

APPENDIX 1

Translation of "Influenza" (Music and original Xhosa words by R. T. Caluza*).

"In 1918 an influenza epidemic spread like wildfire throughout the country. It took with it many lives. Our beloved mothers, fathers, sisters and brothers died. At some homes not a soul survived. Beautiful daughters, handsome sons, bonny babies, engaged girls, and newly married couples passed away. Old and young perished and darkness ruled over all the earth.

Parents left their young ones uncared for and in great grief. Nevertheless, it was so with those who went to Canaan. Despite the hardships they experienced they persisted in praising and magnifying the Names of their Maker.

Therefore youth let not hearts be troubled for there is no complete happiness."

* Original in Cory Library for Historical Research, Rhodes University: MS 16, 378.

APPENDIX 2

Verse from schoolboy song sung at St. Andrews Preparatory School, Grahams-town, November 1918.*

(To the tune of "When his day is done").

"Oh, would you like to hear the tale of Spanish influenza,
 When everybody great and small must do his own sebenza.†
 We'll tell you all about it in our own Preparatory
 And when we're finished you can see how smart we all can be.
 For all of us we did our bit, old boys and new pots too,
 We swept the floors and made the beds when we had Spanish 'flu."

* Words provided in Interview with Mr. C. G. Mullins.

† sebenza = work, labour (Fanagalo).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

A. UNPUBLISHED SOURCES

1. OFFICIAL

(i) *Library of Parliament, Cape Town*

Union of South Africa: Commission on the Influenza Epidemic - Evidence 1918-1919,
2 volumes

(ii) *Central Archives Depot, Pretoria*

Governor-General (GG)

Box-files 91, 99, 107, 256-261, 400-407, 434, 827, 924-933, 960, 961, 985, 1050, 1052, 1169,
1282, 1283, 1555, 1556, 1805

Prime Minister (PM)

Box-files 1/1/238, 1/1/370, 1/1/420, 1/1/421, 1/1/449, 1/1/454, 1/2/62, 1/2/171

Department of Public Health (GES)

Box-files 46, 47, 67, 98, 136, 137

Department of Native Affairs (NA or NTS)

Box-files 2, 13, 15, 16, 20-25, 38-41, 46, 51, 56-58, 65, 69, 76, 83-86, 93, 96, 101-116,
132-141, 152-162, 170-174, 183-197, 210-220, 227-236, 257, 260, 266-283, 287, 292, 306,
307, 320, 321, 336-342, 350

Department of the Interior (BS)

Box-files 1/1/45-1/1/48, 1/1/56, 1/1/118, 1/1/121, 1/1/131, 1/1/136, 1/1/139, 1/1/140, 1/1/197,
1/1/241, 1/1/314, 1/1/316, 1/1/352, 1/1/362, 1/1/526, 1/1/595-1/1/604, 1/1/660, 1/7/35, 1/9/3

Department of Justice (J or JUS)

Box-files 5, 62-63, 74, 76, 115, 155, 169, 188, 190, 195-199, 222, 235, 242-248, 258, 262-268,
271-278, 281, 284, 477, 539, 585, 586, 594

South African Railways and Harbours (SAS)

Box-files 719, 823, 825, 885

Department of Mines and Industries (MM or MNW)

Box-files 407, 438

Government Native Labour Bureau (GNLB)

Box-files 15, 22, 23, 30, 31, 38, 41, 47, 49, 67, 87, 301

Department of Foreign Affairs (BTS)

Box-files 2/1/46

Evidence before Commissions of Inquiry (K)

K 17 (Cost of Living Commission 1917-1920)

K 46 (Education Administration Commission 1923-1924)

(iii) *Transvaal Archives Depot, Pretoria*

Town Clerk Pretoria (CP)

Box-file 3/435

Town Clerk Krugersdorp

Packet 598

Town Clerk Middelburg (MMG)

Box-files 13, 24

Town Clerk Pietersburg (MPB)

Box-files 2/19, 2/48

Volumes 1/1/25, 1/1/26, 1/2/12

Magistrate Lydenburg

Volumes 8/1/5, 8/1/7, 8/1/10

Magistrate Marico

Volumes 4/3/26, 5/3/28

Magistrate Ventersdorp

Volume 6/13/3

Transvaal Provincial Secretary (TPS)

