenced to one month for trading without licence. His servant, Ibrahim Adamji Limda, was also arrested. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).
- BEMAT (BEMATH), Saleji—Sentenced on 21 July 1908, to four days for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 July 1908).
- BENJAMIN, A.—of Barberton. Ordered in January 1918 to leave the Transvaal for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 1 February 1908). Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 2 July 1910).
- BENJE (BENZE). Sarfoodin—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered on 19 January 1908 to leave the Transvaal by 1 February for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 January 1908). Was not imprisoned because of compromise with Smuts on 30 January.
- BHABHA, Amod Essop—Born in Kholvad, Surat, in 1865. Arrived in South Africa in 1888. Conducted general dealer's business in Middleburg. He served a term of imprisonment during the Satyagraha. Died on 10 July 1933. (*BRAMDAW*; *IO*, 9 January 1909).
- BHABHA, Ismail Abrahamji—of Standerton. A trader who lived eight years in Standerton and 20 years in the Transvaal. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour for trading without licence. (*IO*, 8 and 15 August 1908).
- BHABHA, Mahomed Ahmed—of Standerton. Released from prison. (*IO*, 12 June 1909).
- BHAGA—Satyagrahi last phase, 1913.
- BHAGA, Kalayan (Kalian)—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909). Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 20 February 1909 and 12 February 1910).
- BHAGOLIA, E.E.—of Standerton. General dealer. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- BHAGWAN, Dajee—Fisherman of Bronkhorst Spruit, Transvaal. Sentenced to one month with hard labour for fishing without licence. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- BHAROODIN, Mahomed Dawood—of Vereeniging. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- BHAWAN, Lala—of Vereeniging. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- BHAWANI—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- BHAYAT, Amod Mahomed—A merchant in Heidelberg and a prominent member of the Kholvad community. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal in February 1909, he returned to the Transvaal and was sentenced in March to three months with hard labour. He was again sentenced to three months with hard labour in February 1910. (*IO*, 20 February and 13 March 1909; 4 June 1910).
- BHAYAT, Amod Moosa—See 'Biographical Notes'.

- BHAYAT, Mahomed Ibrahim—of Standerton. General dealer. Acted as Imam of Muslim congregation. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- BHIKHA (BHIKA), Fakira (Faquirabhai)—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- BHIKHA, Hari—Sentenced on 21 July 1908, to four days for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 July 1908).
- BHIKHA, Jivan—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- BHIKHA, Odhav—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days in August 1908 for trading without licence. (*IO*, 15 August 1908). Was eight times in prison. Deported from South Africa and landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- BHIKJI—A Mahomedan passive resister. (*GOLDEN NUMBER OF INDIAN OPINION*).
- BHIMBHAI, Lalubhai—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 18 and 25 January 1908). Was not imprisoned in view of agreement with Smuts on 30 January.
- BHUGWAN, A.—Arrested in November 1913. (*IO*, 26 November 1913).
- BHUGWAN, R.—A leader of the Natal Indian Association. Charged in November 1913 with promoting strike. Charges withdrawn later. (*IO*, 26 November and 7 and 11 December 1913).
- BHULA, Vallabh—He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal as a pre-war resident. He had permits and registration certificate under the Peace Preservation Ordinance. He refused to give thumb impression under the Asiatic Act and was charged in August 1908. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- BIA, Hoosen—of Pretoria. Picket. (*IO*, 13 July 1907).
- BIHARI, Ram—Satyagrahi, Natal batch. Sentenced to three months on 24 March 1910. (*IO*, 2 July 1910). After release, stayed at Tolstoy Farm.
- BISMITH, Mrs. T.—She was a member of the second batch of eight Transvaal women who went to Natal in order to explain the £3 tax to indentured workers and encourage them to suspend work until the government undertook to abolish the tax. They were sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 24 December 1913).
- BOB, S.K.—Sentenced to deportation. (*IO*, 12 March 1910).
- BODHANIA, Essop Hasan—General dealer. Fined with no option of imprisonment. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).
- BUDREE, Ahir—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- BUDREE, Sivpujan Sahai—Son of Ahir Budree. Student at Phoenix Settlement. He was one of sixteen pioneer passive resisters in the third phase of Satyagraha. They left the Phoenix Settlement on 15 September 1913 and crossed the Trans-

- vaal border. They were sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 1 October 1913).
- BUGHWAN, R.—Born in Durban in 1874. Photographer and sportsman. Took a leading part in the Satyagraha in 1913 and was arrested as one of the Durban leaders. (*BRAMDAW*).
- BURJORSINGH—See 'SINGH, Barjor'.
- CACHALIA, Ahmed Mahomed—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- CADWA (KARWA), Mahomed E.—He had been in the Transvaal since 1888. During the Anglo-Boer War he was a military contractor at Ladysmith. He returned to the Transvaal with a military column. He was prosecuted on 28 December 1907 for not registering under the Asiatic Act and ordered to leave the Transvaal. Sentenced to two months for defying the order. Released after the compromise at the end of January 1908. (*IO*, 11 and 18 January 1908).
- CAJEE, Ebrahim Mahomed—of Pardekop. Storekeeper. Sentenced to five days with hard labour. (*IO*, 19 September 1908). Sentenced to fine, with no option of prison. (*IO*, 7 November 1908).
- CAJEE, M.A.—of Standerton. General dealer. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- CAJEE, Mahomed Ahmed—of Heidelberg. Deported. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- CAMA, Ardeshir Framji—of A.F. Cama & Co. Brother of Nadirshah Cama. Arrested. (*IO*, 20 February 1909) Died in 1917. (*IO*, 16 January 1917).
- CAMA (CAMAY), Nadirshah Ardeshir—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- CANDASAMY, T.—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908 and 19 March 1910).
- CASMAT, Suliman Mamooji—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 13 and 20 March 1909).
- CASSIM—of Christiana. Sentenced to six weeks for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- CASSIM, Juma—General dealer. Sentenced to fine, with no prison option. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).
- CHARLES, Percival—Served six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 November 1910).
- CHELAN (CHELLEN, CHELLAN), Moonosamy (Moonsamy, Munusawmy)—Natal-born Indian. Waiter at Trocadero restaurant in the Transvaal. Deported from the Transvaal to Bombay. Returned to Durban but was not admitted. Returned to Durban again and was admitted. (*IO*, 2, 9 and 16 April, 18 June, 16 July and 1 October 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- CHETTI, Govinda—Hawker. Deported to India in 1910. (*IND REV*, June 1910).
- CHETTIAR, A. Varadan—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- CHETTIAR, V. Amirthalinga—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- CHETTY—Arrested in Volksrust and discharged. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- CHETTY—Sentenced to seven days with hard labour for hawking without

- permit. (*IO*, 26 September 1908).
- CHETTY, A.C.—Son of the Chairman of the Tamil committee. Sentenced on 2 January 1909 to three months with hard labour for not having registered. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- CHETTY, A. Francis—Hawker. Jailed in November 1908 and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- CHETTY, A.V.—Picket. Arrested in December 1908. (*IO*, 3 October and 26 December 1908).
- CHETTY, Appoo—Sentenced in February 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 2 January and 20 February 1909).
- CHETTY, Appu—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- CHETTY, C.K.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- CHETTY, D.—of Pretoria. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- CHETTY, Govindasamy—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907 and 1 February 1908). Released from prison on 12 March 1910 after serving three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 12 March 1910).
- CHETTY, Govindasamy (Tommy)—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 18 December 1909). Deported from the Transvaal to India in 1910; returned to Durban but was sent back to India. (*IO*, 16 April, 18 June and 16 July 1910).
- CHETTY, K. Govinda—Hawker. Possessed Natal domicile certificate. Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IND REV*, June 1910).
- CHETTY, M.R.—of Newcastle. Volunteered for satyagraha. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- CHETTY, N.—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- CHETTY, N. Tilamanikam—Hawker. Was a picket. Jailed in November 1908 and December 1908. (*IO*, 3 October, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- CHETTY, P.—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- CHETTY, Pasupa—Arrested in 1910. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).
- CHETTY, R.—Hawker. Jailed in November 1908 and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- CHETTY, R. Annamalay—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- CHETTY, R. Mootuveloo—Hawker. Jailed in November 1908 and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- CHETTY, R.D.G.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- CHETTY, Raga Chidambura—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in June 1909. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- CHETTY, S.—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909). May be same as 'CHETTY, S. Appoo'.

CHETTY, S. Appoo—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in June 1909. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

CHETTY, A.P. Doorasamy—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907 and 1 February 1908).

CHETTY, S. Narayanasamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in June 1909. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

CHETTY, Samynathan Palany—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in June 1909. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

CHETTY, T.—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 August 1910).

CHETTY, V. Chidambura—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in June 1909. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

CHETTY, V. Nadasa (Nadasen)—Hawker. Jailed in November 1908 and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908). Sentenced to three months with hard labour in June 1909. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

CHETTY, V. Sattayappa—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in June 1909. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

CHETTY, Veloo—A deportee and jail-bird in the satyagraha in the Transvaal. He went to Durban in 1913 and secured arrest at the Natal-Transvaal border. Subsequently released under the agreement between Gandhi and General Smuts. (*IO*, 19 February 1910 and 4 March 1914).

CHHANA—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).

CHHANA, Parbhu—Hawked without licence in Johannesburg, but was not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

CHHANABHAI, Vallbhram—Released from prison in June 1909. (*IO*, 12 June 1909).

CHHIBA, Gopal—Sentenced in Pretoria to seven days with hard labour. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).

CHHITA, Khushal—Pretoria. Picket. (*IO*, 13 July 1907).

CHILLIA—Arrested and ordered to be deported. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).

CHINA, George—Shop assistant. Born in Natal. Possessed Natal domicile certificate. Deported from the Transvaal to India. He was then 20. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

CHINAH—of Boksburg. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 February 1910).

CHINAN—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in June 1909. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

CHINANAN, Joe—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).

CHINASAMY—Worker at a European cigar factory in the Transvaal. Arrested for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).

CHINATHAMBI, V.—Hawker. Jailed in November 1908 and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November, 19 December 1908).

- CHINIAN, R.—Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 March 1909).
- CHINNA, Joe—Natal-born Indian. Returned to Durban after deportation to India but was sent back to India. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- CHINNIAN, V.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).
- CHOKALINGAM—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 September 1908).
- CHRISTOPHER, Albert N.—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- COOK, J.M.S.—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- COOK, John—Served a prison sentence. (*IO*, 23 April 1910).
- COOPOOSAMY—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November 1910).
- COOVADIA, Ebrahim Saleji—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- COOVADIA, M.S. (may be E.S. Coovadia)—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Wholesale merchant. Treasurer of British Indian Association in the Transvaal. He did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).
- CUMARAN, S. Moothoo—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).
- CUPOOSAMY, S.—Deported. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).
- DADABHAI, E.E.—Satyagrahi, first phase. A merchant, he came to South Africa in 1897. He did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).
- DADAMIA (DADAMIAN), Kajee Kalamian—Fruit agent. He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border along with Gandhi and several others in March 1910 and claimed the right to enter the Transvaal as a pre-war resident. He was sentenced to three months with hard labour for not producing a registration certificate under the Asiatic Act. He had been sentenced to six weeks with hard labour in 1908 and six months with hard labour in 1909. (*IO*, 15 August 1908; 13 and 20 February 1909; 19 March and 2 and 9 April 1910).
- DADI, Malek—Sentenced to one month with hard labour in November 1908 and again in December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- DADLANI, K.N.—of Krugersdorp. Arrested and released on bail. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- DADOO, Mahomed Mamuji—of Krugersdorp. Arrested and released on bail. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- DAHYA, Ebrahim Moosa—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- DAIJEE, Bhajee Essopji—Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 September and 3 October 1908).
- DAJEE, Kara—of Standerton. Deported. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- DALABHBHAI, Kunverji—of Johannesburg. Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

DANIAL, M.—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).

DANIEL—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 December 1910).
 Sentenced to six weeks. (*IO*, 21 January 1911).

DANIEL, Paul—Arrested. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).

DAVE, N.B.—Chronic invalid. In prison. (*IO*, 27 March 1909).

DAVE, W.R—Served a term of imprisonment.

DAVID, E.M.—Transferred in April 1910 to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 6 April 1910).

DAWAD, Hasan Mia—of Johannesburg. Sentenced to seven days with hard labour. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).

DAWAD, Mahomed—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).

DAWE, Nanalal—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).

DAWODJEE, Amod—Vereeniging. Jailed in 1908.

DAWOOD, Shaikh—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 26 February 1910).

DAYA, E.H.—General dealer. Sentenced to fine, with no option of prison. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

DAYA, Ismail Essop—General dealer. Sentenced to fine, with no option of prison. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

DAYA, Kika—Served a sentence of imprisonment. (*IO*, 5 June 1909).

DAYA, Moosa Ismail—General dealer. Sentenced to fine, with no option of prison. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

DAYA, Moosa Sale—General dealer. Sentenced to fine, with no option of prison. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

DAYA, Naran—Ordered in Pretoria to leave the Transvaal by 5 January 1908 for being without registration certificate. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).

DAYA, Pema—of Standerton. Deported. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).

DAYAL, Bhawani (Bhawani Dayal Sannyasi)—See 'Biographical Notes'.
DAYAL, Mrs. Bhawani (Jagrani)—See 'Biographical Notes'.

DAYAL, Govan—of Barberton. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 10 April 1909).

DAYAL, Govind—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).

DENGANWALLAH (DELIGAMWALLAH)—of Heidelberg. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Sentenced to two months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal. (*IO*, 18 and 25 January 1908).

DESAI—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 12 November 1910).

DESAI, E.I.—of Standerton. General dealer. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).

DESAI, Goolab K.—Satyagrahi in the first phase. He did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*,

- 18 January 1908). Sentenced in July 1908 to four days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*NAYAR*, p.317).
- DESAI, Goolab Rudra—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907 and 1 February 1908).
- DESAI, Jhinabhai—of Kimberley. He was with Gandhi in Volksrust prison in 1908. He fainted from hard labour. Sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Cape-Transvaal border at Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).
- DESAI, K.—of Barberton. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Sentenced to two months. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- DESAI, Khurshedji—of Krugersdorp. Arrested and released on bail. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- DESAI, Manilal—General dealer. Chief picket, Pretoria, 1907. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Prosecuted on 28 December 1907 for not registering under the Asiatic Act. Ordered to leave the Transvaal and defied the order. Released after the compromise at the end of January 1908. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. Also sentenced to a fine or another three months with hard labour. (*IO*, January 4, 11 and 18, 1908). Released at the end of January after the compromise.
- DESAI, Morarji D.—A Brahmin. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Refused to register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. Released after the compromise at the end of January. (*IO*, 18 and 25 January 1908).
- DESAI, Pragji Khandubhai—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- DESAI, Purushottamdas—Born in Porbander in 1874. In 1902 he married Anandi (Anibhen), daughter of Abhechand Amratlal Gandhi (cousin of Gandhi). He was in charge of Phoenix School for some time, and assisted with the editing of the Gujarati section of *Indian Opinion*. Sentenced on 7 November 1910 to six months in prison. (*PHOENIX CENTENARY*, 13).
- DEENDAR, Hajee Ismail Mahomed—Born in Kholvad. Arrived in South Africa in 1889, settled in Johannesburg, Heidelberg, Ermelo and Standerton. Started a general dealer business. He was active in the Satyagraha of 1913. He served a term of imprisonment for defying immigration law. He also assisted strikers with food at Standerton. (*BRAMDAW*).
- DEVA, Gokal—Imprisoned in August 1908. (*IO*, 8 August 1908).
- DEVJI, Jivanji—Hawked without licence in Johannesburg but was not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- DHANA, Bhaga—Hawked without licence in Johannesburg but was not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- DHANA, Dulabh—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

DHOBI, Moonsamy—Deported. (*IO*, 12 February 1910).

DHOBI, Nagulu—Released from prison. (*IO*, 25 March 1911).

DHOBI, Kesavan A.—Released from prison. (*IO*, 25 March 1911).

DHOBIE, Samy—Natal-born Indian. Returned to Durban after deportation from the Transvaal to India but was sent back to India. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).

DIALA, Chinan—Arrested and ordered to be deported. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).

DINDAR, Ismail Mahomed—Secretary of the local committee in Standerton. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour for trading without licence. (*IO*, 8 and 15 August 1908).

DOOKHIE, N,—of Natal. Sentenced to three months with hard labour in October 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 22 and 29 October 1913).

DOOWAT, Mrs.—One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston and were arrested in 1913. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).

DORABJI, Parsi—An old resident of the Transvaal who ‘enjoyed the respect even of President Kruger.’ Arrested at Volksrust when he arrived from Natal and refused to give thumb impression. After much publicity in the newspapers, he was released and allowed to proceed. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).

DORASAMY—Released from prison on 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).

DORASAMY (P. Daniel)—Deported to India. Returned to South Africa and landed in Cape Town. (*IO*, 3 December 1910).

DORASAMY, Shenmugam—of Durban. Crossed Natal-Transvaal border and was arrested at Volksrust on 27 October 1913. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).

DORASAMY, V.—Jailed in November 1908 and December 1908 for hawking. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

DOWD, Ahmed Essop—Arrested in July 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 25 July 1908; *NAYAR*, p. 316).

DUKHEE (DOOKIE, DUKHI, DUKBEE)—of Pietermaritzburg. Arrested on 30 November 1913. He was released on bail which was set at two hundred pounds when he refused to give an undertaking to refrain from taking part in the movement while on bail. Charges relating to strike in Pietermaritzburg were withdrawn on instructions from the Attorney-General. (*IO*, 3 December 1913 and 28 January 1914).

DULABH, Bhana—of Vereeniging. Sentenced to seven days with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 August 1908).

DULABH, Damodar—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal. (*IO*, 10 October 1908).

DULABH, Daya—Deported. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).

DULABH, Parag—Sentenced to six months. (*IO*, 6 March 1909).