Box-files 3, 21, 26, 27, 53, 56, 57

Transvaal Education Department (TED)

Box-files 29, 30, 40-43, 72, 73, 96, 99, 123

(iv) Cape Archives Depot, Cape Town

Town Clerk Cape Town (3/CT)

Volumes 1/1/175, 1/16/3/121, 1/1/6/3/122, 1/1/6/3/2/18, 1/1/6/4/22, 1/1/9/4, 1/4/7/1/1/10, 1/4/7/1/1/11, 1/4/9/1/1/1, 1/5/1/1/8, 1/5/1/1/9, 3/1/1/183, 3/1/1/184, 3/1/5/1/50, 3/5/1/1/16, 3/5/1/1/17, 6/2/1/2/19, 6/2/1/2/20, ADD 1/1, ADD 62

Town Clerk Wynberg (3/WBG)

Volumes 6, 27, 246, 279

Kimberley City Council (3/KIM)

Volumes 1/1/1/16, 1/1/1/17 (These were originally labelled: Council Minute Books 18, 19)

Town Clerk Adelaide (3/ADE)

Volumes 1/1/1/4

Town Clerk Alice (3/ALC)

Box-file 4/1/124

Town Clerk Barkly East (3/BKE)

Box-files 4/1/11, 9/1

Town Clerk Butterworth (3/BUT)

Volume 1/1/1/3

Town Clerk Cala (3/CAA)

Volume 1/1/1/6

Box-file 3/1/5

Town Clerk Simonstown (3/SMT)

Box-file 4/1/22

Town Clerk Uitenhage (3/UIT)

Box-file 28

Town Clerk Umtata (3/UTA)

Box-files 15, 16, 23, 58

Magistrate Adelaide (1/ADE)

Box-file 6/1

Magistrate Butterworth (1/BUT)

Box-file 59

Magistrate Cala (1/CAA)

Box-files 2, 3, 8, 9, 11, 26

Magistrate Cape Town (1/CT)

Box-file 15/4

Magistrate Elliotdale (1/EDL)

Box-file 6/1/13

Magistrate Flagstaff (1/FSF)

Box-file 6/9

Magistrate Idutywa (1/IDW)

Box-files 17, 21

Magistrate Keiskamahoek (1/KHK)

Box-file 8

Magistrate Kentani (1/KNT)

Box-files 28, 50

Magistrate Lusikisiki (1/LSK)

Box-files 6, 13

Magistrate Mount Fletcher (1/MTF)

Box-files 6, 11

Magistrate Mqanduli (1/MQL)

Box-file 5

Magistrate Ngqeleni (1/NQL)

Box-files 10, 64

Magistrate Nqamakwe (1/NKE)

Box-file 3

Magistrate Tabankula (1/TBU)

Box-files 17, 37

Magistrate Tsolo (1/TSO)

Box-files 6, 11, 12, 17

Magistrate Tsomo (1/TSM)

Box-file 11

Magistrate Umtata (1/UTA)

Box-files 4/2/2/5, 4/2/2/6, 4/2/4/3, 6/1/218, 6/1/219

Magistrate Willowvale (1/WVE)

Box-file 3

Chief Magistrate Transkei (CMT)

Box-files 3/537-3/549, 3/579-3/582, 3/603, 3/607, 3/616, 3/627, 3/640, 3/641, 3/653, 3/654, 3/661, 3/666, 3/685, 3/704, 3/716, 3/729, 3/782, 3/785, 3/824-3/829, 3/842-3/853, 3/861-3/872, 3/883, 3/902, 3/903, 3/916, 3/920, 3/922, 3/941, 3/942

Divisional Council, Cape (4/CT)

Volumes 1/1/1/21-1/1/1/23, 1/2/1/1/26, 1/2/1/1/27, Add. 1/1/2

Box-files 4/1/37, 4/1/63

Divisional Council, Kingwilliamstown (4/KWT)

Box-file 4/1/9

Superintendent-General of Education of the Cape of Good Hope (SGE)

Box-files 1/1703-1/1711, 1/1735-1/1739, 1/1831-1/1836

Old Somerset Hospital (HOS)

Volumes 29, 52, 57, 71, 92, 94, 95

Cape Hospital Board (HBC)

Volumes 3-6, 38, 39, 64, 65, 80, 81, 85, 87, 89, 96, 98, 155, 239a

Provincial Hospital Services (PAH)

Box-files 6, 24, 28, 29, 30

(v) *OFS Archives Depot, Bloemfontein*

Municipality of Bloemfontein (MBL)

Box-files 4/3/1/4-4/3/1/11, 4/3/1/19-4/3/1/28, 4/3/1/35-4/3/1/48, 4/3/1/62, 4/3/1/74-4/3/1/81, 4/3/1/107, 4/4/1/37-4/4/1/40, 4/4/1/47, 4/4/1/63, 4/5/1/12, 4/5/1/27-4/5/1/36, 4/6/1/43-4/6/1/47, 4/6/1/91, 4/8/1/70

Municipality of Bloemfontein (Uncatalogued archives):

Town Council Minutes 1919-1921

Public Health Committee Minutes 1917-1921

Native Affairs Committee Minutes 1918-1923

Reports to Council and Committees 1915-1919

Mayor's Minutes 1919-1936

Provincial Secretary, OFS (PAS)

Box-files A 37, A 39, 27, 30, 36, 38, 104-107, 140, 146, 147, 292, 320, 377-387, 396, 497, 507, 511, 534, 536, 541, 544, 552, 553, 555, 577, 593, 603, 604, 622, 640, 668, 670, 693, 698, 701, 704-706, 711, 733, 764, 786, 788-791, 795, 803, 837, 840, 845, 848, 866, 892, 896, 897, 901, 915, 921, 923, 926, 934, 935, 949, 950, 955, 981

(vi) *South African Defence Force Archives, Pretoria***Secretary for Defence (DC)**

Box-files 132, 151, 250, 270, 348, 357, 364, 424, 566, 581, 804, 840, 845, 861, 864, 875, 881, 898, 1021, 1024, 1151, 1152, 1158, 1173, 1175, 1182, 1199, 1209, 1216, 1223, 1240, 1255, 1257, 1274, 1278, 1279, 1292, 1293, 1295, 1303-1305, 1308, 1309, 1323, 1325, 1330, 1334, 1346, 1347, 1355, 1361, 1362, 1928, 3587, 3761

South African Medical Corps (SAMC)

Box-files 4, 5, 10, 11, 19

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Box-files 12, 75, 143, 147, 207, 208

World War I, South African Native Labour Corps (WWI 1914-18 SANLC)

Box-files 1, 2

World War I, First Cape Corps (WWI 1914-18 1st Cape Corps)

Box-files 2, 3, 5

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Box-files 24, 26, 32, 33

World War I, German South West Africa (WWI 1914-18 GSWA)

Box-file 40

World War I, Diverse (WWI 1914-18 Diverse)

Box-file 36

Personal Files

AG 20304 (A. J. Orenstein)

AG 36888 (J. A. Mitchell)

Diverse Group (DIVERSE)

Box-file 19

(vii) *Kimberley Public Library***Kimberley City Council Archives (Uncatalogued)***

T file series: files 159, 660, 685, 733

Bundle of documents marked "Housing conditions in Kimberley - City Engineer (2)"

Unnumbered file marked "Nurses' Public Recognition Fund"

Compound Manager's Reports for 1918 (loose)

Unnumbered file on "Housing Scheme - No 2 Native Location Extension" and petitions against it.

Dossier 722 marked "Green Point Native Location Near Beaconsfield".

Dossier 676 marked "Public Health Bill and Act 1919".