DULABHBHAI, Kunverji—Hawked without licence in Johannesburg but was not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

DURASAMY, Armugam—Deported from the Transvaal to India and returned

- to Durban. He was not allowed to land. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- EBRAHIM, Cassim (Kasim)—Cigar maker. Deported from the Transvaal, and landed in Colombo. He was then 19. (*IO*, 30 April and 23 July 1910).
- EBRAHIM, Ismail—Sentenced on 21 July 1908, to four days for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 July 1908)
- EBRAHIM, Mahomed—A former Transvaal resident. Crossed Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and others in March 1910. He was then 47 years old. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).
- EBRAHIM, Suliman—A hawker, resident in Johannesburg before the Anglo-Boer War. He had a Dutch Registration Certificate. He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal. He was sentenced to deportation for not producing a registration certificate when demanded. (*IO*, 15 and 29 August 1908).
- EDWARD, John—Chef at Trocadero restaurant in the Transvaal. Born in Natal and possessed Natal domicile. Deported from the Transvaal to India. Returned to Durban and was allowed to land. (*IO*, 2, 9 and 16 April and 18 June 1910).
- ELLARY—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 2 July 1910).
- ELLARY (ELLERI), Moonsamy—Sentenced to one month with hard labour. Deported from the Transvaal to India and returned to Durban where he was allowed to land. (*IO*, 17 October 1908; 18 June 1910).
- EMAMALLY, S.—A leader of Natal Indian Association. Charged in November 1913 with incitement (promoting a strike). Charges withdrawn later. (*IO*, 26 November and 17 December 1913). Elected honorary treasurer of the South African Indian Congress at its inaugural session in 1923.
- ENDROOS—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered on 19 January 1908 to leave the Transvaal by 1 February for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 January 1908). Was not imprisoned as compromise was reached at the end of January.
- EPHRAIM, Simon—of Newcastle, Natal. Volunteered to resist. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- ERNEST, David—Government interpreter. Refused when the Government ordered him to register under the Asiatic Act. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days for not registering under the Asiatic Act. He had been in the Transvaal for 24 years. He was born in Natal, married in South Africa and had eight children born in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 20 July 1907 and 1 February 1908). Sentenced to three months with hard labour on 15 January 1909. Deported from the Transvaal to India, and landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Had Natal domicile certificate. Returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 27 February 1909; 16 April, 23 July and 1 October 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- ERNEST, Frank—Waiter. Born in Natal and possessed Natal domicile certificate.

- Deported from the Transvaal to India, and landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Had wife and three children in the Transvaal. Returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 16 April, 23 July and 1 October 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- ERNEST, Solomon—Son of David Ernest, also a passive resister, born in Johannesburg in 1890. Schoolmaster. Arrested in January 1910 and sentenced to three months. Served two terms of imprisonment. Prominent sportsman. Pioneer settler at Tolstoy Farm in 1910. (*IO*, 29 January, 12 February and 2 April 1910; *BRAMDAR*).
- ESSACK—Sentenced to six weeks. (*IO*, 21 January 1911).
- ESSACK, Ismail—of Roodepoort. Released from prison in August 1908, rearrested and sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. Sentenced again in September 1909 to six weeks with hard labour. Deported later in 1909 and sentenced to three months on re-entering the Transvaal. (*IO*, 18 August, 25 September and 4 December 1909; 1 January 1910).
- ESSACK, Mahomed—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909)
- ESSAKJEE, Moosa—of Heidelberg. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Sentenced on 17 January 1908, to two months for defying order to leave the Transvaal. Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour in October 1908. (*IO*, 18 and 25 January, 31 October and 12 December 1908).
- ESSOP, Ahmed—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- ESSOP, Ismail—Salesman. He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border along with several others and claimed the right to enter the Transvaal as a pre-war resident. He was sentenced to six weeks for not producing a registration certificate under the Asiatic Act. Sentenced to six months with hard labour in February 1909. Sentenced to three months with hard labour in 1911; this was his fifth jail term. Received residential rights in the Transvaal under the provisional settlement of 1911. (*IO*, 15 August 1908; 13 and 20 February 1909; 4 March and 10 June 1911).
- ESSOP, Mahomed—Butcher. Sentenced to one month with hard labour in October 1908. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).
- ESSOP, Moosa—Sentenced on 21 July 1908, to four days for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 July 1908).
- ESSOP, Vahed Ahmed—Sentenced to six months with hard labour in February 1909. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).
- ESSOPJI, Ali—Arrested for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- FAJANDER, Abdul Gafur—Merchant. Acting Chairman of BIA (March 1909). Sentenced to one month in 1909. Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and five others on 26 December 1909. (*IO*, 25 January 1908; 25

- December 1909 and 1 January 1910). A Konkney. Relative of Abdul Gani, the first Chairman of British Indian Association. (*IO*, 13 March 1909).
- FAKIRA—See 'BHIKHA, Fakira'.
- FAKIRA, E.D.—Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908). Sentenced to seven days with hard labour in March 1909. Sentenced to three months with hard labour later in 1909. Sentenced in 1910 to deportation. (*IO*, 27 March 1909; 1 January and 23 April 1910).
- FANCY, M.I.—Member of British Indian Association of the Transvaal. Tried August 1908.
- FANCY, M.P.—Honorary Secretary, Hamidia Islamic Society. A wholesale merchant in Johannesburg, he had been in the Transvaal since 1889. Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908). Sentenced to three months with hard labour in March 1909. (*IO*, 27 February, 13 March and 20 March 1909). Greatly helped passive resistance struggle. (*IO*, 28 January 1914).
- FEROZE, Mulla Bapu—Parsi from Natal. Sentenced to three months with hard labour in February 1909. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- FRAMJI, Ardeshir—Pretoria. Picket. (*IO*, 13 July 1907).
- FRANCIS—Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908). Sentenced to three months with hard labour in April 1910. (*IO*, 23 April 1910).
- FRANCIS, C. Samuel—Cook and barber. Went to Natal in 1896 under indenture. Deported from the Transvaal and arrived in Bombay in July 1910. He had wife and three children in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- FRANCIS, Dominic—of Durban. Arrested at Volksrust on 27 October 1913 for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- FRANCIS, G.S.—of Boksburg. Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 5 and 19 March and 24 September 1910).
- FRANCIS, Naga—Sentenced in 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 2 January and 13 and 20 March 1909).
- FRANCIS, Nayanah—Released from prison in June 1909. (*IO*, 12 June 1909). Deported from the Transvaal to India in 1910. Returned to Durban later in the year and was admitted. (*IO*, 16 April and 1 October 1910).
- FRANCIS, Rajah—Sentenced in June 1909 in Pretoria to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 2 January, 20 February, 26 June and 10 July 1909).
- FRANCIS, Samuel—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was allowed to land. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- FRANCIS, Veerasamy (Vera)—See 'VEERASAMY, Francis'.
- FRANK, E.E.J.—Released in July 1909 and rearrested. (*IO*, 17 July 1909).
- GABRIEL, Louis—Waiter. Deported from the Transvaal and arrived in Colombo on 2 June 1910. He was then 16. Returned to Durban, was not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 23 July and 1 October 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910). Crossed the Transvaal border from the Cape and was arrested in Christiana. (*IO*, 3 December 1910).

- GANDEVI, Khatri Damodar Durlabb—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).
- GANGARAM, Babu—Pretoria. Picket. Charged at the end of December 1907 with not registering under the Asiatic Act. He told the Court that the Act was not a law for human beings but for dogs. They could send him to prison or cut him to pieces but he would not register. (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 4 January 1908).
- GANDHI, Chhaganlal Khushalchand—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- GANDHI, Gokuldas P.—He arrived in Natal around 1896 and lived in Tongaat. Led a party of passive resisters from Tongaat district in 1913. Released on 6 January 1914. (*IO*, 7 January and 2 September 1914).
- GANDHI, Harilal Mohandas—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- GANDHI, Jamnadas Khushalchand—Son of Khushalchand Gandhi and youngest brother of Chhaganlal and Maganlal. Close friend of Manilal Gandhi. Sentenced in December 1913 to three months for crossing Cape-Transvaal border near Kimberley. Released from Port Elizabeth prison on 10 February 1914. Later went to India and became principal of Rajkot Rashtriya Shala (national school). (*IO*, 10 December 1913 and 18 February 1914).
- GANDHI, Kalidas—Tongaat, Natal. Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 8 October 1911).
- GANDHI, Mrs. Kashi Chhaganlal*—She was one of sixteen pioneer passive resisters in the third phase of Satyagraha. They left the Phoenix Settlement on 15 September 1913, and crossed the Transvaal border. They were sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 1 October 1913).
- GANDHI, Mrs. Kasturba Kapadia*—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- GANDHI, Manilal Mohandas—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- GANDHI, Mohandas Karamchand—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- GANDHI, Ramdas Mohandas—Third son of Gandhi. He was one of sixteen pioneer passive resisters in the third phase of Satyagraha. They left the Phoenix Settlement on 15 September 1913, and crossed the Transvaal border. They were sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 1 October 1913). Went on a hunger strike against conditions in the Pietermaritzburg prison.
- GANDHI, Mrs. Santok Maganlal*—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- GANGARAM (GUNGARAM), Babu—of Pretoria. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act. Ordered to leave the Transvaal and defied the order. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. Also sentenced to a fine or another three months with hard labour. Released after the provisional settlement at the end of January 1908. (*IO*, 4, 11 and 18 January 1908).
- GANI (GANIE), Abdul—First Chairman of British Indian Association of the Transvaal. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Arrested on 22 January 1908 and remanded. Released after provisional settlement at the end of January 1908. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- GARDIE (GARDI), Jussab Ebrahim—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. Released after compromise at the end of January 1908. (*IO*, 18 and

- 25 January 1908).
- GHELA, Lallu—Imprisoned in August 1908. (*IO*, 8 August 1908).
- GHELANI, Manjee Nathubai—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 March 1909).
- GHELANI, Mohan Manju—Sentenced in January 1910 to ten days with hard labour for hawking without licence. He was under 16 and had already served a term of imprisonment. (*IO*, 22 January 1910).
- GOKALDA—Satyagrahi in 1913. Released in December 1913. (*IO*, 24 December 1913).
- GOKUL, Amershi—of Pietersburg. Appeared in Court on 28 December 1907 for not registering under the Asiatic Act. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within four days. (*IO*, 4 January 1908).
- GOKULDAS, Pujari—One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston and were arrested in October 1913. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).
- GOOLAB, Keshav—Sentenced on 21 July 1908 to four days for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 July 1908)
- GOPAL, K.—of Pretoria. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- GOPAL, N.—of Pretoria. Brother-in-law of G.P. Vyas. Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. Sentenced again in October 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February, 26 June, 10 July and 23 October 1909).
- GOPAL, N.—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 1 February 1908).
- GOPAL, R.—Released after seven days with hard labour. Rearrested, sentenced to 3 months. (*IO*, 4 December 1909).
- GOPALJI, Ranchodji—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- GOPAUL, Leo Rajah—Born in Pietermaritzburg. ‘Was a strong passive resister during the strike of 1913.’ (*BRAMDAR*).
- GOSHALIA, Mohanlal Narbheram.—Bookkeeper and interpreter in Natal. After passing the education test in Natal and the Transvaal, he crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right as an educated person, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal. He refused to register under the Asiatic Act. Sentenced to four months with hard labour. (*IO*, 16 and 29 August and 31 October 1908)
- GOVIND, Narotam—Discharged with warning for hawking without licence. He was only 12-years-old. (*IO*, 11 September 1909).
- GOVIND, Morar—of Windsorton. Sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing Cape-Transvaal border near Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).
- GOVINDA, Sinia—Arrested. (*IO*, 5 and 12 March 1910).

- GOVINDAN, Chinna—Laundryman. Went to Natal around 1893 under indenture. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay in July 1910. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- GOVINDARAJULU, V—Student at Phoenix Settlement. He was one of sixteen pioneer passive resisters in 1913. They left the Phoenix Settlement on 15 September and crossed the Transvaal border. They were sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 1 October 1913).
- GOVINDASAMY, L.—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- GOVINDASAMY, Muthu—Cigar maker. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay in July 1910. He was 17. (*IO*, 16 July 1910).
- GOVINDASAMY, Tommy—Transferred in April 1910 to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- GOVINDEN—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November 1910).
- GOVINDEN, K.—Deported from the Transvaal to India. Returned to Durban, was not allowed to land and was sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- GOVINDEN, M.—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. Age 60. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- GOVINDER, Chinia—Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. Returned to Durban, was not allowed to land and was sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 19 March and 1 October 1910).—‘Played a splendid role in the movement.’ (*IO*, 18 April 1908).
- GOVINDJEE—Sentenced to three months with hard labour for managing E.I. Aswat’s store without licence. (*IO*, 29 May 1909).
- GOVINDJEE, Gokaldas—Passive resister. Remanded. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).
- GOVINDOO, Rugoo (Raju) (Master Govindrajulu) (RAJOO, Govindaswami) (Govindoo Samy)—Worked for the railways as messenger, and then as a house servant in Umkomaas before starting employment at the International Printing Press. One of the founding settlers at Phoenix, was in charge of the machinery, printing and binding. Was a compositor as well. Student at Phoenix Settlement. He was one of sixteen pioneer passive resisters in 1913. They left the Phoenix Settlement on 15 September 1913, and crossed the Transvaal border. They were sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 1 October 1913; *PHOENIX CENTENARY*).
- GOVINDRAM, Goolabdas (Gulabhdas)—of Germiston. Priest in charge of the Hindu temple in Germiston. Arrested for hawking without licence. Left Germiston for Newcastle at the commencement of the strike, together with Bhawani Dayal, Raghubar and Sivaprasad. They were arrested while moving among the indentured labourers and sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 October 1913; 4 March 1914). Discharged from Durban Central jail on 19 January 1914. Was in hospital for the last few weeks of imprisonment. (*IO*, 21 January 1914).

- GOVINDSAMY—Worker at a European factory in the Transvaal. Arrested for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- GOVINDSAMY—Deported to Mauritius. (*IO*, 25 June 1910).
- GOVINDSAMY, Ganpathy—Released from prison. (*IO*, 10 December 1910).
- GOVINDU, N.—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).
- GULAL, Keshav—Sentenced on 21 July 1908 to four days for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*NAYAR*, pp. 315–16).
- GURAPPA, Balbader—Machine driver. Went to Natal under indenture. Deported from the Transvaal. Landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. (*IO*, 23 July 1910).
- GURUNATHAN—Sentenced to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 26 September 1908).
- HAJURASINGH (HAZARASINGH, HAZURASINGH)—See ‘SINGH, Babu Hazura’.
- HALIM, Ahmed—Storekeeper. Was in South Africa since about 1888, and in the Transvaal since about 1895. Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908). Sentenced to three months with hard labour in March 1909. (*IO*, 13 and 20 March 1909).
- HANIFA *Bibi*—Mother of Mrs. Sheikh Mehtab. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 January 1914). See ‘MEHTAB, Mrs. Sheikh.’
- HANSRAJ, Gokuldas—Student at Phoenix Settlement. Member of pioneer party of resisters from Phoenix Settlement in 1913. Sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. He was then not yet 18. (*IO*, 1 October and 24 December 1913).
- HARI, Soni Valji—Released from prison and rearrested. (*IO*, 5 June 1909).
- HARRY, Lazarus—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. Released from prison in March 1910. (*IO*, 25 December 1909; 19 March 1910).
- HASSAN, Adam—Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 March 1909).
- HASSAN, Moosa—of Potchefstroom. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal by noon on 31 January 1908. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- HASSAN, Suleman—Krugersdorp hawker. Sentenced to one day for hawking without a licence. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- HAZURASINGH—See ‘SINGH, Hazura’.
- HEMANDAS—of Potchefstroom. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal by noon on 31 January 1908. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- HOOSAIN, Suliman—Arrested. (*IO*, 25 December 1909).
- HOOSEN, Adam—Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- HOOSEN, Ebrahim—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Sentenced to six months with hard labour in February 1909. (*IO*, 15 August 1908; 13 and 20 February 1909).

HOOSEN, Ibrahim—Arrested. He had started a hair-cutting saloon. (*IO*, 8 January 1910).

HOOSEN, Valli—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days for trading without licence. But released when government found he had a licence. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).

HURBATSINGH (HARBATSINGH)—See ‘Biographical Notes’.

HUSSEIN, Ibrahim—Ordered to be deported. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).

HYAKVATRI, Narainsamy—Awaiting deportation from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).

IBRAHIM—Butcher. Sentenced in August 1908 to eight days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).

IBRAHIM, Ismail—Wholesale and retail merchant in Pretoria. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).

ICHHARAM, Dulabh—of Standerton. General dealer. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).

ICHHARAM, Ranchhod—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 18 and 25 January 1908).

IKEE—of Krugersdorp. Laundryman. Sentenced to three days with hard labour. (*IO*, 19 September 1908).

ISAAC (ISAACS), A.D.—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 16 and 30 April, and 1 October 1910).

ISAAC, Dorasamy—Waiter. Deported from the Transvaal to India and landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

ISAAC, Gabriel—See ‘Biographical Notes’.

ISMAIL, Alibhai—Johannesburg trader. Sentenced to fine without option of prison. (*IO*, 21 November 1908).

ISMAIL, Ebrahim—of Vereeniging. Sentenced on 20 July 1908, to four days with hard labour for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*NAYAR*, p. 317).

ISMAIL, Moosa—of Vereeniging. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).

ISMAIL, Suliman—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).

ISMAIL, Suliman—of Barberton. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 10 April 1909).

ISSOP, Usop—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

IYAKUTTY, Narayanasamy—Laundryman. Deported from the Transvaal. Landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. (*IO*, 23 July 1910).

JACKSON, H.V.—Transferred on 9 April 1910, to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).