Town Clerk's Letter Book ("G" Series), vols 58, 59 (1918-1919)

Town Clerk's Letter Book ("O" Series), vols 23, 24 (1918-1919)

Kimberley Board of Health Minute Book, 1914-1922

Kimberley Cemetery (West End) - Register of Interments (European) 1916-1938

(viii) *Millwood House Museum, Knysna*

Municipal Notice "Spanish Influenza", dated 19/11/1918

(ix) *Office of the Master of the Supreme Court, Bloemfontein*

Death Notice of A. J. van Rooyen Boshoff (B. 4510)

* When I consulted these Archives late in 1980 they were unsorted, uninventoried and thus difficult to use. At that stage their transfer to the Cape Archives was still being debated.

2. UNOFFICIAL

(i) *Central Archives Depot, Pretoria*

Accessions (A):

- 1 J. C. Smuts Collection
 159 J. A. Mitchell Personal Official Diary
 172 Eerw. E. O. K. Müller Collection
 1290 Frankfort Memorial Service Programme

(ii) *Transvaal Archives Depot, Pretoria*

Accessions (A):

- 356 Dr. H. D. van Broekhuizen Collection
 739 J. de V. Roos Collection
 970 M. G. Nicolson Collection
 1588 Jagersfontein School Journal
 1653 Mrs. J. J. Marnewick Collection

Accessions (W):

- 135 Bond van Afrikaanse Moeders Collection
 154 T. A. H. Dönges Collection
 160 S.-A. Vrouefederasie Collection
 179 H. T. Glynn Diaries

(iii) *Cape Archives Depot, Cape Town*

Accessions (A):

- 540 Sir Lewis Michell Collection
 583 F. S. Malan Collection
 608 H. E. Fremantle Collection
 1417 H. Lichtenstein Collection
 1469 Helpmekeer van Kaap Provinsie Collection
 1793 Senator D. H. van Zyl Collection
 1947 Albrecht Diaries
 1953 A.C.V.V. Collection
 1967 Minutes of Loyal South African Bud of Hope Lodge of Independent Order of Odd-Fellows

(iv) *OFS Archives Depot, Bloemfontein*

Accessions (A):

- 360 O.F.S. Chamber of Commerce Collection
 510 The White Book - Diary of the Community of St. Michael and All Angels, Bloemfontein
 Uncatalogued "The History of Harrismith" by E. B. Hawkins (typescript)

(v) *Kimberley Public Library*

- M. Adams "Adventures and Escapades in the Life of John Adams, O.B.E." (typescript)
 Halliwell Collection File 24 (Influenza Epidemic 1918)

(vi) *Bloemfontein Public Library*

- K. Ramsbottom "Notes on Miss E. L. M. King"
 K. Ramsbottom "Some Old Memories of Schools"

(vii) *Dutch Reformed Church Archives, Cape Town*

Sinodale Sendingkommissie (S 5):

Box files 10/2/3, 13/5/1, 15/4/5/1, 15/4/7/1, 17/1/2

Barmhartigheidsdiens/Alg. Armesorgkommissie (S 13):

Box files 1/1, 2a/1, 2b/1, 11/10/1, 11/10a/1, 11/10b/1, 17c/1, 26/3/1, 37/2(a)

Verenigings en Inrigtings:

V 1 Box-files 1/16, 4/2

V 4 Box-file 1/3

V 5 Box-file 1/4

Van Wyk Collection (uncatalogued): Letters of condolence on death of Gertruida van Wyk

- (viii) *Dutch Reformed Church Archives, Bloemfontein*
 Notule van die Ladybrand Kerkraad 1913-1928
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- (ix) *Archives of N.G. Kerk in Afrika, Pretoria*
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- (x) *Anglican Church Archives, Bloemfontein*
 Log Book St. Augustine's Mission, Thaba 'Nchu
- (xi) *South African Library, Cape Town*
 MSC 4 D. C. Boonzaier Collection
 MSC 15 J. X. Merriman Collection
 MSC 17 P. A. Molteno Papers
 MSC 18 Pocock Family Papers
 MSC 21 J. Rose Innes Correspondence
 MSC 27 W. P. Schreiner Collection
 MSC 34 Free Protestant [Unitarian] Church Records
 MSB 42 A. E. Brown Letter
 MSC 50 Searle Family Papers
- (xii) *University of the Witwatersrand Library*
 A 67 Laidler Collection
 A 149 Rev. W. A. Norton Papers
 A 150 South African Mutual Life Assurance Society Records
 A 618 W. Hills Diary
 A 722 A. L. Walker Autobiography
 A 959 A. M. Miller Papers
 A 979 Molema Family Papers
 Archives of the Church of the Province of South Africa:
 AB 186 Archbishop W. M. Carter Letters
 AB 357 Records of St. Matthew's College, Diocese of Grahamstown
 AB 487 Letter-books of Bishop H. B. Sidwell
 AB 750 Short History of Diocesan Training College, Grace Dieu, Pietersburg
 AB 815 Records of St. Lucy's Hospital, Diocese of St. John's
 AB 1011 Bishop J. W. Williams Papers
- (xiii) *University of Cape Town Library*
 BC 54 Brand van Zyl Collection
 BC 94 C. L. Leipoldt Collection
 BC 160 Morris Alexander Papers
 BC 234 Bolus Papers
 BC 293 Sir W. E. M. Stanford Papers
 BC 294 Sir Patrick Duncan Papers
 BC 674 C. M. van Coller Collection
 BZA 83 Abdurahman Family Papers
- (xiv) *Institute for Contemporary History, University of the Orange Free State*
 PV 45 J. H. B. Wessels Collection
 PV 153 J. D. Kestell Collection
- (xv) *Cory Library for Historical Research, Rhodes University*
 MS 14, 754 "Notes on Influenza Epidemic" by Dr. Neil Macvicar
 MS 16, 378 "Influenza" by R. T. Caluza
- (xvi) *Chamber of Mines Records Department, Johannesburg*
 File I 13 Influenza Epidemic 1918 and 1919
 N.R.C. Section: File on Spanish Influenza

(xvii) *Standard Bank Archives, Johannesburg*

General Manager's Half – Yearly Report, 1918–1919
 General Manager's Office: Letters to London Office, vols. 62, 63
 Inspection Reports: vol. 1/1/231 (Kimberley)
 Inspection Reports: vol. 1/1/279 (Umtata)

(xviii) *De Beers' Archives, Kimberley**

"Report on Hotel Belgrave Hospital" by T. J. Ford, 6/11/1918

(xix) *Plumstead Pharmacy, Cape Town (since closed)*

Prescription Book 5/10/1917–26/12/1918

(xx) *Masonic Archives, Suburban Temple, Rondebosch*

Scottish District Grand Lodge Western Division, Minute Book No. 2, 1915–1925

(xxi) *Collier Collection (in possession of Mr. Richard Collier, Tadworth, Surrey, England)*

109 letters from South African 'flu survivors collected by Mr. Collier in preparing his *The Plague of the Spanish Lady*. The names of these correspondents are listed among those from other countries between pages 335 and 376 of his book.

(xxii) *Letters to the Author from Survivors of the Epidemic and their Descendants*

Letters from:

Mr. A. S. Aikman (b. 1899), 6/6/1978** (Port Elizabeth)†
 Mrs. E. Aldworth (b. 1906), October 1978 (Bloemfontein)
 Anonymous author (b. 1906), 16/10/1978 (Cape Town)
 Anonymous author, 13/10/78 (Bloemfontein)
 Mr. L. Auld (b. 1899), 24/10/1978 (Lourenço Marques)
 President H. Kamuzu Banda (b. circa 1898) 20/12/1982 (Witwatersrand)
 Miss E. Bell-Browne (b. 1903), 4/11/1978 (Witwatersrand)
 Mrs. L. Blewett (b. 1904), 13/10/1978 (Newcastle)
 Dr. J. Branford, 24/11/1978
 Dr. V. Brink (b. 1899), 29/3/1983 (The Strand)
 Mrs. E. Buyskes, 29/10/1978
 Mrs. D. Champion, 27/10/1978
 Miss S. Clear, 17/11/1982 and 7/2/1983
 Mr. G. W. Cook, 25/10/1978 (Potchefstroom)
 Mrs. M. A. Daniel (b. 1900), 1/11/1978 (Willowvale)
 Mrs. C. F. Davids (b. 1899), 11/11/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. B. Epstein (b. circa 1904), 12/10/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. C. M. Ewan (b. 1900), 1/11/1978 (Benoni and Frederickstad)
 Dr. R. L. Forsyth (b. 1904), 2/11/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. J. S. Foulds, 24/2/1982 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. A. Frayne (b. 1901), 13/10/1978 and February 1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Dr. the Hon. H. Gluckman (b. 1893), 17/9/1981 (Durban and Roberts Heights)
 Mrs. D. A. Gorge, 15/11/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. M. L. Grant, 11/10/1978
 Captain B. Grindley (b. 1911), 31/10/1978 (Ladysmith)
 Mrs. M. E. Hardcastle (b. 1909), 20/10/1978 (Kimberley)
 Mrs. K. Heywood, 23/8/1978 (Bellville)
 Dr. J. P. Immelman, 29/5/1978
 Dr. C. F. Juritz (1864–1945) to Rev. J. Kingon, 3/11/1918 (copy in author's possession)
 Dr. H. F. Kamp (b. 1905) to Dr. D. Trunkay, 12/2/1979 (copy in author's possession)
 Mr. M. Kaye (b. 1910), 6/11/1978 and 27/11/1978 (Kimberley)
 Mr. S. J. Lee, 21/8/1981