JAFFER, Ali—Butcher. Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 31

- October 1908).
- JAMAL, Ebrahim—of Johannesburg. Sentenced to seven days with hard labour. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).
- JAMES, Moses—of Heath's Hotel, Transvaal. Arrested on 15 April 1910 and ordered to be deported. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- JAMES, R.D.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).
- JAMES, R.T.—Arrested. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).
- JAMESON, Robert—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).
- JAN, Baba—General dealer. Sentenced to fine, with no option of prison. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).
- JAN, Baba—Butcher. Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).
- JANAKI—of Tongaat. Former indentured labourer paying three pound tax. Satyagrahi in the last phase. Discharged from Durban jail on 6 January 1914. (*IO*, 8 October 1913; 7 January 1914).
- JEAN, Ismail—of Heidelberg. Storekeeper. Sentenced to five pounds without option of prison. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).
- JEEVANJEE—of Transvaal. He went to Natal in November 1913 and did useful work in Phoenix and Durban, but was not successful in getting arrested. (*IO*, 4 March 1914).
- JERAM, Narsi—Businessman of Johannesburg. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days for not registering under the Asiatic Act. He had been in the Transvaal for 12 years. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- JHINA, Rahim—Sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing Cape-Transvaal border near Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).
- JHINABHAI—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).
- JHINNABHAI (CHHANABHAI), Vallabhram—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in March 1909 for crossing the Transvaal border. (*IO*, 27 February, 6, 13 and 20 March 1909). See also 'VALLABHRAM'.
- JIGA, Osman—of Potchefstroom. Ordered to leave the Transvaal by the end of January 1908 for being without registration certificate. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- JIMMY—of Barberton. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Sentenced to two months. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- JIMMEY, M.—Transferred from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- JIMMY, V.M.—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- JIVAN, Dhobee—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- JIVAN, Magan—Sentenced to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 26 September 1908).

- JOE, Chinniah—Deported to India from the Transvaal, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- JOGI, Karsan (Karson)—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal. Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 and 17 October 1908).
- JOHAN, Aron—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- JOHN—Sentenced to six weeks imprisonment. (*IO*, 5 and 12 March 1910).
- JOHN, Aaron—Teacher employed in Transvaal Government school. Born in the Transvaal. Was in jail. Deported to India from the Transvaal. Landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 16 April, 23 July and 1 October 1910).
- JOHN, C.—Arrested. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).
- JOHN, C.C.—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- JOHN, Rome—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- JOOMA, Ismail—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act. Ordered to leave the Transvaal and defied the order. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. Released after the provisional settlement at the end of January 1908. (*IO*, 11 and 18 January 1908).
- JOOMA, Valli—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Passive resister. (*IO*, 29 August, 5 and 12 September 1908).
- JOOTY, G.S.—of Boksburg. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 February 1910).
- JOSEPH, Samuel—Sentenced in Volksrust in January 1910 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour in May 1910. Mr. Joseph, a nephew of Joseph Royeppen, was born in South Africa. He was headmaster of the Seaview School, Durban, and an organist in a Native Protestant Church. (*IO*, 25 December 1909; 29 January and 14 and 27 May 1910).
- JOSEY—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- JOSHI, Harishanker Ishwar—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- JOSHI, Mohanlal—An interpreter in the court at Pretoria. Dismissed by the Government for failing to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 21 December 1907)
- JUMA, Ismail—of Pretoria. Sentenced to three days with hard labour. (*IO*, 19 September 1908).
- JUTHA, Tulsi—See ‘SONI, Tulsi Jutha’.
- KABABODY—Released from prison. (*IO*, 13 August 1910).
- KABUTHAR, Mrs.—She was a member of the second batch of eight Transvaal women who went to Natal in order to explain the £3 tax to indentured workers and encourage them to suspend work until the government undertook

to abolish the tax. They were sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 24 December 1913).

KADAN, Bhikha—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).

KADIR, Ebrahim—of Windsorton. Sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Cape-Transvaal border near Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).

KAJEE, Abdul Hak—See ‘KAZI, Abdul Hack’.

KAJI, Ismail—Arrested and released on bail. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).

KALA, Jagjivan—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 12 February 1910).

KALAN, Sana—Hawked in Johannesburg without licence, but was not arrested. (*IO*, 5 November 1913)

KALIAN, Bhika—Charged for not producing a registration certificate on demand after crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. Detained and deported. (*IO*, 15 and 29 August 1908).

KAMBODI, Veeraswamy—Returned from deportation to India from the Transvaal and allowed to land in Durban. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).

KANAGAPADIACHY, Manpadiachi—Bottle seller. Deported from the Transvaal and arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

KANDASAMY, S.—Hawker. Jailed in November 1908 and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

KANJI, Morar—of Johannesburg. Sentenced to seven days with hard labour in July 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908). Hawked without licence but was not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

KANUMIA, Hassan Suliman—of Middelburg. Released early due to permanent ill-health. (hysteria). (*IO*, 15 May 1909).

KARA—Sentenced. (*IO*, 4 March 1911).

KARA, Gopaljee—Sentenced to six months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

KARA, Suka—Released from prison. (*IO*, 5 June 1909).

KARIM, Abdul—of Tongaat. Satyagrahi in the last phase. Discharged from Durban jail on 6 January 1914. (*IO*, 7 January 1914).

KARODIA, Ahmed—Merchant. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).

KARSONJI, Mawji—Former member of the Indian Army and pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).

KARUPEN—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).

KASSAM (KASSAN), Bhika (Beekah)—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in June 1909. (*IO*, 26 June and 10 July 1909).

KATHIA—Laundryman. Born in Natal and had Natal Domicile Certificate. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. Wife and child were in the

- Transvaal. He was then 25. (*IO*, 16 July 1910).
- KAYAT, Moosa Ismail—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).
- KAZI, Abdul Hack—A leader of Natal Indian Association. Charged on 19 November 1913 with promoting strike (incitement). Charges were withdrawn later. (*IO*, 26 November and 17 December 1913).
- KAZI, Ebrahim—Trader. Went to prison after transferring his business to a white. (*IO*, 9 January 1909).
- KAZI, Ismail—of Krugersdorp. Arrested and released on bail. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- KAZI, Kalkmia Dadamia—Jailed in 1909.
- KESHAV, Bhikha—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- KHAN, Dildar—He worked for a firm of European wholesale merchants. Dismissed in 1908 for refusing to accept the Asiatic Act. He was elected Acting Chairman of Transvaal British Indian Association in March 1909. (*IO*, 29 August 1908; 28 March 1909).
- KHAN, Hajee Adam—Sentenced to six months with hard labour. (*IO*, 11 June 1910).
- KHAN, Jamadar Nawab—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- KHAN, Mahomed—Brother of Dildar Khan. Picket. Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 3 October 1908; 15 May and 17 July 1909).
- KHAN, Meer Allam (Mir Alam)—A Pathan mattress weaver. He went to the Transvaal with the British forces during the Anglo-Boer War. He received a certificate of appreciation for his services and was allowed residence in the Transvaal. He assaulted Gandhi in February 1908 for signing an agreement with General Smuts for voluntary registration, but later became a friend of Gandhi. He was deported to India in 1909 for refusing to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 1 May and 26 June 1909).
- KHAN, Rahim—Arrested with Gandhi at Standerton on 9 November 1913, during the Great March and charged with incitement. Sentenced to six months with hard labour, suspended for 12 months. (*IO*, 19 November 1913).
- KHAN, S. Bob—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- KHAN, Samandar—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- KHANDABHAI (KHANDOOBHAI), Jhinabhai—Storekeeper. Was in the Transvaal since about 1894 and stayed on during the Anglo-Boer War. Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).
- KHANDERIA, M.M.—of Pietersburg. Prosecuted in December 1907 for not registering under the Asiatic Act and ordered to leave the Transvaal within four days. (*IO*, 28 December 1907; 4 January 1908).

- KHARWA, Hajee Ismail Amod—Born in Surat in 1886. Arrived in South Africa in 1893. Businessman. A leader of the Natal Indian Congress. Took active part in the Satyagraha in 1913. (*BRAMDAW*).
- KHOJA, Anandji—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 1 February 1908).
- KHUSHAL, Dulabh—Sentenced on 25 January 1909 to 21 days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- KILLAVALA (KILLIWALA), Mohanlal Parmandas—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- KISTAPPA—Deported to India from the Transvaal, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 23 April and 1 October 1910).
- KISTEN, Samy—Deported to India from the Transvaal on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).
- KISTEN, Venkatsamy—Deported to India from the Transvaal, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910). Released from prison, 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).
- KISTNAPAH—Awaiting deportation. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).
- KISTNASAMY, Govindasamy—Sentenced in July 1908 to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).
- KOLANDAVILLE—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- KOLIA, Essop Moosa—A former Transvaal resident. Crossed Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and 11 others in March 1910. Sentenced on 24 March 1910 to three months with hard labour. He was about 35 years of age. (*IO*, 19 March and 9 April 1910).
- KOMBODI, Veerasamy—Laundryman. Went to Natal under indenture. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. He had wife and two children in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910). See ‘Kambodi, Veeraswamy’ above.
- KONKNI, Mahomed Hoosen—He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal. Sentenced to deportation for not producing registration certificate when demanded. (*IO*, 15 and 29 August 1908).
- KOOPERSAMY, T.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- KOTHARA, Amod—Sentenced in July 1908 to 14 days with hard labour for hawking without licence. He had already served two terms in prison. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- KOTHARI, Mawji Karsanji—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. (*IO*, 10 October 1908).
- KRASHANA, N.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

KRISHNA, Sabapathy—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 16 July and 1 October 1910).

KRISHNA, Venkatasawmi—General dealer. Deported from the Transvaal to India in 1910. (*IND REV*, June 1910).

KRISHNAN, S.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).

KRISHNAN, Sabapathy—Laundryman. Deported from the Transvaal. (*IND REV*, June 1910).

KRISHNASAMY—of Johannesburg. Hawked without licence but not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

KRISNASAMY, V.—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).

KRISTNAN, S.—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).

KUBER, Parbhoo—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 March 1909).

KUMARAN, Moothoo—Released from prison. (*IO*, 22 January 1910).

KUMARASAMY—Released from prison. (*IO*, 25 March 1911).

KUMARSWAMY—Deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).

KUNKEY (KUNKE), Mahomed Ebrahim—Merchant. Konkani. Veteran passive resister. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 January 1908). Sentenced on 22 July 1908 to four days with hard labour for hawking without a licence. (*IO*, 25 July and 3 October 1908). Sentenced to three months in November 1909. (*IO*, 20 November 1909). Went to Natal in 1913 and succeeded in being arrested at Volksrust where he received the usual sentence of three months with hard labour on 12 December. (*NAYAR*, p. 317; *IO*, 17 December 1913; 4 March 1914).

KUPPUSAMY, Subramania—Hawker. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

KURRIAN, R.M.—of Newcastle. Volunteered to resist. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

KURSONJI, Vasanji—General dealer. Sentenced to a fine, with no option of prison. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

LADHA, Valjee—Jeweller. Charged for refusing to give thumb-print. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).

LADHASINGH—of Boksburg. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days for non-possession of registration certificate. First to be prosecuted in Boksburg under the Asiatic Registration Act. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).

LALA, Dajee—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

LALA, Ruddhia—Krugersdorp. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).

- LALA, Vasan—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal. (*IO*, 10 October 1908).
- LALBIGUDU—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- LALLA, Bhika—Ordered in Pretoria to leave the Transvaal by 5 January 1908 for being without registration certificate. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- LATCHIGADU—Gardener. Went to Natal under contract. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- LATCHMAN, Frank—Picket. Charged on 13 November 1907 with incitement and assault—for threatening an Indian who wished to register. Charges withdrawn when the Indian denied assault. (*IO*, 23 November 1907; *NAYAR*, p. 136).
- LATCHMANAN—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- LATCHMANAN—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- LAZARUS, Anthony Orlappan—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- LAZARUS, Arulapurn (Arulappen) John—Deportee from the Transvaal, landed in Bombay in May 1910. Then 14, with mother in Johannesburg. Returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 16 July and 1 October 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- LAZARUS, Arulappen Willy—Brother of John (above). Cigar-maker. Deported from the Transvaal to India in 1910. Landed in Bombay in May. Then 19. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- LAZARUS, Dick T.—Arrested. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).
- LAZARUS, Ellapan Willy—Worker at a European factory in the Transvaal. Arrested for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- LAZARUS, Harry—Waiter. Born in the Cape. Possessed Natal domicile certificate. Had been in jail. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 16 April, 23 July and 1 October 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- LAZARUS, I.M.—Member of Natal Indian Association. Charged on 19 November with abetting the strike of Indian workers. (*IO*, 26 November 1913). Charges were withdrawn later.
- LAZARUS, J.H.—A leader of Natal Indian Association. Charged in November 1913 with promotion of strike (incitement). Charges withdrawn later. (*IO*, 26 November and 17 December 1913). See 'LAZARUS, Jesudason' below.
- LAZARUS, Jesudason (Dossen)—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- LAZARUS, John—Worker at a European cigar factory in the Transvaal. Arrested and transferred to Delagoa Bay on 9 April 1910 for deportation to India. (*IO*, 9 and 16 April 1910).
- LAZARUS, Willie—Natal-born Indian. Deported from the Transvaal to India.

- Returned to Durban and was sent back to India; admitted when returned to Durban again. (*IO*, 16 April, 18 June and 1 October 1910).
- LAZARUS, W.B.—of Natal. Charged with promoting strike and inciting violence. (*IO*, 17 December 1913). Charges withdrawn later.
- LETCEY—Transferred from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay for deportation to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- LETCHYMANAM—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- LIMBAR, Ebrahim—Satyagrahi. Of Christiana. (*IO*, September 1908).
- LIMDA, Ibrahim—of Christiana. Sentenced to six weeks for carrying on trade without a licence. (*IO*, 12 September 1908). See 'BELIM'.
- LINGAM, V.—Deported to India from the Transvaal. Returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 16 and 30 April, and 1 October 1910).
- LINGHAM—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 December 1910).
- LUCHIGADU—Released after six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 November 1910).
- LUCHMAN, Pugna—Arrested. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).
- LUTCHMAN—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 11 June and 1 October 1910).
- LUTCHMAN—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November 1910).
- MADRIMUTHU—'Played a splendid role in the movement.' (*IO*, 18 April 1908). See 'MADURAMUTHOO' below.
- MADURAI, Philip—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. Released after serving 14 days in prison. Then crossed the Transvaal border from Bloemfontein and was arrested. (*IO*, 7 and 14 January and 7 November 1911).
- MADURAMUTHOO—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November 1910).
- MADURAMUTHU—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- MAHABEER, Mrs.—Imprisoned for three months.
- MAHARAJ, Behareelal—Arrested with Gandhi at Standerton on 9 November 1913, during the 'Great March' and charged with incitement. Sentenced to six months with hard labour, suspended for 12 months. (*IO*, 19 November 1913).
- MAHARAJ (MAHRAGE), Baboolal—Born in Port Elizabeth on 17 June 1884. Businessman and property owner. Took part in the Satyagraha and served a term of imprisonment of three months. Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. Died in Pretoria, 1935. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- MAHARAJ, Gayadin—of Durban. Arrested at Volksrust on 27 October 1913 for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- MAHARAJ, Gaysidin—Satyagrahi from Germiston. 1913. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).

- MAHARAJ (MAHARAJAH), Mrs. Gaysidin*—of Germiston. One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston in October 1913, and got arrested. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).
- MAHOMED, Adam Hajee Gool—of Cape Town. President of the Cape British Indian League. He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal. Sentenced to deportation for not producing registration certificate when demanded. (*IO*, 31 August 1907; 15 and 29 August 1908).
- MAHOMED, Alibhai—‘Played a splendid role in the movement.’ (*IO*, 18 April 1908).
- MAHOMED, Alli—Sentenced to seven days with hard labour for refusing to give thumb impressions. (*IO*, 29 August and 5 September 1908).
- MAHOMED, Hajee Dawad (Dawood)—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- MAHOMED, Essop—of Roodepoort. Sentenced to seven days with hard labour for trading without licence. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).
- MAHOMED, Essopjee—14-year-old boy. Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- MAHOMED, Goolam—Mine labourer. Age 35. Went to Transvaal in 1900 with the Indian Army and received military discharge entitling him to residence in South Africa. Charged in December 1907 for not producing the registration certificate. Deported to India. (*IO*, 4 January 1908; 16 April 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MAHOMED, Ismail—General dealer of Standerton. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- MAHOMED, Kasim—of Boksburg. Mine labourer. Went under indenture to Natal. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. Deported from Transvaal to Natal. Deported from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay on 18 March 1910. Arrived in Bombay in July 1910. (*IO*, 26 February, 5 and 19 March and 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MAHOMED, Lal—Arrested in Volksrust for crossing the Transvaal border and discharged. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- MAHOMED, Moosajee—Picket. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- MAHOMED, Vally—of Pretoria. Picket. Was in Pretoria prison for five days in 1907. (*IO*, 13 July 1907).
- MAIMEE (MAIMY), Ismail Amod—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).
- MAIMUTHU, David—Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910).
- MAKAN, Morar—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal. (*IO*, 10 October 1908).
- MALIHA, Bhikhubhai Dayalji—Served with notice to leave the Transvaal for not submitting to the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).
- MALLINGAM (MALINGAM), Mrs. R.A.*—See ‘RAMALINGAM, Mrs. Tommy’.