* Unfortunately I was unable to gain access to these Archives myself; a copy of the Report on the Hotel Belgrave Hospital was kindly sent to me by the Archivist.

** Date of letter.

† Bracketed names of towns or districts indicate where the author of the particular letter was during the 'flu epidemic.

- Bishop Le Roy, 25/2/1982
 Chief A. T. M. Letsie (b. 1900) to Mrs. J. Hodgson, 9/9/1978 (Roma, Lesotho) (copy in author's possession)
 Mrs. E. Malherbe (b. 1914), 10/12/1982 (Ermelo)
 Mrs. E. Meredith (b. 1907), 16/10/1978
 Dr. C. Niehaus (b. circa 1901), 11/4/1984 (Pretoria and Amersfoort)
 Mrs. H. M. Parry (b. circa 1900), 15/10/1978 (Johannesburg)
 Mrs. N. Peile (b. 1892), 27/11/1978 (Cape Town)
 Miss A. M. Quinn (b. 1904), 12/10/1978 (Potchefstroom)
 Miss K. N. Ramshotom (b. 1890), 9/3/1981 (Heilbron)
 Mrs. I. G. Reed (b. 1912), 26/10/1978 (Cape Town)
 Professor J. V. L. Rennie (b. 1903), 5/11/1981 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. T. Shearing, 22/9/1980 and 16/10/1980
 Mr. J. Simenhoff, 9/5/1980 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. S. V. Steiner (b. 1908), 12/10/1978 (Durban)
 Mr. P. H. Stuurman (b. 1895), 12/11/1980 (Jansenville District)
 Mrs. B. E. Todd, October 1978 (Johannesburg)
 Professor H. W. Turner, 17/5/1979
 Mr. M. O. Uys (b. 1903), 15/7/1978 (Stellenbosch)
 Miss A. van Heyningen, 18/10/1978 (Edenville District)
 Mr. G. A. van Oordt (b. 1898) to Dr. J. F. Midgley, 23/1/1982 (copy in author's possession)
 Mr. D. P. Veary (b. 1895), 11/10/1981 (Kimberley)
 Mrs. A. Weinberg, 4/3/1983
 Miss E. Westphal, 10/10/1981 (Kimberley and Pniel)
 Mr. J. Whittingdale, 12/10/1978

(xxiii) *Interviews with Survivors of the Epidemic*

- (Recordings or transcripts of these are in the possession of the author).
 Dr. H. Ackermann (b. 1908), March 1982* (Richmond District, Cape)**
 Anonymous resident of Brookshaw Home, Grahamstown (b. circa 1895), 14/12/1978 (Eastern Cape)
 Mr. D. Balose (b. 1908), 17/12/1978 (Umtata District and Butterworth District)
 Mr. A. Bava (b. 1894), 21/7/1981 (Pietersburg)
 Mrs. M. Birt (b. circa 1906), 24/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mrs. M. Bogacu (b. 1896), 29/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mrs. M. Bohako, 22/11/1980 (Kimberley and Pniel)
 Mr. F. Botha (b. 1902), 19/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mrs. C. E. Bronkhorst (b. 1900), 21/7/1981 (De Rust District)
 Mr. C. F. C. Cassisa (b. 1911), October 1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. Chapman (b. 1911), 19/10/1978 (The Strand)
 Charlotte ? (b. 1900), 15/12/1978 (Butterworth District)
 Dr. B. Clain (b. 1902), 1/6/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. F. Clouts (b. 1900), 8/6/1978 (Cape Town)
 Dr. P. F. Cluver (b. 1900), 20/3/1983 (Stellenbosch)
 Dr. M. Cohen (b. 1902), 22/4/1980 (Cape Town)
 Mr. J. Coleman (b. 1902), 20/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mr. Crawford (b. 1907), 26/6/1981 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. Cross (b. circa 1904), 19/10/1978 (Ladybrand)
 Mr. S. Daubney (b. 1902), 15/1/1981 and 20/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mr. R. de Smidt (b. 1883), 1/6/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mr. H. Z. de Villiers (b. 1907), 7/11/1978 (Paarl)
 Sister Dympla (b. circa 1890), 28/7/1978 (Wynberg)
 Dr. J. Dommissie (b. 1902), 24/5/1978 (Piketberg)
 Miss M. Dormehl (b. 1900), 11/1/1984 (Cape Town)
 Mr. D. Drever (b. 1903), 21/11/1980 (Kimberley)
 Dr. J. P. Duminy (b. 1897), 18/5/1978 (Bellville District)
 Mr. P. J. du Plessis (b. 1903), 20/1/1981 (Smithfield District)
 Mr. Eden (b. 1909), 30/11/1980 (Kimberley)
 Mrs. G. Gafiel-Cader (b. 1899), 12/10/1983 (Cape Town)

* Date of interview.