- MANCHA, Bhaga—of Johannesburg. Served ten days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 22 October 1913). Sentenced in Volksrust on 27 October 1913 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 October and 5 November 1913).
- MANDAR, Mrs.—of Germiston. One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston in October 1913, and got arrested. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).
- MANGALEE, M.F.—of Barberton. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- MANIKAM, S.—Transferred from the Transvaal on 9 April 1910 to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- MANIKUM, A.—Returned from deportation from the Transvaal to India and allowed to land in Durban. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- MANJEE, Mohanlal—Age 14. Discharged with warning for hawking. Sentenced to ten days with hard labour for again hawking without licence. He was the son of Manjee Nathubhai who had served imprisonment. His brother, Vithaldas Manjee, was deported to India while his father was in prison. ‘The child [Mohanlal] was most anxious to go to prison to suffer for his countrymen even as his father and brother had done before him, and now his wish has been granted and he is happy.’ (*IO*, 11 and 18 September 1909).
- MANJEE, Nathubhai—Released after serving three months in prison. (*IO*, 5 June 1909).
- MANJEE, Vithaldas—Older brother of Mohanlal Manjee. Deported from the Transvaal to India while his father, Nathubhai, was in jail. (*IO*, 11 September 1909).
- MANSUR, Hassan Suliman—of Heidelberg. Deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- MARAMUTHOO—Released from prison. (*IO*, 13 August 1910).
- MARAVIA, Ebrahim—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- MARIAM, Joseph—of Durban. Arrested in Volksrust on 27 October 1913. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- MARIAN, David—Waiter and cook at Trocadero Restaurant in the Transvaal. Born in Natal and had a Natal domicile certificate. Ordered by the employer to register under the Asiatic Act, resigned and courted arrest. Deported to Bombay. Returned from deportation to India and allowed to land in Durban. (*IO*, 9 and 16 April, 18 June and 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MARIE, David—of Boksburg. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- MARIMOOTOO, C.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- MARIMUTHU, David—Waiter. Born in Natal and possessed Natal Domicile

- Certificate. Deported from the Transvaal to India. Had wife and two children in the Transvaal. (*IND REV*, June 1910). Returned and was allowed to land in Durban. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- MARUTHAMUTHU—Went to Natal under indenture in 1889. Deported from the Transvaal, and landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MATTHEWS, S.—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 18 and 25 January 1908).
- MAVJI, Visram—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 4 February 1911).
- MAWJEE, Diar—He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal as a pre-war resident. When arrested and brought before the Court, he said he had a Peace Preservation Ordinance permit and registration certificate issued under Lord Milner's regime. He would not give thumb impression under the compulsion of the Asiatic Registration Act. He was sentenced to deportation. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).
- MAWJI, Hira—Sentenced in July 1908 for seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).
- MAYAVASI, Mulji Uka—Sentenced to six weeks in 1908 for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).
- MEDH, Surendrarai Bapubhai—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- MEHTA, *Ms. Jayakunvar Pranjivandas*—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- MEHTA, Kalyandas Jagmohandas—A relative of Dr. Pranjivan Mehta. Emigrated to South Africa while young; landed in Durban with Gandhi in December 1901. Worked in International Printing Press, and then in Gandhi's law office in Johannesburg. Later moved to Phoenix and became a Satyagrahi. Moved with children in Phoenix school to India in 1914.
- MEHTA, Raghawji Rugnath (Ragunath)—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal. (*IO*, 10 October 1908).
- MEHTAB, *Mrs. Sheikh (Bai Fatima)*—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- MEMON, Taiyab Moosa—of Pietersburg. Went to prison in August 1908. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).
- MERAMAN—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 4 February 1911).
- MIA, Amod (and his brother)—of Rustenburg. Amod Mia and his brother were fined £25 in December 1908 for trading without licence in Rustenburg. They were allowed no option of prison. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- MIA, Essop Ismail—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- MIA, Hassan—of Roodepoort. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).

- MIA, Hassan—Butcher. Sentenced in August 1908 to eight days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).
- MIA, Ibrahim—Butcher. Sentenced in August 1908 to eight days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 29 August 1908).
- MIA, Mahomed Suleman—Sentenced to one month with hard labour in November 1908 and sentenced again in December 1908 for one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- MIA, Moosa—Entered the Transvaal and refused to give thumb impressions. Sentenced to two months in prison and deportation. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- MIA, Moosa Ismail and 53 others, including 17 children—All 54 were sentenced to three months with hard labour each, for recrossing to Transvaal after being deported. Moosa was a merchant. (*IO*, 17 and 24 October 1908). He was Acting Chairman of British Indian Association in July 1907. (*IO*, 20 July 1907).
- MIA, Sidu—Butcher. Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).
- MIAN, Ali—Sentenced to seven days with hard labour in July 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).
- MIAN, Gor—Sentenced to seven days with hard labour in July 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).
- MIAN, Kaji Dada—Passive resister. Received residential rights under the provisional settlement in 1911. (*IO*, 10 June 1911).
- MINACHI (*MINNATJEE*, *MINAKSHEE*), Miss—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- MITHA, Soma—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- MOODALEY, A. Sookalingh—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).
- MOODALEY, A.A.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).
- MOODALEY, C. Canda—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August, 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).
- MOODALEY (*MOODLEY*), Chokalingam—Sentenced to three months with hard labour for managing E.I. Aswat’s store. (*IO*, 12 June 1909). Owing to his delicate health, he was kept in the hospital throughout the period of incarceration. (*IO*, 22 January 1910).
- MOODALEY, Dorasamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).
- MOODALEY, M. Soopan—Sentenced in Volksrust on 31 December 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- MOODALEY, N. Sutappa—Sentenced to three months with hard labour twice. (*IO*, 6 February and 14 August 1909).
- MOODALEY, R. Packrey—Hawker. Jailed on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).

MOODALEY, R.M. Ramsamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).

MOODALEY, Rama—Released after serving two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 May 1909).

MOODALEY, S.R.—Discharged from prison. (*IO*, 21 May 1910).

MOODALEY (MOODLEY), S.S.—‘Well-trying passive resister.’ Has been in prison more than once. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).

MOODALEY, S. Supramanya—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).

MOODALEY, Sandadwan—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).

MOODALEY, Sundara—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).

MOODALEY, T. Candasamy (Kandasamy)—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909). Sentenced to three months with hard labour in October 1909. (*IO*, 23 October 1909). Deported in 1910. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).

MOODALEY, V.S.—Jailed on 14 August 1908. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).

MOODALIAR, R. Packri—of Kimberley. Served a term of imprisonment. (*GOLDEN NUMBER OF INDIAN OPINION*).

MOODALY, A.A.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

MOODALY, A.S.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

MOODALY, C.K.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

MOODALY, C.V.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

MOODALY, I.A.A.—Sentenced to ten days for hawking without licence. He was in prison with Swami Nagappan Padayachy, the martyr. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

MOODALY, N. Sattapa—Released from prison. (*IO*, 20 November 1909).

MOODALY, N.T.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

MOODALY, R.M.R.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

MOODALY, Ramsamy—Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).

MOODALY, Rama—See ‘MOODALEY, Rama’.

MOODALY, S. Ariaputhran—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

MOODALY, T.C.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

MOODALY, Veerasamy—Returned from deportation to India and landed in Cape Town. (*IO*, 3 December 1910).

MOODLEY—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 December 1910).

MOODLEY, Chindadee—Released from prison. (*IO*, 22 January 1910).

MOODLEY, Kandasamy Vadivel—of Durban. Arrested at Volksrust on 27 October 1913. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).

MOODLEY, Kisten—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November 1910).

MOODLEY, Moonsamy—Sentenced to one week with hard labour. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

MOODLEY, Ram. Remanded. (*IO*, 10 February 1910).

MOODLEY, R.M. Ramsamy—Deported. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).

MOODLEY, Rathana—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).

MOODLEY, S.S.—‘well-tried passive resister’.

MOODLEY, Subramaniam—Sentenced to three months and seven days. (*IO*, 12 February 1910).

MOODLY, A. Ananda—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

MOODLY, A. Somdra—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

MOODLY, C. Kandasamy—Jailed in November 1908. (*IO*, 21 November 1908).

MOODLY, C.V.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

MOODLY, K.V.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

MOODLY, R.M. Rama—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

MOODLY, S. ARUMUGA—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

MOODLY, S.R.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

MOODLY, T. Kandasamy—Hawker. Jailed in December 1908. (*IO*, 19 December 1908).

MOODLY, V.S.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

MOOLA, Goolam Mahomed—of Middelburg. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).

MOOLA, Ismail Ahmed—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).

MOOLA, Mahomed Moosajee—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

MOOLOO, Ramlall—Satyagrahi. Chairman, Pretoria Indian Congress. (*PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*).

MOONIAN, Mootu—Transferred on 9 April 1910, from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).

MOONLIGHT, Cupoosamy—Satyagrahi in the last phase, 1913. See ‘MUDALIAR, Coopoosamy Moonlight’.

MOONLIGHT, Peter—Released from prison on 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).

MOONOOSAMY, Paul—Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910).

- MOONOSAMY, R.—Transferred on 9 April 1910, from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- MOONSAMY, C.—Worker at a European factory in the Transvaal. Arrested for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- MOONSAMY, Chinia—Deported to India from the Transvaal, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- MOONSAMY, D.—Deported to India from the Transvaal, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- MOONSAMY, Ellary (Ellarie)—Worker at a European factory in the Transvaal. Arrested for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- MOONSAMY, J.S.—of Barberton. Ordered in January 1908 to leave the Transvaal for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- MOONSAMY, Papayah—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 and 12 March 1910).
- MOONSAMY, Peter—Deported. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).
- MOONSAMY, S.—Satyagrahi in the first phase from Barberton. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 25 January 1908; 10 April 1909).
- MOONSAMY, S.—Transferred on 9 April 1910, from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- MOORGAN—Deported to India from the Transvaal, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- MOORGAN—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 30 July 1910).
- MOORGAN, David—Now in prison. (*IO*, 29 October 1910).
- MOORGAN, Lachmanan—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. Released after serving 14 days in prison in Christiana. (*IO*, 14 January and 7 November 1911). Then re-crossed the Transvaal border from Bloemfontein, and was arrested. (*IO*, 7 November 1911).
- MOORGAN, Laitchman—Natal-born Indian. Returned to Durban after deportation from the Transvaal to India but was sent back to India. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- MOORUGAN, Lukshman—Cigar-maker. Born in Natal. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. He was then 21. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MOORGAN, Polany—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 30 April and 1 October 1910).
- MOOSA, A.M.—A leader of Natal Indian Association. Charged on 19 November with abetting the strike of Indian workers. (*IO*, 26 November 1913). Charges were withdrawn later.
- MOOSA, Adam—of Boksburg. He was arrested for hawking without licence and sentenced to seven days, but paid the fine and was released. (*IO*, 25 July, 1 August 1908).

- MOOSA, Adamji—Sentenced in July 1908 to four days with hard labour for hawking without licence. Served two terms of three months each and a term of six weeks. While on his way home after release, he was rearrested on the charge of refusing to produce a registration certificate under the Asiatic Act. He had been ill for two months in the Houtpoort Prison hospital during his previous imprisonment. (*IO*, 4 September 1909; *NAYAR*, p. 317).
- MOOSA, Ebrahim—Satyagrahi in the first phase from Barberton. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- MOOSA, Haffejee—Satyagrahi in the first phase from Potchefstroom. Ordered to leave the Transvaal by noon on 31 January. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- MOOSA, Ismail A.H.—A leader of the Natal Indian Association. Treasurer of the ‘Honourable Gokhale Reception Committee’ and acted as his host during Gokhale’s stay in Durban in 1912. Took an active part in passive resistance work in 1913–14. He was arrested in November 1913 on charge of inciting workers to strike and to violence but the charges were dropped. (*IO*, 26 November and 17 December 1913; 4 March 1914).
- MOOSA, Ismail Mahomed—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 12 February 1910).
- MOOSA, Mahomed—of Boksburg. General dealer. Sentenced in October 1908 to 14 days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 17 October 1908). Sentenced to fine with no option of prison. Deported. (*IO*, 31 October 1908). Deported. (*IO*, 12 February 1910).
- MOOSA, Mahomed—Satyagrahi in the first phase from Barberton. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- MOOSA, Suliman—Satyagrahi in the first phase from Barberton. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- MOOSA, Suleman—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- MOOSAJEE, Amod—of Johannesburg. Arrested in 1908 while picketing. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 19 December 1908; 6 February 1909).
- MOOTAN, Moonsamy—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).
- MOOTHAN, Moorugan—Gardener. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June, 1910. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MOOTHOO—Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. ‘He is an old man and leaves behind him a blind and aged wife with no one to care for her.’ (*IO*, 5 March 1910).
- MOOTHOO, Alfred Andrew—Arrested. (*IO*, 29 January 1910).
- MOOTHOO, Govindsamy—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban but was sent on to East London to prove domicile in Kimberley. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- MOOTOSAMY—Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 12 February 1910).

MORAR, Bhoola—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

MORAR, Kanji—Sentenced in July 1908 to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).

MORAR, Khusal—Released after serving 10 days for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 15 and 22 October 1913).

MORAR, Nagaji (Nagar)—Sentenced on 21 July 1908 to four days for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 July 1908).

MORAR, Suka—Sentenced in May 1909 to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 May 1909).

MORGAN—Ordered deported. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).

MORGAN—Arrested in August 1909 for refusing to produce a certificate under the Asiatic Act. He had been working as a volunteer in the office of the British Indian Association. An enthusiastic footballer, he was acting secretary of the Crimson League. His place as volunteer was taken by Rajoo Naidoo. When Rajoo Naidoo was arrested, Morgan again offered his services as a volunteer. He had already suffered a term of imprisonment. In March 1910, he was ordered to be deported to Natal. (*IO*, 7 August 1909; 5 and 26 March 1910).

MORGAN—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 April 1910).

MORGAN, David—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 3 and 17 June 1911).

MORGAN, Ellen—Worker at a European factory in the Transvaal. Arrested for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).

MORGAN, Frank—Crossed the Transvaal border from Charlestown with Willy Morgan on 2 December 1913 and was sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).

MORGAN, L.—Transferred from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay on 9 April 1910 to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).

MORGAN, Rajoo—Arrested on 2 October 1913. Sentenced to one day for hawking without licence. Charged under Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 8 October 1913).

MORGAN, Willy—See 'Biographical Notes'.

MOSES—Owner, Kaffir Eating House. Sentenced to ten days with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

MOSES, Thulakanum—Awaiting deportation. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).

MOTALA, Ahmed Mahomed—of Johannesburg. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. Sentenced again to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February and 25 December 1909).

MOTARA, Ahmed—Thrice imprisoned. (*IO*, 29 August 1908)

MOTARA, Ebrahim—Served imprisonment five times by March 1910. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).

MOTARA, Gopaliar Padiachy—Satyagrahi in prison. (*IO*, 29 January 1910).

MOTTAYAN, Mootoosamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

- MOTTEN—of Newclare. Ordered to be deported to India from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).
- MUDALEY (Moodaly), Rama—Vice-Chairman of Tamil Benefit Society. Served three months with hard labour in 1909. (*IO*, 15 May 1909).
- MUDALEY (MUDALI), T. Candasamy—Hawker. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for managing the store of E.I. Aswat. Deported from the Transvaal and arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 5 June 1909; 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MUDALI, Ramasamy Muthia—Hawker and general dealer. Deported from the Transvaal, arrived in Bombay. He had wife and two children in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MUDALIAR, Coopoosamy (Kuppuswami) Moonlight—Student at Phoenix Settlement. Member of pioneer party of resisters from Phoenix Settlement in 1913, sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. He was not yet 18. (*IO*, 1 October and 24 December 1913). See ‘Mudaliar, Peter Moonlight’.
- MUDALIAR, Kundasamy—Released from prison. (*IO*, 22 January 1910).
- MUDALIAR, Mrs. Peter Moonlight (*Minuchy Pillay Mudaliar*)—She was a member of the second batch of eight Transvaal women who went to Natal in order to explain the £3 tax to indentured workers and encourage them to suspend work until the government undertook to abolish the tax. They were sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 24 December 1913).
- MUDALIAR, Peter Moonlight (Vengadasala Moonoosamy Mudaliar)—Once Chairman of Tamil Benefit Society. Arrested in May 1910 and deported from the Transvaal to India. Returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. He was on Gertrude Woermann when A. Narayanswamy died on 16 October 1910. (*IO*, 14 May and 1 October 1910).
- MUDALIAR, R.M. Ramsamy—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).
- MUDALIAR, R. Moonsamy—Father of Valliamma. A satyagrahi during the struggle in the Transvaal. He could not join the satyagraha in 1913 as he had an operation. His wife Mangalam and his daughter Valliamma were among the Transvaal women Satyagrahis. See Biographical Note on ‘Mudaliar, Miss Valliamma R. Moonsamy’.
- MUDALIAR, Mrs. R. Moonsamy (*Mangalam*)—She was a member of the second batch of eight Transvaal women who went to Natal in order to explain the £3 tax to indentured workers and encourage them to suspend work until the government undertook to abolish the tax. They were sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 24 December 1913).
- MUDALIAR, Miss Valliamma R. Moonsamy—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- MUDALY, A. Govindasamy—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard

- labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- MUDALY, K.—Sentenced on 25 January 1909 to 21 days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- MUDALY, S. Vengadasala (Venkatachala)—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- MUDALY, Singaravelloo—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- MUDALY, V. Kistna—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- MUDALY, Veerasamy—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- MULJI, Hira (Hirji)—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal and sentenced to 14 days. He was a boy about 12 years old. (*IO*, 10 and 17 October 1908).
- MUNUSAMY, C.—Cigar-maker. Born in Natal. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. He was then 25. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MUNUSAWMI, P.—Cigar-maker. Born in Natal. Deported from the Transvaal to India. He was then 18. (*IND REV*, June 1910).
- MUNUSAWMY, Paul—Waiter. Born in Natal. Deported from the Transvaal to India. He was then 19. (*IND REV*, June 1910).
- MUNUSAWMI, Yellari—Cigar-maker. Born in Natal. Possessed Natal domicile certificate. Deported to India in 1910. (*IND REV*, June 1910).
- MURGAN, L.—Released from prison. (*IO*, 11 March 1911).
- MURGAN, Muthian—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910). Released from prison on 15 December. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).
- MURLISINGH, Shivprasad—of Germiston. Sentenced in 1913. Released from Durban Point Jail on 17 January 1914. (*IO*, 21 January 1914).
- MURUGAN, R.—Cigar-maker. Born in the Transvaal. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. He was then 18. (*IO*, 16 July 1910).
- MUSTAPHA, Hoosen—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 1 February 1908).
- MUTHIAN, Moothoo (Muthu)—Arrested on his way to secure mid-wife; wife delivered twins, unattended, and both died within 24 hours. Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. Arrived in Bombay. His wife and child were in Johannesburg. (*IND REV*, June 1910). Returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 19 March, 16 July and 1 October 1910). Released from prison on 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).
- MUTHOO—Satyagrahi, last phase.
- MUTHOO, Madaray (Maduray)—Worker at a European cigar factory in the Transvaal. Arrested and transferred to Delagoa Bay on 9 April 1910 for depor-

- tation to India. (*IO*, 9 and 16 April 1910).
- MUTHU—Sentenced to three months with hard labour for managing E.I. Aswat's store. (*IO*, 29 May 1909).
- MUTHU, Narasi—Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).
- MUTHUSAMI, P.—Laundryman. Born in Natal. Was a member of the Indian ambulance corps during the Anglo-Boer War. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- MUTHUSAMY—Labourer. Went to Natal under indenture in 1880. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Left a blind wife and child in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- NADASAN, M.—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).
- NAGAPPA, Ellen—Returned from deportation from the Transvaal to India and allowed to land in Durban. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- NAGAPPAN—Worker at Trocadero Restaurant in the Transvaal. Refused to register under the Asiatic Act as ordered by employer, resigned and courted arrest. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- NAGAPPAN, Chellan—Released from prison. (*IO*, 13 August 1910).
- NAGAPPAN (NAGAPPEN) PADAYACHY, Swamy—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- NAGAPPEN, Chela—Waiter. Born in Natal. Deported to India in 1910. (*IND REV*, June 1910).
- NAGDEE, Mahomed Essop—of Nylstroom. Born around 1867. Member of British Indian Association Committee. Jailed in November 1908. Sentenced to fine without prison option. (*IO*, 21 November 1908; 30 January 1909). He participated in token passive resistance against anti-Indian measure in Johannesburg in April 1941.
- NAICKER, Dharmoo—Released from prison in April 1910. (*IO*, 9 April 1910). Went to prison again and again.
- NAICKER, Muthoo—Released from prison. (*IO*, 13 August 1910).
- NAIDOO, A.—of Tongaat. Satyagrahi last phase. Sentenced to three months with hard labour in October 1913. (*IO*, 8 October 1913).
- NAIDOO, A. John—Had served a term of imprisonment. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- NAIDOO, A. Moonsamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).
- NAIDOO, A. Narsimulu—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).
- NAIDOO, Mrs. A. Perumal—She was one of the eleven Transvaal women who went to Natal in the third phase of the Satyagraha, informed Indian workers in the mines about the situation and encouraged them to suspend work. They were arrested at Newcastle on 21 October 1913 and were sentenced to three months with hard labour under the Vagrancy Act. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

- NAIDOO, A. Perumal—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- NAIDOO, Abhaya (Abhie)—Transferred from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 2 and 16 April 1910).
- NAIDOO, Annasamy—Released after serving six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 November 1910).
- NAIDOO, C. Kistnasamy (Krishnaswamy)—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 June and 10 July 1909).
- NAIDOO, C. Muthaya—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- NAIDOO, C.R.—of Natal. Store-keeper born in South Africa. Charged in December 1913 in Verulam with incitement. Charges were later withdrawn. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- NAIDOO, D.N.—Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).
- NAIDOO, Doorasamy—Young son of Packirysamy Naidoo. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 2 January 1909). Sentenced again to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909). Arrested in February 1910; he was 19-years-old. (*IO*, 12 and 19 February 1910). Sentenced to six weeks. (*IO*, 5 and 12 March 1910).
- NAIDOO, Ellappa—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- NAIDOO, G.K. Thambi—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- NAIDOO, Mrs. G.K. Thambi (Veerammal)*—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- NAIDOO, G. Veloo—Released from prison on 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).
- NAIDOO, Gopal—See ‘NAIDOO, N. Venugopal’.
- NAIDOO, Govindsamy S.—Ordered to be deported. (*IO*, 4 June 1910).
- NAIDOO, Mrs. Govindsamy*—She was a member of the second batch of eight Transvaal women who went to Natal in order to explain the £3 tax to indentured workers and encourage them to suspend work until the government undertook to abolish the tax. They were sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 24 December 1913).
- NAIDOO, Gurusamy—General dealer. Sentenced to a fine, with no prison option. (*IO*, 31 October 1908). Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 18 December 1909).
- NAIDOO, Hansdev—Arrested. (*IO*, 11 June 1910).
- NAIDOO, J.N.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).
- NAIDOO, J.R.—Chief picket. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act and was ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).
- NAIDOO, K.—Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- NAIDOO, K. Subia (Subbiah)—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).

NAIDOO, Krishnasamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour on 15 November 1910. (*IO*, 3 December 1910).

NAIDOO, L.D.—Picket. Arrested and remanded. (*IO*, 16 December 1908).

NAIDOO, L.R.—Arrested while picketing. (*IO*, 26 December 1908).

NAIDOO, M.—Sentenced to three months. (*IO*, 2 April 1910).

NAIDOO, M.R.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

NAIDOO, Mangappan—of Germiston. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

NAIDOO, Moonsamy—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).

NAIDOO, Moonsamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).

NAIDOO, Moonsamy—of Newcastle. Railway sirdar. Volunteered to resist. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

NAIDOO, Mottu—Returned from deportation to India and was allowed to land in Durban. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).

NAIDOO (NAIDU), Muthiah—Bottle seller. Went to Natal under indenture in 1892. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

NAIDOO, N.—of Pretoria. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).

NAIDOO, N.D.—Arrested while picketing. (*IO*, 26 December 1908).

NAIDOO, N.M.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908). Sentenced to three months with hard labour for managing E.I. Aswat's store. (*IO*, 22 May 1909). Sentenced again to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).

NAIDOO, N.P.—Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 March 1909).

NAIDOO, N. Ragaruthna—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).

NAIDOO, N.S.—Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).

NAIDOO, N. Venugopal—See 'Biographical Notes'.

NAIDOO, Nagappa—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).

NAIDOO, Nagappan—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).

NAIDOO, Narasima—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).

NAIDOO, Narasimalu—Satyagrahi (*PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*).

NAIDOO, Narayansamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 13 and 20 March 1909). Arrested. (13 August 1910).

NAIDOO, Nayana—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).

NAIDOO, P.K. (Krishnaswamy)—See 'Biographical Notes'.

NAIDOO, Mrs. P.K.—See 'Biographical Notes'.

NAIDOO, P. Rajoo—Jailed on 14 August 1908. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).

NAIDOO, P.S.—Sentenced to one week with hard labour. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

NAIDOO, Packiry (Pakeeree)—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal. Sentenced in February 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 October 1908; 6 and 20 February 1909).

NAIDOO, Pakiri. Sentenced in November 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Transvaal border near Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).

NAIDOO, Perumal—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 June and 10 July 1909).

NAIDOO, Perumal—See 'NAIDOO, V. Krishnasamy'.

NAIDOO, Perumal—of Tongaat. Discharged from Durban jail on 6 January 1914. (*IO*, 7 January 1914).

NAIDOO, Primal—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 9 October 1913).

NAIDOO, R.K.—See 'Biographical Notes'.

NAIDOO, R.R.—Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 3 October 1908; 6 February 1909).

NAIDOO, R. RAJOO (Raju)—Hawker. Jailed in November 1908 and again in December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

NAIDOO, R.S.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

NAIDOO, Rajoo (Raju)—See 'Biographical Notes'.

NAIDOO, Ramchandra—Released after serving three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 May 1909).

NAIDOO, Ramsamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

NAIDOO, Rengasamy—of Transvaal. (*PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*).

NAIDOO, S.—Hawker. Jailed in November 1908 and again in December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

NAIDOO, S. Chinasamy—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).

NAIDOO, S. Coopoosamy—Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).

NAIDOO, Sinsamy—Ordered deported from the Transvaal. He had domicile in Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 5 March 1910).

NAIDOO, S.N.—Sentenced in 1909. Released in January 1910.

NAIDOO, S.P.—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).

NAIDOO, S. Pavaday. Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).

NAIDOO, S. Rangasamy (Rangasami, Rungasamy)—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908). Ordered to be deported to India. (*IO*, 4 June 1910).

NAIDOO, S.R.—Picket. Sentenced to three months for managing E.I. Aswat's store. (*IO*, 3 October 1908; 5 June 1909).

- NAIDOO, Sellapa—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- NAIDOO, Soobiah (Subbiah, Soopaya)—Hawker. Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909). Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. Arrived in Bombay. He was then 21. (*IO*, 19 March and 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- NAIDOO, Subrayalu—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908; 28 May 1910).
- NAIDOO, T. Coopoosamy (Kuppusamy)—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- NAIDOO, T. Pavaday—Jailed on 14 August 1908. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- NAIDOO, V.—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 June and 10 July 1909).
- NAIDOO, V. Krishnasamy—He was deported with his son, Perumal, a minor, to India. When they returned to Durban and crossed the Natal-Transvaal border, they were detained. (*IO*, 3 December 1910).
- NAIDOO, Veerasamy—Sentenced in July 1909 to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1909).
- NAIDOO, V. Mootia—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- NAIDOO, V. Poonsamy—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- NAIDOO, V.R.—Hawker. Picket. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 3 October 1908; 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- NAIDOO, V. Rajoo (Raja)—Hawker. Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 19 March and 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- NAIDOO, Mrs. V.S.—Spent three months in jail.
- NAIDOO, V.V.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- NAIDOO, Veerasamy—Sentenced in July 1908 for hawking without licence. Transferred from the Transvaal on 9 April 1910 to Delagoa Bay for deportation to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910; *NAYAR*, p. 321).
- NAIGAR, Dharmoo—Satyagrahi in prison. (*IO*, 29 January 1910).
- NAIGER, K.K. Samy—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- NAIK, L.B.—of the Transvaal. Went to Natal in November 1913, crossed the border with others and was sentenced to three months. (*IO*, 31 December 1913; 4 March 1914).
- NAIK, N.B.—Pietermaritzburg. Arrested on 30 November 1913. Charges relating to strike in Pietermaritzburg were withdrawn on instruction from the Attorney General. (*IO*, 3 December 1913; 28 January 1914).
- NAIKER, Armuga—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- NAIKER, D.—Sentenced to three months. (*IO*, 1 January 1910).

NAIKER, Sooppa Veerasamy—Sentenced in July 1908 to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).

NAIKER, Varadapa—of Standerton. Deported. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).

NANAMIA—A staunch passive resister. His son, barely 16, was ordered to be deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 5 March 1910).

NANDEN, Mrs.—of Germiston. Went to Charleston to cross the Transvaal border and get arrested, but could not court arrest because of the provisional settlement in January 1914. (*IO*, 25 February 1914).

NANJI, Kara—Member of a Natal batch who entered the Transvaal. Sentenced to three months on 24 March 1910. (*IO*, 2 July 1910; 4 March 1911).

NARAIN, Dev—Charged in Durban on 14 November 1913 with incitement to strike. (*NATAL WITNESS*, 14 November 1913).

NARAINSAMY, C.—Transferred from the Transvaal on 9 April 1910 to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).

NARANSAMY—Owner, Kaffir Eating House. Sentenced to ten days with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

NARANSAMY—Ordered deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 23 April 1910).

NARASI, Khatri Dahya—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).

NARASIMULU, A.—Bottle seller. Went to Natal under indenture. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

NARASOOMULLOO—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).

NARAYAN, Ram—See ‘SINGH, Ramnarain’.

NARAYANSAMY—of Pretoria. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).

NARAYANSAMY—of Boksburg. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 February 1910).

NARAYANSAMY—of Johannesburg. Hawked without licence but not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

NARAYANSWAMY, A.—See ‘Biographical Notes’.

NARISING, Varadarajulu—Waiter. Born in Natal. Possessed Natal domicile certificate. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. Was then 25. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

NAROTEN, Raghubir—of Germiston. Sentenced in 1913. Released from Durban Central Jail on 19 January 1914. Along with Bhawani Dayal, Gulabhdas and Sivprasad, he left Germiston for Newcastle at the commencement of the strike. They were arrested while moving among the indentured labourers and sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 21 January and 4 March 1914).

NARSI, Daya—Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).

NARSOO (NARSU), Rajoo—See ‘Biographical Notes’.

NATH, Lala—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal. (*IO*, 10 October 1908).

- NATHAN, Sami (Samy)—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- NATHUBHAI, Lalbhai—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).
- NATHUBHAI, Manjee—See ‘Manjee, Nathubhai’.
- NAUNMIAN—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- NAYANAH, Dhobie—Sentenced to six weeks and a few months later to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 May and 9 July 1910).
- NICHBABHAI, Ranchhod—Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).
- NINJEE, Mahomed Essop—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 1 February 1908).
- NIZAM, Hoosen—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- NOOR, Memon Ebrahim—of Pretoria. Picket. (*IO*, 13 July 1907).
- NORMAN, Mahabeer—(Also called Rajcoomar). Member of Natal batch sentenced to 3 months on March 24, 1910. After release, stayed in Tolstoy Farm awaiting further imprisonment. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- NURBHAI, Razak—Released from prison in June 1909. (*IO*, 12 June 1909).
- NUZLA, Lala—Krugersdorp. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- NYANAH, Dobie—of Germiston. Taken to Pretoria for deportation. (*IO*, 18 December 1909).
- NYANAH, Francis—Cartage contractor. Born in Natal. Possessed a Natal domicile certificate. Was in jail in the Transvaal. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Left wife and four children in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- ODHAV, Kara—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- ODYAR, Ramsamy—of Standerton. Deported. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- OOBAREY, Hassan Mia—Merchant. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- OOKA, Moolji—Fruiter. In Transvaal since 1897. He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal. Sentenced to deportation for not producing a registration certificate under the Asiatic Act when demanded. (*IO*, 15 and 29 August 1908).
- OSMAN, Ebrahim—Brother of Dada Osman. Storekeeper in Piet Retief. Joint Secretary of Natal Indian Congress. One of the leaders of the Memon community. He was a former resident of the Transvaal. Sentenced to 14 days for refusing to give a thumb print under the Asiatic Act after crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 29 August and 5 September 1908).
- OSMAN, Omar—Tailor. Was in the Transvaal from 1893 to 1899. Sentenced

- to six weeks. He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border along with several others and claimed the right to enter the Transvaal as a pre-war resident. He was sentenced for not producing a registration certificate under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- PADACHY, Pana—of Transvaal. (*PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*).
- PADAMSING—of Pietermaritzburg. A Rajput. Arrived in South Africa as an indentured labourer in the 1890s. After completing his contract, he paid the three pound tax for several years. Arrested on 25 September 1913 after crossing the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi, and deported. Crossed the border again and was sentenced on the 30th to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, October 1 and 8, 1913).
- PADAYACHEY, Ranga—Jailed on 14 August 1908. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- PADAYACHEY, S. Villo—Jailed on 14 August 1908. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- PADAYACHEY, V. Govindasamy—Jailed on 14 August 1908. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- PADAYACHI, C. Sooprai—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- PADAYACHI, C.P.—Hawker. Jailed in December 1908. (*IO*, 19 December 1908).
- PADAYACHI, C.R.—Jailed in November 1908. (*IO*, 21 November 1908).
- PADAYACHI, K.G.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- PADAYACHI, R. Gopalsamy—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- PADAYACHI, R.S.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- PADAYACHI, R. Thandapany—Jailed in November 1908. (*IO*, 21 November 1908).
- PADAYACHI, S.V—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- PADAYACHI, V.G.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- PADAYACHI, V.M.—Hawker. Jailed in December 1908. (*IO*, 19 December 1908).
- PADAYACHI, V.M.—Jailed in November 1908. (*IO*, 21 November 1908).
- PADAYACHI, V.S.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- PADAYACHY, A. Ramasamy—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- PADAYACHY, Armuga—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- PADAYACHY, Aroomoogam—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PADAYACHY, C. Aroonasala—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).

PADAYACHY, C. Ayyadooray—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).

PADAYACHY, Chinsamy—of Transvaal. (*PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*).

PADAYACHY, Cumarasamy—of Transvaal. (*PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*).

PADAYACHY, Govindasamy—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PADAYACHY, M. Pakeeree—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PADAYACHY, Maramuthoo—Deported. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).

PADAYACHY, N. Cundasamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).

PADAYACHY, N.S.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).

PADAYACHY, P. Ramasamy—of Kimberley. Served a term of imprisonment. (*GOLDEN NUMBER OF INDIAN OPINION*).

PADAYACHY, P. Sella—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PADAYACHY, Pona—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PADAYACHY, R. Durmalinga—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).

PADAYACHY, R. Kathervelloo (Kathira Velloo)—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PADAYACHY, R.S.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

PADAYACHY, R. Thandapani—Hawker. Jailed in December 1908. (*IO*, 19 December 1908). See 'PADIACHI, R. Thampani'.

PADAYACHY, S. Arunachala (Aroonasala)—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PADAYACHY, S. Govindasamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).

PADAYACHY, S. Velloo—Released from prison. (*IO*, 20 November, 1909).

PADAYACHY, S.V.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

PADAYACHY, S.V.G.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

PADAYACHY, Uthravatee (Uthravathy)—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August and 20 November 1909).

PADAYACHY, V.A.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

PADAYACHY, Varroomuga—Released from prison. (*IO*, November 20, 1909).

PADAYACHY, V. Muthuranga—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PADAYACHY, V.R.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

PADIACHI—see also PADAYACHY

PADIACHI, Govinda—Hawker. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

PADIACHI, M. Maduramuthu—Cigar-maker. Born in Mauritius. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. He had wife and four children in Johannesburg. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

PADIACHI, R.K.—Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).

PADIACHI, R. Thampani (Thandapani?)—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909). See 'Padayachy, R. Thandapani'.

PADIACHY—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

PADIACHY, Arumuga—'Well known passive resister'. (*IO*, 28 January 1914). See also 'PADAYACHY, Armuga' and 'PADAYACHY, Aroomoogam'.

PADIACHY, C. Moothoranga—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).

PADIACHY, C. Thambiappan—Age 21. Sentenced in September 1909 to three months under the Asiatic Act and two weeks under the licensing law with hard labour. He had already been in jail twice. (*IO*, 25 September 1909 and 1 January 1910).

PADIACHY, Coomasamy—Arrested. (*IO*, 12 February 1910). Pioneer settler on Tolstoy Farm. (*IO*, 2 July 1911).

PADIACHY, Cooposamy—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).

PADIACHY, Dharmalingam—Businessman. Sentenced to 21 days with hard labour for trading without licence. (*IO*, 30 January 1909). Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 29 January 1910).

PADIACHY, Dorasamy—Discharged from prison. (*IO*, 21 May 1910). Released from prison on 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).

PADIACHY, G.—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).

PADIACHY, Govinda—Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).

PADIACHY, Govindasamy (Govindsamy, Govindu)—Sentenced to six weeks in 1910. (*IO*, 19 February and 5 and 12 March 1910).

PADIACHY, K.—Sentenced to three days with hard labour. (*IO*, October 24, 1908).

PADIACHY, K.K. Samy—Arrested after he replaced Thambi Naidoo as chief picket. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

PADIACHY, Kanaka—Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).

PADIACHY, Kanga—Sentenced to deportation. (*IO*, 12 March 1910).

PADIACHY, Komarasamy—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).

PADIACHY, M.P.—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).

PADIACHY, Madura Muthu—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).

PADIACHY, N. Govindraj—Released from prison. (*IO*, 12 December 1908).

- PADIACHY, N. Packery—Sentenced to one week with hard labour. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- PADIACHY, N.S.—Sentenced to prison in 1909. Released in January 1910.
- PADIACHY, Naransamy—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 December 1910).
- PADIACHY, Pana—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- PADIACHY, R.K.—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- PADIACHY, Ramswami—Sentenced to three months with hard labour in December 1913 for crossing the Cape-Transvaal border near Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).
- PADIACHY, Ranga—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).
- PADIACHY, S.—Ordered to be deported. (*IO*, 4 June 1910).
- PADIACHY, S. Kumarsamy—Released after serving three months with hard labour. He served five terms of imprisonment during the satyagraha in the Transvaal. Early in November 1913, he went to Natal and ‘performed excellent work at Tongaat and Verulam in connection with the issuing of rations’. (*IO*, 22 May 1909; 4 March 1914).
- PADIACHY, S. Muthukowara—‘Well-known Satyagrahi’. Served four terms in prison. (*IO*, 28 January 1914).
- PADIACHY, S.O.—Sentenced on 25 January 1909 to 21 days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- PADIACHY, S.P.—Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908). He went to Natal in the third phase of the satyagraha when the strike was at its height and worked with Lalbahadur Singh in feeding the strikers in Verulam and tending the sick. (*IO*, 4 March 1914).
- PADIACHY, S. Valoo (Vallu)—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 September 1908). Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- PADIACHY, Sahala (Suhala)—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- PADIACHY, Subramany—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- PADIACHY, V. Doorasamy (Durasamy)—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 29 January, 1 October 1910).
- PADIACHY, V. Govindsami—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).
- PADIACHY, V.K.—Sentenced on 25 January 1909 to 21 days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- PADIACHY, V. Maalaya—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).

PADIACHY, V. Madhurasamy—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).

PADIACHY, V.S.—Sentenced on 25 January 1909 to 21 days for trading without licence. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).

PADIACHY, Valoo—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November, 1910).

PADIACHY, Veeramuthu—Hawker. Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

PADIACHY, Velloo—Awaiting deportation. (*IO*, 28 May 1910).

PADYACHI, A. Ramsamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

PADYACHI, V. Mootaranga—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

PADYACHY, Arnashalai—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).

PAKARI, A.—Jailed in November 1908. (*IO*, 21 November 1908).

PAKARI, A.—Hawker. Jailed in December 1908. (*IO*, 19 December 1908).

PALANI, Moorugan—Cartage contractor. Born in Natal and possessed Natal domicile certificate. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Wife and four children in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

PALANI, P.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).

PALANI, Pavadai—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).

PALIAM, Durasamy—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).

PANDIAH, Samy—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).

PANDIT, Ram Sunder (Sundara)—See 'Biographical Notes'.

PANDOR, Mr.—Arrested and released on bail. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).

PAPAVA—Released from prison. (*IO*, 25 March 1911).

PAPPAH (Pappiah)—of Natal. Sentenced to three months with hard labour in October 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 22 and 29 October 1913).

PARAG, Dyah—Sentenced on 21 July 1908, to four days for hawking without licence. He paid licence fee but refused to register under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 July 1908).

PARBHU, Dahya—of Johannesburg. Sentenced on 9 October 1913 to ten days with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

PARBHU, Dayal—Hawked without licence in Johannesburg, but not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).

PARMAL, Nala—Sentenced to six weeks. (*IO*, 5 and 12 March 1910).

- PARMANAND, Nahaur Dookhie—Born in Pietermaritzburg in 1894. One of the leaders of the strike in Pietermaritzburg in 1913. Arrested and released on bail. (*BRAMDAW*). Charges of incitement were dropped.
- PATEL, Ajani Sidoo (Azam Sedu)—Charged for not producing a registration certificate on demand after crossing the Natal-Transvaal border, and sentenced to three months with hard labour. Detained and deported. (*IO*, August 15 and 29, 1908).
- PATEL, B.K.—Charged with promoting strike and inciting violence. (*IO*, 17 December 1913).
- PATEL, Behman—of Potchefstroom. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal by noon on 31 January. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- PATEL, Bhana B.—of Kimberley. Sentenced to three months with hard labour in December 1913 for crossing the Cape-Transvaal border near Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).
- PATEL, Chatoorbhai Laloobhai—of Standerton. Chairman of Local Committee. Twenty years in the Transvaal. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour for trading without licence. (*IO*, 1 and 15 August 1908).
- PATEL, Ebrahim Mahomed—of Vereeniging. Merchant. Fined £1-7-6 in August 1908 without option of prison. (*IO*, 15 and 29 August 1908). His goods were auctioned. They sold goods worth £20 and awarded £6-5-6 to the messenger as his expenses. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).
- PATEL, Ebrahim Mahomed—of Potchefstroom. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- PATEL, Ismail Amod—Born in Kholvad, India, in 1886. Arrived in South Africa and settled in Bloemhof, Transvaal, as a general dealer. Sentenced to seven days with hard labour for refusing to give thumb impressions. (*IO*, 28 August and 5 September 1908; *BRAMDAW*)
- PATEL, Lalbhai—Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).
- PATEL, M.J.—Released after six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 November 1910).
- PATEL, Maganbhai Haribhai—Resident and Sanskrit teacher at Phoenix Settlement. Member of pioneer party of resisters from Phoenix Settlement in 1913, sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. Left for India in 1915. (*IO*, 1 October and 24 December 1913).
- PATEL, M.M.—Secretary, Pretoria British Indian Committee. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 1 February 1908). He told the court that he had been born under the British flag. His father and members of his family were servants of the British Government. For their faithful service they had received grants of land. He was the first in his family to be brought before Court for a criminal offence. He was going to prison for conscience sake. (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- PATEL, Mahomed Mamuji—of Mr. Bhayat's store. Released on account of ill-health. (*IO*, 12 June 1909).

- PATEL, Moti Ragma—Nylstroom. Sentenced to four days hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- PATEL, Muljibhai Giridharlal—Member of Committee of British Indian Association. Picket. Sentenced on 22 July 1908 to four days with hard labour for hawking without licence. Arrested again in August for failure to take out a registration certificate and served with notice to leave the Transvaal within seven days. He defied the order and was sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 25 July, 1, 8 and 15 August, 19 September and 3 October 1908; *NAYAR*, p. 317).
- PATEL, Naranbhai Ramjee—Born in Varad, Bardoli, India, in 1887. Arrived in South Africa in 1905 and started business as general dealer. Was sentenced to 14 days during the Satyagraha. Was Vice-President of British Indian Association. (*BRAMDAW*).
- PATEL, Nathoobhai Mawjee—Born in Vankaner, Bardoli, India, in 1897. Arrived in South Africa in 1903, and started a fruit and produce business in Johannesburg in 1910. Took part in the Satyagraha and was sentenced to two weeks in 1908. (*BRAMDAW*).
- PATEL, Raojibhai Manibhai—Went to Natal in 1910 and was in family business in Stanger for a short time. He met Gandhi in 1912 and left the business to join Phoenix Settlement. Member of pioneer party of resisters from Phoenix Settlement in 1913, sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. Was teacher and compositor at *Indian Opinion*. Lifelong associate of Gandhi. Freedom fighter and social worker. Author of *Gandhijini Sadhana*. (*IO*, 1 October and 24 December 1913).
- PATEL, Somabhai V.—of Heidelberg. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- PATEL, Somabhai Vithalbai—Born in Bandhani, Baroda State. Arrived in Durban in 1904, worked for a short time at *Indian Opinion* and also taught. Moved to the Transvaal in 1905. ‘Took active part in the passive resistance struggle of 1907–8, suffering three months’ hard labour in the Volksrust and Houtpoort gaols. Those in gaol at the same time with him included M.K. Gandhi, Parsee Rustomjee and others whom he entertained with songs, being a singer of some ability.’ (*BRAMDAW*).
- PATHER, Chella—Transferred on 9 April 1910, from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- PATHER, M.—Deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).
- PATHER, M. Moonsamy—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- PATHER, Marutha Muthu—Goldsmith. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- PATHER, Muthramoothoo—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).

PATHER, Nadasa—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PATHER, S.S.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour for managing E.I. Aswat's store. (*IO*, 5 June 1909).

PAUL, Chinasamy—Arrested and ordered deported. He was 16-years-old. Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 30 April, 14 May and 1 October 1910).

PAUL, John—Returned from deportation in India and crossed the Transvaal border from the Cape. Arrested in Christiana. (*IO*, 3 December 1910).

PAUL, Maduray George—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).

PAUL, Moonosamy—Waiter at the Trocadero Restaurant in the Transvaal. Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 2, 9 and 16 April and 16 July 1910).

PAUL, Moonsamy—Natal-born Indian. Returned to Durban after deportation from the Transvaal to India but was sent back to India. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).

PAUL, Moonsamy—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).

PAVANI (PAYANI)—Bottle seller. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. (*IO*, 16 July 1910).

PELANI, Morgan—Ordered to be deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).

PEMA, Vassan—Sentenced to three months with hard labour for managing E.I. Aswat's store. (*IO*, 12 June 1909).

PENTIAH, Samy—Released after six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 November 1910).

PERMAL—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November 1910).

PERUMAL, Govindsami—Waiter, educated. Born in Natal with both parents in Natal. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. Was then 22. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).

PERUMAL, Valoo—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).

PETER, N. Candasamy—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PETER, N.K.—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 1 February 1908). Arrested again. (*IO*, 2 January and 26 June 1909).

PETER, R.C.—Transferred on 9 April 1910 from the Transvaal to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).

PETER, V.N.—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).

PETERS, S.A.—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

PHILLIP, Madurai alias A.R.—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned

- to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- PIETERS, Kandasamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).
- PILLAI—See also 'PILLAY'.
- PILLAI, C. Rungasami—Hawker. Was thrice in prison. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Was then 60. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- PILLAI, K. Chinasami—Cigar-maker. Born in Cape Colony. Had Natal domicile certificate. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. Had mother, wife and two children in Johannesburg. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- PILLAI, Manikkam—Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Bombay in May 1910. (*IO*, 16 July 1910).
- PILLAI, Marumuthoo—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 7 August, 1909).
- PILLAI, N. Ganapathi—Cigar-maker. Born in Cape. Aged 19. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Bombay in May 1910. (*IO*, 16 July 1910).
- PILLAI, N. Govindasami—Cigar-maker. Born in Cape Colony. Deported from the Transvaal. Arrived in Bombay. He was then 22. (*IO*, 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- PILLAI, R.S. Chokkalingam—Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Bombay in May 1910. (*IO*, 16 July 1910). He was then 40 years old and had to leave wife and nine children in Natal. He had lived in Natal and the Transvaal since he was 6, and obtained a Natal Education Certificate. (*Indian Review*, Madras, June 1910).
- PILLAI, Veera—General dealer. Born in Mauritius. Was Head Inspector of Indian Location under Boer Government. Deported from the Transvaal to India in 1910. Left a family of five in the Transvaal. (*IND REV*, June 1910).
- PILLAI, Vengadasamy—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).
- PILLAY—See also 'PILLAI'.
- PILLAY, A.B.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 August 1909).
- PILLAY, A.D.—Led about 200 workers on strike in the 'Great March' from Newcastle to Charlestown, 31 October 1913. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- PILLAY, A. Govindasamy—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- PILLAY, A. Manika—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- PILLAY, Appasamy Madrai—Ordered deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 21 May 1910).
- PILLAY, Arokium—Arrested. Ordered deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 21 May 1910).

- PILLAY, Miss Baikum Murugasa*—She was one of the eleven Transvaal women who went to Natal in the third phase of the Satyagraha, informed Indian workers in the mines about the situation and encouraged them to suspend work. They were arrested at Newcastle on 21 October 1913 and were sentenced to three months with hard labour under the Vagrancy Act. Married P.V. Chettiar in Johannesburg on 21 June 1914. (*IO*, 22 October 1913; 8 July 1914).
- PILLAY, C.M.*—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- PILLAY, C. Muthusamy*—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 11 January 1908; 10 July 1909).
- PILLAY, C. Rungasamy*—Deported to India from the Transvaal, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- PILLAY, C.V.*—of Natal. Charged with promoting a strike and inciting violence. (*IO*, 17 December 1913).
- PILLAY, Chokalingam*—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- PILLAY, D. Arumugam*—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- PILLAY, Dorasamy*—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- PILLAY, G.S.*—Arrested. (*IO*, 12 February 1910).
- PILLAY, Gopal Nagan*—Arrested. Ordered deported. (*IO*, 21 May 1910).
- PILLAY, Govindaswamy*—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to South Africa and allowed to land in Durban. Crossed into the Transvaal and was arrested at Vereeniging on 22 August 1910. Brother of Kanapathy Pillay (cf.). (*IO*, 18 June and 27 August 1910).
- PILLAY, Govindsamy*—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, but sent on to East London to prove domicile in Kimberley. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- PILLAY, Govindsamy Naran*—Worker at a European cigar factory in the Transvaal. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 9 April and 17 September 1910).
- PILLAY, Gunputty*—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, but sent on to East London to prove domicile in Kimberley. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- PILLAY, Mrs. K. Chinsamy (Chinmaswami)*—She was one of the eleven Transvaal women who went to Natal in the third phase of the Satyagraha, informed Indian workers in the mines about the situation and encouraged them to suspend work. They were arrested at Newcastle on 21 October 1913 and were sentenced to three months with hard labour under the Vagrancy Act. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- PILLAY, K. Govindasamy*—Had served imprisonment. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- PILLAY, K. Murugasa*—Had served imprisonment. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- PILLAY, Mrs. K. Murugasa*—She was one of the eleven Transvaal women who went to Natal in the third phase of the Satyagraha, informed Indian workers in

- the mines about the situation and encouraged them to suspend work. They were arrested at Newcastle on 21 October 1913 and were sentenced to three months with hard labour under the Vagrancy Act. She was pregnant when arrested. A baby was born on 26 January 1914, soon after release. The baby—Sutheeyanatham—died in November 1914. (*IO*, 22 October 1913; 2 December 1914).
- PILLAY, Kanapathe Naran—Employee of a cigar factory in the Transvaal. Arrested. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- Pillay, Kangasami—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).
- PILLAY, K.C.—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, but sent on to East London to prove domicile in Kimberley. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- PILLAY, K. Rungasamy—Arrested. (*IO*, 23 April 1910).
- PILLAY, K.V. Sivalingha—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).
- PILLAY, Kanapathe—Worker at a European cigar factory in the Transvaal. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 9 April and 17 September 1910).
- PILLAY, Kanapathy—Deported to India and returned to East London. Crossed into the Transvaal and was arrested at Vereeniging on 22 August 1910. Brother of Govindasamy Pillay (cf.). See also 'PILLAY, Gunputty'. (*IO*, 27 August 1910).
- PILLAY, Kangasami—Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).
- PILLAY, Karamuttu (Kurumuttu)—Sentenced to seven days with hard labour in July 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908; *NAYAR*, p. 321).
- PILLAY, Karpana (Karupana)—Satyagrahi, member of the *PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- PILLAY, Kumarsamy Krishnasamy—Born in Tanjore on 28 December 1867. Arrived in South Africa in 1884. Opened a general dealer's store in Durban. Took part in the satyagraha in the Transvaal in 1908. (*BRAMDAR*).
- PILLAY, Lingam Vydilingam—Cartage contractor. Born in Mauritius. Possessed Natal domicile certificate. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Left wife and two children in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- PILLAY, Miss Minachi—She was one of the eleven Transvaal women who went to Natal in the third phase of the Satyagraha, informed Indian workers in the mines about the situation and encouraged them to suspend work. They were arrested at Newcastle on 21 October 1913 and were sentenced to three months with hard labour under the Vagrancy Act. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- PILLAY, Mrs. M.B.—She was one of the eleven Transvaal women who went to Natal in the third phase of the Satyagraha, informed Indian workers in the mines about the situation and encouraged them to suspend work. They were arrested at Newcastle on 21 October 1913 and were sentenced to three months

- with hard labour under the Vagrancy Act. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- PILLAY, Manikkam—Studied at Higher Grade Indian School and later at Phoenix School. Crossed Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and eleven others in March 1910. Deported to India. He was about 17. (*IO*, 19 March and 16 April 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- PILLAY, M. Nayanah—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- PILLAY, M. Perumal—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- PILLAY, M. Ruthnam—Arrested on 18 October 1913 for crossing the Cape-Transvaal border, remanded for several days and discharged on 4 November 1913. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- PILLAY, M.A.—of Standerton. Deported. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- PILLAY, M.R.—of Natal. Sentenced to three months with hard labour in October 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 22 and 29 October 1913).
- PILLAY, M. Sivalingam—Hawker. Sentenced to seven days in August 1908 for trading without licence. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- PILLAY, Madrimuthu—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- PILLAY, Manikkam—A student at Phoenix. He was arrested in March 1910 when he crossed the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and several others. He was 17. (*IO*, 5 and 19 March 1910).
- PILLAY, Mootookumara—of Standerton. Deported. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- PILLAY, Mrs. N. (*Parenithama*)—Mother of Veerammal (Mrs. Thambi Naidoo) and N.S. Pillay. She was one of the eleven Transvaal women who went to Natal in the third phase of the Satyagraha, informed Indian workers in the mines about the situation and encouraged them to suspend work. They were arrested at Newcastle on 21 October 1913 and were sentenced to three months with hard labour under the Vagrancy Act. Oldest of the women Satyagrahis. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- PILLAY, Narayana Kanabathy—Born in Kimberley on 22 September 1892. Active in community affairs in Kimberley. ‘Took part in the first passive resistance movement in the Transvaal, 1907–10, and with other members of his family, suffered three terms of imprisonment, thereafter deported to India, 1910; returned soon after because of his colonial birth.’ Also participated in the struggle in 1913–14 for the repeal of the three pound tax. (*BRAMDAW*).
- PILLAY, N.G.—Transferred from the Transvaal on 9 April 1910 to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- PILLAY, N.K.—Transferred from the Transvaal on 9 April 1910 to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. A deportee in the second phase, he returned to the Transvaal via a port in the Cape province. At the beginning of November 1913 he went to the strike centre and was, with Sheikh Makdoom, in charge of the strikers’ families in Charlestown. He made several attempts to be arrested at

- the border but without success. (*IO*, 16 April 1910; 4 March 1914).
- PILLAY, N.S.—Brother of Mrs. Thambi Naidoo. Picket. Jailed in November and December 1908 for hawking without licence. Ill-treated in prison. Later sentenced twice to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 3 October, 21 November and 19 December 1908; 6 February and 23 October 1909).
- PILLAY, Mrs. N.S. (*Lachimi*)—Sister-in-law of Veerammal, wife of Thambi Naidoo. She was one of the eleven Transvaal women who went to Natal in the third phase of the Satyagraha, informed Indian workers in the mines about the situation and encouraged them to suspend work. They were arrested at Newcastle on 21 October 1913 and were sentenced to three months with hard labour under the Vagrancy Act. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- PILLAY, Nalapama—Ordered to be deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 4 June 1910).
- PILLAY, Narayansamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 and 12 March 1910).
- PILLAY, Nyna—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- PILLAY, Packiri—Ordered to be deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 4 June 1910).
- PILLAY, R.—Jailed in 1913 and released in January 1914.
- PILLAY, Rajoo—Satyagrahi. (*PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*).
- PILLAY, R.C.—Released on 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910). May be same as R. Chinasamy Pillay, who was sentenced on return from deportation.
- PILLAY, R.C.S.—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- PILLAY, R. Chinasamy—Transferred from the Transvaal on 9 April 1910 to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- PILLAY, R. Kanagasubi—Jailed on 14 August 1908. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- PILLAY, R.S. Chokalingam—General dealer. Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. Wife and 9 children left in Natal. (*IO*, 19 March 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- PILLAY, Rangasamy—Deported. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).
- PILLAY, Rungasamy—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 23 October 1909).
- PILLAY, S.—Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. He had already been in jail four times. (*IO*, 25 September 1909).
- PILLAY, S. Chinia—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- PILLAY, S.D. Ernest—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 17 June 1911).
- PILLAY, S. Karoopanna—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- PILLAY, S. Murthramoothoo—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).

- PILLAY, S. Punusamy—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- PILLAY, S.R.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- PILLAY, S.T.—Hawker, Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- PILLAY, Savery—Hawker. Jailed on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- PILLAY, Selmar T.—Arrested in the Transvaal in April 1910 and deported to Natal. (*IO*, 9 and 16 April 1910).
- PILLAY, Singaravalloo—Arrested and ordered deported to Natal. (*IO*, 30 April 1910).
- PILLAY, Sinnappa Rangasamy—Sentenced in July 1908 to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).
- PILLAY, Soo. Rangasamy—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- PILLAY, Soopia (Subbiah)—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- PILLAY, Sundaram—Sentenced to three months. (*IO*, 2 April 1910).
- PILLAY, V.S.—Chairman, *PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. Sentenced to six months with hard labour, and again to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 2 January, 20 February and 23 October 1909).
- PILLAY, Mrs. V.S.*—She was a member of the second batch of eight Transvaal women who went to Natal in order to explain the £3 tax to indentured workers and encourage them to suspend work until the government undertook to abolish the tax. They were sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. She was then over 50 years old. (*IO*, 24 December 1913).
- PILLAY, Valoo—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- PILLAY, Veera—Deported from the Transvaal to India in March 1910, returned to Durban and was admitted. He was a Transvaal resident for 22 years. Before the war, he was in the employ of the Boer government. (*IO*, 26 March, 16 April and 1 October 1910).
- PILLAY, Veloo Dorasamy—Arrested. Ordered deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 21 May 1910).
- PILLAY, Venketsamy—Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).
- PITAMBER—Sentenced. (*IO*, 4 March 1911).
- POONA, Narottam—of Windsorton. Sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Cape-Transvaal border near Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).
- PONOOSAMY, S.—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).

- POONOOSAMY—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 12 November 1910).
- POONOSAMY, P.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- POONSAMY, Thomas—of Boksburg. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 February 1910).
- POONSAMY, V.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- PRAG, Goolab—of Krugersdorp. Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. (*IO*, 30 January 1909).
- PRAG, Govind—of Pretoria. Picket. Charged on 13 November 1907 with incitement and assault—for threatening an Indian who wished to register. Charges withdrawn when the Indian denied assault. (*IO*, 13 July and 13 and 23 November 1907; *NAYAR*, p. 136). Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 1 February 1908).
- PREMJI, Jivan (Jeevan)—Chairman, Patidar Association. Hawked in Johannesburg without licence, but was not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- PREMJI, Mawji—Vice-Chairman, Patidar Association. Hawked in Johannesburg without licence, but was not arrested. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- PURBHOO, Dhaya—Released after serving ten days for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 22 October 1913).
- PURUSHOTTAMDAS—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 2 January 1909).
- RAGA, Daya—Sentenced to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 26 September 1908).
- RAGHUNANDAN—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 12 November 1910).
- RAGLOO, V.—of Houtpoort. Dismissed from job as cook to jail officials. (*IO*, 15 May 1909).
- RAHIMKHAN—See ‘KHAN, Rahim’.
- RAHMAN, Abdool—of Heidelberg. Picket. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Arrested on 16 January 1908 for not having registered under the Asiatic Act and ordered to leave the Transvaal within 48 hours. He defied the order and was sentenced to two months. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- RAHMAN, Abdool—of Roodepoort. Arrested. (*IO*, December 4, 1909).
- RAHMAN, Abdul—Secretary of Indian Association in Potchefstroom. Born in Mauritius. (*IO*, 1 February 1908). Charged in December 1909 with trading without licence. Sentenced in 1910 to ten days imprisonment.
- RAJA, K. Govind—Jailed in November 1908. (*IO*, 21 November 1908).
- RAJA, Moosa—of Potchefstroom. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal by noon on 31 January. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- RAJA, Moosa—of Ventersdorp. Sentenced to ten days with hard labour. (*IO*, 12 and 21 November 1908).

- RAJKUMAR—Member of a Natal batch who entered the Transvaal. Sentenced to three months on 24 March 1910. (*IO*, 2 July 1910; 4 March 1911).
- RAJOO, Govindaswami (Master Govindrajulu)—Student at Phoenix Settlement. He was one of fifteen pioneer passive resisters in the third phase of Satyagraha. They left the Phoenix Settlement on 15 September 1913, and crossed the Transvaal border. They were sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 1 October 1913).
- RAJOO, S.P.—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October and 12 December 1908).
- RAJU, K. Govind—Hawker. Jailed in December 1908. (*IO*, 19 December 1908).
- RAMA—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 5 and 12 September 1908).
- RAMA, Sita—Sentenced in May 1909 to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 May 1909).
- RAMALINGAM, Tomi—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- RAMALINGAM, Mrs. Tommy—She was one of the eleven Transvaal women who went to Natal in the third phase of the Satyagraha, informed Indian workers in the mines about the situation and encouraged them to suspend work. They were arrested at Newcastle on 21 October 1913 and were sentenced to three months with hard labour under the Vagrancy Act. (*IO*, 22 October 1913). [Sometimes the name is printed in error as ‘R.A. Malingam’].
- RAMAMMA (RAMAHMAH), Ms.—Worker at Durban Navigation Collieries. Sentenced to seven days. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- RAMAMOODLY, R.M.—See ‘MOODLY, R.M. Rama’.
- RAMASAMY—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- RAMASAMY, Kathia—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- RAMASWAMY—Sentenced in July 1908 to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).
- RAMBORRY (RAMHORY)—Born in Natal. Former Transvaal resident. Formerly assistant teacher at Railway Indian School, Durban. A member of Phoenix Settlement, studying for the Durban Teachers’ School certificate. Crossed Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and 11 others in March 1910. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. He was about 26 years old. (*IO*, 19 March, 2 and 9 April, 1910).
- RAMDEN, Mahabeer (Rajcoomar)—Popularly known as Rajcoomar. Born in Natal. Educated at Victoria Street School. A printer by profession. Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and 11 others in March 1910. Deported. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).
- RAMIAH, Kistappa—Was taken to the Transvaal during the Anglo-Boer War

- as military laundryman. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Wife and two children in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- RAMJI, Bhana—Sentenced to one month with hard labour for not complying with order to leave the Transvaal. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- RAMJI, Diar—Laundryman. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. He was 24. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- RAMJI, Hira—Released from prison. (*IO*, 25 March 1911).
- RAMJI, Kistapa—Released after serving six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 November 1910).
- RAMKISSOON (RAMKISSEN), P.—of Natal. Sentenced to three months with hard labour in October 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 22 and 29 October 1913).
- RAMLAGAN—Ordered to be deported. (*IO*, 11 June 1910).
- RAMNARAIN (RAMNARAYAN)—See ‘SINGH, Ramnarain’.
- RAMSAMY—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October, 1910).
- RAMSAMY, Kathia—Natal-born Indian. Returned to Durban after deportation from the Transvaal to India but was sent back to India. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- RAMSARAN—Released from prison on 15 December. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).
- RAMTULA, Nanumia—Merchant. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal within 14 days for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- RANA, Dhana—Fisherman of Bronkhorst Spruit. Sentenced to one month with hard labour for fishing without licence. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- RANCHAND, Narsai—Hawked without licence in Johannesburg but was not arrested. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- RANCHHOD, Ratanji (Rathanjee)—Arrested in the Transvaal and transferred to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 9 and 16 April 1910).
- RANCHHOD, S.—Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 4 March 1911).
- RANCHHOD, Vassan—of Germiston. Sentenced to three days with hard labour. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- RANCHOD, Jeram—Sentenced in Volksrust in December 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).
- RANDEREE, Javerbhai—Child sentenced to one month with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal. Released after serving one month. Arrested soon after release. (*IO*, 12 September and 3 October 1908).
- RANDERIA, Shapurji Jivanji—See ‘Biographical Notes’.
- RANDERWALA, Vally Amodji—Sentenced in 1908 to six weeks.
- RANGASAMY—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- RANGASAMY, Harry—of Boksburg, Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour.

- (*IO*, 26 February 1910).
- RASHID, Goolam Abdool—Arrested. (*IO*, 11 January 1908).
- RASHID, Goolam Mahomed—of Pretoria. Picket. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Did not register under the Asiatic Act. Ordered to leave the Transvaal and defied the order. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. Also sentenced to a fine or another three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 11 and 18 January 1908).
- RATANJEE—of Potchefstroom. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal by noon on 31 January. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- RATANJI, Mulji—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal. (*IO*, 10 October 1908).
- RAVIKRISHNA—From Phoenix school. Now in prison. (*IO*, 9 January 1909).
- RAVJI, Samji—Released from prison. (*IO*, 25 March 1911).
- RAZAK, Abdul—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 13 and 20 March 1909).
- ROBERT (Karim), I.K.—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was admitted. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- ROBERT, S.D.—of Potchefstroom. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered to leave the Transvaal by noon on 31 January. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- ROBERT (ROBERTS), S.K.—Waiter and cook. Born in Natal. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Had wife and three children in Natal. (*IO*, 30 April and 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- ROYEPPEN, Joseph—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- ROYEPPEN, Solomon—Nephew of Joseph Royeppen. Member of pioneer party of resisters from the Phoenix Settlement in 1913, sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. While in Maritzburg jail as passive resister, he suffered from hernia and was operated on 21 February 1914, soon after release. (*IO*, 1 October and 24 December 1913; 25 February 1914).
- RUGNATH, Ratanji—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).
- RUNGASAMY—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November 1910).
- RUPA, Fakir—of Roodepoort. Sentenced to seven days with hard labour in July 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 and 8 August 1908).
- RUSTOMJEE (RUSTOMJI), Parsi (Parsee)—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- RUSTOMJEE (RUSTOMJI), Sorabji—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- SACHA, M.E.—Arrested. (*IO*, 25 December 1909).
- SAHEB, Shahji—Satyagrahi in the first phase. Ordered on 23 January 1908 to leave the Transvaal within 14 days for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- SAHI, Abdul—Satyagrahi. Three pound tax payer. (*IO*, 8 October 1913).
- SAHIB, Dada—Waiting for deportation from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 26

- February 1910).
- SAKRAVANY—Arrested. (*IO*, 5 and 12 March 1910).
- SALE, Ismail Ahmed—of Heidelberg. Deported from the Transvaal. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).
- SALE (SALEH, SALEJI), Omar (Omarji)—Vice-Chairman of Hamidia Islamic Society and a leader of the British Indian Association. Picket. Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908). Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. Arrested when he returned. Sentenced to three months without hard labour because of his advanced age, 65. Served another prison term in 1909. (*IO*, 3 October 1908; 2 January and 20 and 27 February 1909).
- SAMI, A.—of Windsorton, Northern Cape. Sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Cape-Transvaal border near Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).
- SAMY, Dhobi—Arrested and ordered to be deported. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- SAMY, K.K.—Secretary of Tamil Benefit Society and chief picket. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908). Sentenced in February 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 February 1909). Sentenced again to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 March 1909). Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and 11 others, and was again sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- SANGARAM—of Krugersdorp. Laundryman. Sentenced to three days. (*IO*, 19 September 1908).
- SANGARAM, Ismail Essopjee—Pretoria. Arrested in September 1908. (*IO*, 19 September 1908).
- SEBA. Chhana—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).
- SEBASTIAN, Antony—of Natal. Sentenced to three months with hard labour in October 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 22 and 29 October 1913).
- SEBASTIAN, Louis—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. Again sentenced to 14 days in prison in Christiana. Then re-crossed the Transvaal border from Bloemfontein, and was arrested. (*IO*, 7 and 14 January, 11 March and 7 November 1911).
- SETH, V.U.—Satyagrahi in the first phase. He was charged for not registering and was, at his request, remanded until 30 January when all prisoners were released. (*IO*, 4 January 1908).
- SHAH, Khimchand Jootha—Sentenced twice to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 March and 14 August 1909). Was in poor health. (*IO*, 12 June 1909).
- SHAH, Mahomed—of Germiston. Tried on 19 November 1907, for picketing registration offices. (*IO*, 23 November 1907).
- SHAH, Marur (Marub)—Mattress-maker. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Bombay in May 1910. (*IO*, 16 July 1910).

SHAH, Nanalal Valji—A Jain. Educated Indian in the Transvaal who had studied at the University of Bombay. He served nearly a year in prison without break. He was sentenced to two terms of six months with hard labour in 1909. Immediately after release in 1910, he was arrested and deported from the Transvaal to Natal. His health was undermined and he had to take rest in Durban. (*IO*, 6 March and 11 September 1909; 29 January and 5 and 12 February 1910).

SHAMJI, Visram—Sentenced. (*IO*, 4 March 1911).

SHANKERSINGH, Ramnarayan —Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909)

SHAPURJI ADAJANIA (of Adajan), Sorabji—See ‘Biographical Notes’.

SHARFOODEEN—Picket. Charged on 13 November 1907 with incitement and assault—for threatening an Indian who wished to register. Charges withdrawn when the Indian denied assault. (*IO*, 23 November 1907; *NAYAR*, p. 136).

SHELAT, Umashankar Manchharam—See ‘Biographical Notes’.

SHETH—of Pretoria. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Charged for not registering under the Asiatic Act, and ordered to leave the Transvaal. Defied the order. (*IO*, 11 January and 11 February 1908).

SHETH, V.M.—of Pretoria. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).

SHETH, V.U.—of Pretoria. Appeared in Court on 28 December 1907 for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 4 January 1908). Released from prison at the end of January after provisional agreement.

SHINTRUM, Soni—Served seven days in prison with hard labour for hawking without licence.

SHIVAPRASAD—See ‘SIVAPRASAD’.

SHROFF, S.W.—of Natal. Charged in Verulam in December 1913 with incitement. Charges withdrawn later. (*IO*, 31 December 1913).

SIDAT, Moosa Ahmed—of Heidelberg. Deported. (*IO*, 27 February 1909).

SIDIK, Mahomed—Butcher. Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 October 1908).

SIDOO, Cassim—of Pretoria. Picket. (*IO*, 13 July 1907).

SING—See also ‘SINGH’.

SINGARAVELOO—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 14 January and 11 March 1911). Released after serving 14 days in prison in Christiana. (*IO*, 7 November 1911). Then re-crossed the Transvaal border from Bloemfontein, and was arrested. (*IO*, 7 January 1911).

SINGARUVELOO—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).

SINGH, Arjoon (Arjun)—Member of Natal Indian Association. Charged in November 1913 with incitement to strike. Charges withdrawn later. (*IO*, 26 November and 17 December 1913).

SINGH, B. Lalbahadur—Chairman of the Germiston Indian community.

- Deported from the Transvaal to Natal. When the strike was at its height in 1913, he went to Verulam and 'performed signal service in feeding the strikers there and tending the sick. A gaol-bird of the previous campaign, he was not fortunate enough to be arrested this time.' (*IO*, 20 February 1909; 4 March 1914).
- SINGH, Mrs. B. Lalbahadur*—One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston and were arrested in October 1913. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).
- SINGH, Barjor (Burjor)*—Born in Natal. Studied at Higher Grade Indian School. Trolley checker under a European firm. Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and 11 others in March 1910. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. He was then 20 years old. (*IO*, 19 March and 9 April 1910). Stayed at Tolstoy Farm after release in June. He left the farm and went to Natal because of his father's illness. (*IO*, 6 August 1910).
- SINGH, H.*—One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston and were arrested in October 1913. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).
- SINGH, Hari*—Sentenced to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 29 October 1910).
- SINGH, Harry*—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and was allowed to land. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- SINGH, (Babu) Hazura*—Born in Ludhiana district, Punjab, India, in 1878. Arrived in Durban in 1900 and later moved to the Transvaal where he started business as general dealer in Germiston. Joined the satyagraha and suffered several terms of imprisonment. Was a resister until the end. (*BRAMDAW*). Chairman of Hindu Society, Germiston. Ordered in January 1908 to leave the Transvaal within 48 hours for not registering under the Asiatic Act. (*IO*, 1 February 1908). Arrested and deported from the Transvaal to Natal in February 1909. (*IO*, 1 February and 31 October 1908; 20 February 1909).
- SINGH, Lahoria M.*—One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston and were arrested in October 1913. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).
- SINGH, Mangal*—of Boksburg. Sentenced to a fine of £2 or eight days for hawking without licence. He chose to pay the fine though he had announced that he would go to jail. Gandhi condemned this. (*IO*, 25 July 1908)
- SINGH, R.H.*—One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston and were arrested in October 1913. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).
- SINGH, Ragbeer*—One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston and were arrested in October 1913. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).
- SINGH, Ramlal*—Clerk. Crossed Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and five others.
- SINGH, Ramnarain (Ramnarayan)*—of Germiston. Charged on 14 October 1913, with inciting workers at Railway Barracks in Durban to strike and imprisoned for a day. (*IO*, 22 October 1913). Was in the 'Great March' with Gandhi and was arrested at Standerton on 9 November 1913 on the charge of incitement. He was sentenced to six months with hard labour, suspended for 12 months.

- (*IO*, 19 November 1913). He then went to Durban and assisted the resistance in various ways until the provisional settlement. (*IO*, 11 March 1914).
- SINGH, Ravikrishna—Born on 1 January 1888. On leaving school, joined Satyagraha in 1913. Served two terms of imprisonment, six weeks and six months. After the end of the struggle, returned to Verulam and joined father's business. Later a cane-farmer. (*BRAMDAW*)
- SINGH, S.M.—One of six women and ten men who hawked without licence in Germiston and were arrested in October 1913. (*IO*, 15 October 1913).
- SINGH, Shivpal—of Tongaat. Discharged from Durban jail on 6 January 1914. (*IO*, 7 January 1914).
- SINGH, Surajpal—Three pound tax payer. Satyagrahi. (*IO*, 8 October 1911).
- SINGH, Tilok—One of six women and ten men who hawked in Germiston without licence and were arrested. (*IO*, 15 October 1913). He accompanied Lalbahadur Singh from Germiston to Natal and did useful work in assisting the indigent passive resisters encamped at the Farm New Germany in Pinetown. (*IO*, 4 March 1914).
- SINGH, Tiloka—of Transvaal. Went with B. Lalbahadur Singh from Germiston to Natal during the height of the Indian strike. Assisted Indian workers encamped at the Farm New Germany in Pinetown. Jailed in 1913 and released in January 1914. (*IO*, 4 March 1914).
- SINGH, V. Hari—Released from prison. (*IO*, 13 August 1910).
- SINGLI (SINGLEE), Charlie—Sentenced in July 1908 to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 1 August 1908).
- SINHA, Ramnarayan—See 'SINGH, Ramnarain'.
- SINNA, Moonsamy—Natal-born Indian. Returned to Durban after deportation from the Transvaal to India but was sent back to India. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- SITA, Khusal—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 1 February 1908).
- SIVAPRASAD (*SIVPRASAD*), Mrs.—She was a member of the second batch of eight Transvaal women who went to Natal in order to explain the £3 tax to indentured workers and encourage them to suspend work until the government undertook to abolish the tax. They were sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 24 December 1913).
- SIVAPRASAD—Along with Bhawani Dayal, Gulabhdas and Raghubar, Sivprasad left Germiston for Newcastle at the commencement of the strike. They were arrested while moving among the indentured labourers and sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 4 March 1914).
- SODHA, Ratanshi Mulji—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- SODHA, Rambhabai—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- SODHA, Revashankar Ratanshi—Son of Rambhabai and Ratanshi Sodha. Student at Phoenix Settlement. Member of pioneer party of resisters from

- Phoenix Settlement in 1913, sentenced on 23 September to three months with hard labour. He was then below the age of 18. (*IO*, 1 October and 24 December 1913).
- SOLOMON, David—Waiter at Trocadero restaurant in the Transvaal. Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909). Ordered deported. Transferred on 9 April 1910 to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 2, 9 and 16 April 1910).
- SOMA, Manga—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20 February 1909).
- SOMAR, Mrs. T.—One of six women and ten men who hawked in Germiston and got arrested in October 1913. She later joined the second batch of Transvaal women passive resisters who went to Natal and encouraged the workers to strike. She was then sentenced to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 15 October and 24 December 1913).
- SONI, Kara Nanji—An old Transvaal resident. Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and 11 others in March 1910. Sentenced on 24 March 1910, to three months with hard labour. He was then 35. (*IO*, 19 March and 9 April 1910; 4 March 1911).
- SONI, Tulsi Jutha—Old Transvaal resident. Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and 11 others in March 1910. Sentenced on 24 March 1910 to three months with hard labour. He was then about 30 years of age. (*IO*, 19 March and 9 April 1910; 4 March 1911).
- SONI, Valji Hari—Sentenced to three months, but not given hard labour because of health. (*IO*, 27 March 1909).
- SONI, Zaver Randeri—Sentenced to one month. (*IO*, 5 September 1908).
- SOOPRAYAN (SOUPRAYAN), C.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- SOOPRAYEN—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- SUAN, Seethal—of Boksburg. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 February 1910).
- SUBIAH—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- SUBIAH—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November 1910).
- SUJ, Ismail Suliman—Satyagrahi in the first phase. He said he had been in the Transvaal for 15 years. He went to the Cape during the war and returned after the war with a permit. He was a married man with children and had lost all the money he had. He would comply with the law but would not register. (*IO*, 4 and 18 January 1908).
- SUJEE (SUJI), S.—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 May and 21 August 1909).
- SULAMAN, Hassun—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 20

- February 1909).
- SULEMAN, Amod—Pretoria. Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 1 February 1908).
- SULIMAN, Ahmed—Picket. Deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 25 January 1908; 12 February 1910).
- SULIMAN, Cassim—of Houtpoort, Served a sentence of two months. Then deported from the Transvaal to India. (*IO*, 17 April 1909).
- SULIMAN, Essopji—of Ventesdorp. Hawker. (*IO*, 12 and 21 November 1908).
- SULIMAN, Ismail—of Pretoria. Sentenced in 1909 to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 11 January 1908; 27 March 1909).
- SULIMAN, Moosa—Pretoria. Chief Picket. Sentenced to three months with hard labour for defying order to leave the Transvaal (*IO*, 13 July 1907; 1 February 1908).
- SUNDARAM, Govindasamy—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).
- SUNDERJI—Sentenced. (*IO*, 4 March 1911).
- SUPPAVA (Subbaya)—Arrested. (*IO*, 5 and 12 March 1910).
- SUPPAYA (Subbaya)—Arrested in March 1910. ‘... it appears that at about noon on Saturday his wife was taken ill, and he went to Orange Grove to fetch the doctor. It was on his way to this place that he was arrested. Meanwhile twins were born. Mr. Suppaya was not able to secure a doctor, owing to his arrest. One of the twins died on Saturday and the other on Sunday.’ (*IO*, 12 March 1910).
- SUPRAIYAN, C.T.—Sentenced to one month with hard labour. (*IO*, 27 March 1909).
- TAILOR, Gowan Mawji—Waiting for deportation to India. (*IO*, 26 February 1910).
- TAKOO—of Natal. An ex-indentured Indian who arrived in the 1890s. He paid three pound tax after completing indenture. Arrested after crossing the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi, and deported. Crossed the border again in September 1913 and was sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 1 and 8 October 1913).
- TALATI, Dinshaw Pallonji—Arrested for violation of the Immigration Restriction Act and sentenced in March 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 and 20 March 1909).
- TALWANTSING, Ravikrishna—Born in South Africa. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. Sentenced in 1908 to six weeks with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 and 17 October 1908). Sentenced in 1909 to six months with hard labour. (*IO*, 13 February 1909).
- TAMABRAHM, Harry—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- TAVERIA, Jeevanjee—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- TEAM—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 December 1910).
- TEAM, Antonio—of Johannesburg. Was deported to India and returned. Landed in Cape Town. (*IO*, 3 December 1910). Well-known Satyagrahi. Tamil. (*IO*, 1

- October 1913). See also 'THEIM, Anthony'.
- THAI, Mrs.—of Germiston. Went to Charleston to cross the Transvaal border and get arrested, but could not court arrest because of the provisional settlement in January 1914. (*IO*, 25 February 1914).
- THALI, N.A.—of Kimberley. Sentenced in December 1913 to three months with hard labour for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border near Kimberley. (*IO*, 10 December 1913).
- THANDAPANI, R.—Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908). Sentenced to one week with hard labour. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).
- THEIM, Anthony—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 16 October 1909). See 'TEAM, Antonio'.
- THOMAS, Cappu—of Heidelberg. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Sentenced to two months. (*IO*, 25 January 1908).
- THOMAS, Major—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 19 February and 5 March 1910).
- THOMPSON, Moses David—Schoolmaster, physical culturist and sportsman. Born in Durban on 17 January 1888. Arrested in January 1910. Sentenced to three months. (*IO*, 29 January and 12 February 1910). Took part in the satyagraha in the Transvaal in 1910 and served a term of imprisonment for three months with hard labour. (*BRAMDAW*).
- THUMBARAN, Sunny—Served imprisonment during the satyagraha. Volunteered for passive resistance in 1946, but was not called up because of ill-health. Died on 13 May 1947. (*PASSIVE RESISTER*, Johannesburg, 23 May 1947).
- THUMBOOSAMY, Anthony—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban, not allowed to land and sent to Port Elizabeth. (*IO*, 1 October 1910).
- THUMBRAN, Harry—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- TIMOL, A.E.—of Standerton. General dealer. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- TIMOTHY, Isaiah—Born in South Africa. Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in January 1911. Sentenced to six weeks. (*IO*, 21 January 1911).
- TOMMY, Govindsamy—Born in Natal. Educated at Verulam School. Was clerk and waiter. Crossed the Natal-Transvaal border with Gandhi and 11 others in March 1910. Was then about 22-years-old. (*IO*, 19 March 1910).
- TOMMY, Mrs. M.—One of the Transvaal woman sentenced under Vagrancy Act to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 22 October 1913). See 'Ramalingan, Mrs. Tommy'.
- TOMMY, R.M.—Arrested. (*IO*, 11 June 1910).
- TOMY—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 19 February 1910).
- TOMY, P.M.—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- TOOLAKANOO—Waiter. Born in Natal and possessed Natal domicile certifi-

- icate. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. (*IO*, 23 July 1910).
- TOOLSIE—of Pretoria. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Charged for not registering under the Asiatic Act and ordered to leave the Transvaal. Defied the order. (*IO*, 4 and 11 January and 11 February 1908).
- TRIVENDRAM (TRIVANDARUM)—Deported. (*IO*, 12 and 19 March 1910).
- TULSI—Sentenced. (*IO*, 4 March 1911).
- TYAGARAJAN—Released from prison on 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).
- UGI, Bhikhabhai Kalyanji—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).
- UGI, Zinabhai Vallabhbai—Awaiting trial. (*IO*, 17 October 1908).
- VAJA, Mr.—of Krugersdorp. Arrested and released on bail. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- VALA, Makan—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 6 February 1909).
- VALLAB, Jiram—Transferred from the Transvaal on 9 April 1910 to Delagoa Bay to be deported to India. (*IO*, 16 April 1910).
- VALLABH, Makan—He crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in August 1908, along with 11 others, to claim his right, under the Transvaal Immigration Restriction Act, to enter the Transvaal as a pre-war resident. He had permits and registration certificate under the Peace Preservation Ordinance. He refused to give thumb impression under the Asiatic Act and was sentenced to deportation. (*IO*, 29 August 1909)
- VALLABHBHAI, Jhinabhai—Detained and deported for not producing registration certificate when demanded. (*IO*, 10 and 17 October 1908).
- VALLABHDAS, L.—of Pretoria. Sentenced to three days with hard labour. (*IO*, 19 September 1908).
- VALLABHRAM—Picket. Deported. (*IO*, 3 October 1908; 19 March 1910).
- VALLIAMMA R. Moonsamy MUDALIAR—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- VALOO—Sentenced to three months at Volksrust. Released after provisional settlement. (*IO*, 4 March 1914).
- VAMBLU, Andie—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- VANDEYAR, P.—(*PRETORIA TAMIL LEAGUE*).
- VANIA—of Standerton. Hawker. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- VANIA—of Krugersdorp. Arrested and released on bail. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- VARDHARAJULOO—Deported from the Transvaal to India, returned to Durban and allowed to land. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- VARMALE, Edward—Arrested. (*IO*, 26 June 1909).
- VARTACHALAN, Lakshman—Pre-war resident of the Transvaal. Arrested at Volksrust after crossing into the Transvaal from Natal. (*IO*, 10 October 1908).

- VARTAK, V.R.—A prominent Indian of Cape Town. Maharashtrian. Secretary of Awakened India Society of Cape Town. Sentenced on 7 November 1913 to seven days with hard labour for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 19 November 1913).
- V.R. Vartak, passive resister from Cape Town
- VEERAMUTHOO—Sentenced to three months. Deported from the Transvaal to India on 18 March 1910. (*IO*, 23 October 1909; 19 March 1910).
- VEERAMUTHU, J.—Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour for hawking without licence. He was in prison with Swami Nagappan Padayachy. (*IO*, 10 July 1909). Staunch passive resister. He had been five times in jail and was once deported. (*IO*, 19 April 1913).
- VEERAMUTHU—Sentenced to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 5 November 1910).
- VEERAN, Soopramanian—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 10 July 1909).
- VEERASAMY, Mrs.—She crossed the Natal-Transvaal border in December 1913 with her child and the second batch of Transvaal women but was not arrested as the immigration officer recognised her. She returned to Charlestown to help strikers' families. Returned to home in the Transvaal after the provisional agreement. (*IO*, 25 February 1914).
- VEERASAMY, Albert—Worker at Trocadero Restaurant in the Transvaal. Refused order by the employer to register under the Asiatic Act, resigned and courted arrest. Was imprisoned. (*IO*, 9 April and 29 October 1910).
- VEERASAMY, Chellan—Worker at Trocadero Restaurant in the Transvaal. Refused order by the employer to register under the Asiatic Act, resigned and courted arrest. (*IO*, 9 April 1910).
- VEERASAMY (VEERASWAMY), Francis—Waiter, cook and baker. Born in Natal, as were both his parents. Deported from the Transvaal to India in 1910. Then 24. (*IND REV*, June 1910). Sentenced to 10 days with hard labour for hawking without licence in Johannesburg in September 1913. When the Government stopped arresting hawkers in the Transvaal, he went to Natal with Manilal Gandhi and others and was sentenced to three months with hard labour for crossing the Transvaal border without permit. An old campaigner, he had served three terms of imprisonment during the satyagraha in the Transvaal and was deported to India. (*IO*, 15 October and 5 November 1913; 4 March 1914).
- VEERASWAMY, Albert—Waiter. Brother of Francis (above). Deported from the Transvaal to India, Then 17. (*IND REV*, June 1910). Returned to Durban and was allowed to land. (*IO*, 18 June 1910).
- VEERDOO—Sentenced in June 1909 to three months with hard labour. (*IO*, 26 June and 10 July 1909).
- VELAYADOM, S.—Picket. (*IO*, 3 October 1908).

- VELOO—Sentenced to two months with hard labour. (*IO*, 31 December 1910).
- VELOO, Muthu—Released from prison on 15 December 1910. (*IO*, 24 December 1910).
- VELOO (VELU), Perumal—Hawker. Born in Mauritius. Deported from the Transvaal. Landed in Bombay in May 1910. (*IO*, 19 March and 16 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910). Returned to South Africa and landed in Cape Town. (*IO*, 3 December 1910).
- VENGETSAMY, Hanmanth—of Pietermaritzburg. Arrested at Volksrust on 27 October 1913 for crossing the Natal-Transvaal border. (*IO*, 5 November 1913).
- VENKATASAMY, Kistnasamy—Storekeeper and laundryman. Born in Mauritius. Deported from the Transvaal, landed in Colombo on 2 June 1910. Wife and six children in the Transvaal. (*IO*, 23 July 1910; *IND REV*, June 1910).
- VERASAMY, S.—Satyagrahi in the first phase. (*IO*, 18 January 1908).
- VIRAPATRAN, V.—Hawker. Jailed in November and December 1908. (*IO*, 21 November and 19 December 1908).
- VIRGATSAMMY—of Heidelberg. Satyagrahi in the first phase. Sentenced to two months with hard labour for not registering under the Asiatic Act and defying order to leave the Transvaal. (*IO*, 18 and 25 January 1908).
- VITHALINGAM—Returned from deportation to India and landed in Cape Town. (*IO*, 3 December 1910).
- VURTHEN, V.—Hawker. Sentenced on 14 August 1908 for hawking without licence. (*IO*, 12 September 1908).
- VYAS, Gaurishanker P.—See 'Biographical Notes'.
- WADEE, Mahomed—of Standerton. General dealer. Sentenced to 14 days with hard labour. (*IO*, 15 August 1908).
- WAJA, Amod E.—Arrested. (*IO*, 25 December 1909).
- WAJA, Moosa E.—Arrested. (*IO*, 25 December 1909).
- WILLIAMS, A.D.—Arrested. (*IO*, 24 September 1910).
- YENKETAPPAH—Charged in Durban on 14 November 1913 with incitement to strike. (*NATAL WITNESS*, 14 November 1913).