** Bracketed names of towns or districts indicate where interviewee was during the 'flu epidemic.

- Mrs. Geach (b. 1898), 15/12/1978 (Cathcart District)
 Mrs. H. L. Gibson (b. 1900), 21/11/1980 (Kimberley)
 Mr. A. Gilela (b. 1902), 16/12/1978 (?)
 Mr. E. Gqweta (b. 1892), 19/12/1978 (?)
 Mr. J. Granger (b. 1879), 14/6/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. Hall (b. 1904), 15/12/1978 (Queenstown)
 Miss A. D. A. Helmbold (b. 1906), 17/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Dr. L. Herrman (b. 1883), 27/5/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mr. J. Hodes (b. 1898), 27/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Miss S. Honikman (b. 1904), 19/6/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. M. Jones (b. 1899), 14/6/1978 (Kimberley)
 Mrs. A. Kader (b. 1911), 14/6/1978 (Johannesburg)
 Mrs. J. Kader (b. 1908), 14/6/1978 (Johannesburg and Vryburg)
 Mr. A. Kain (b. 1884), 21/3/1984 (Cape Town)
 Dr. H. F. Kamp (b. 1905), 18/7/1979 (Potchefstroom)
 Miss J. Kay (b. circa 1907), 26/5/1978 (Kimberley)
 Mrs. A. Ketkar (b. 1905), 26/10/1978 (Pretoria)
 Mrs. Keys, 19/1/1981
 Mrs. S. Klaasens (b. 1900), April 1980 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. Koekemoer (b. 1892), 21/7/1981 (Schoemansdal)
 Mr. Koekemoer (b. 1905), 21/7/1981 (White River)
 Mr. C. Kohler (b. 1897), 23/1/1981 and 26/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mr. W. Kubeka (b. 1910), 14/7/1982 (Ladysmith)
 Mrs. G. Kumalo (b. 1893), 19/10/1981 (Zululand)
 Mrs. J. J. Lemmer (b. circa 1897), 26/1/1979 (Johannesburg)
 Mrs. M. Lester (b. 1893), 5/12/1980 (Gong Gong)
 Miss F. Lister (b. circa 1892), 19/6/1978 (Ceres)
 Miss M. Lister (b. 1886), 19/6/1978 (Sir Lowry's Pass Village and Cape Town)
 Mr. A. Luzipo (b. 1901), 17/12/1978 (Butterworth District)
 Dr. B. Mackenzie (b. 1899), 17/11/1978 (Cape Town)
 Dr. M. E. McKerron (b. 1895), 15/12/1978 (Cape Town)
 Rev. Dr. E. E. Mahabane (b. 1900), 19/1/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mr. A. Mahlageni (b. 1902), 16/12/1978 (?)
 Mr. A. Mahlaha (b. 1897), 19/12/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mr. S. Mali (b. 1902), 15/12/1978 (Butterworth District)
 Sister R. Mangan (b. 1894), 18/7/1978 (Wynberg)
 Mr. Maree, 6/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mrs. L. E. Mashigu (b. circa 1901), 25/7/1981 (Pilgrims Rest)
 Mrs. L. Mawu (b. 1874), 15/7/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mr. D. Mbaulie (b. 1902), 15/12/1978 (Ciskei)
 Mr. B. Mbeki (b. 1894), 17/12/1978 (Witwatersrand)
 Mr. J. Mfunda (b. 1896), 15/12/1978 (Witwatersrand)
 Mrs. P. Mhlungu (b. circa 1872), July 1982 (Zululand)
 Dr. J. F. Midgley (b. 1900), 12/2/1982 (Cape Town)
 Dr. F. K. Mitchell, November 1981
 Mr. B. Mochi (b. 1895), 5/12/1980 (Kimberley and Taung District)
 Mrs. M. Moluto (b. circa 1905), 25/7/1981 (Pietersburg District)
 Mr. M. J. Motloung (b. 1902), 25/7/1981 (OFS platteland)
 Mr. H. S. Msimang (b. 1887), 2/7/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mr. C. G. Mullins (b. 1905), 13/12/1978 (Grahamstown)
 Mr. A. Nathan (b. circa 1901), 24/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Miss B. Nathan (b. 1900), 24/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mr. P. Ndaba (b. 1900), 25/7/1981 (Cullinan District)
 Mr. P. Ntshekela (b. 1908), 17/12/1978 (Butterworth District)
 Mr. W. S. O'Brien (b. 1913), 8/2/1982 (Kimberley)
 Mrs. G. Ordman (b. 1901), 27/5/1978 (Cape Town)
 Alderman I. Ospovat (b. 1903), 28/5/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. W. Petersen (b. 1901), 12/10/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. M. Philda (b. 1896), 16/12/1978 (Butterworth District)
 Mrs. Rockman (b. 1901), 16/6/1978 (Port Elizabeth)
 Mr. Rockman (b. 1908), 16/6/1978 (Genadendal)
 Mr. D. Scholtz (b. 1885), 13/6/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. Scully (b. 1899), 7/11/1978 (Germiston)

- Mrs. R. L. Shifrin (b. 1900), April 1980 (Cape Town)
 Mr. N. Siyazi (b. 1900), 16/12/1978 (Butterworth District)
 Mr. Solomons (b. 1892), 26/5/1983 (Cape Town)
 Mr. D. Soyizwapa (b. 1898), 19/12/1978 (?)
 Mrs. J. Stern (b. 1903), 14/11/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mr. S. Stone (b. 1905), 3/11/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mr. Tilly (b. 1897), 21/7/1981 (Krugersdorp, Johannesburg and Boksburg)
 Mr. M. O. Uys (b. 1903), 3/11/1978 (Stellenbosch)
 Mr. A. Venter (b. 1895), 21/7/1981 (Nuwe Smitsdorp)
 Mr. H. Venter (b. 1907), 22/1/1981 (Bloemfontein)
 Mrs. S. Venter (b. 1912), 21/7/1981 (Vrederus)
 Mrs. Vercueil (b. 1896), 21/7/1981 (Pietersburg and Pretoria)
 Mrs. P. Weisbecker (b. 1893), 1/6/1978 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. White (b. 1883), 13/12/1978 (Grahamstown District)
 Mr. R. Whiteford (b. 1907), 15/9/1979 (Cape Town)
 Mrs. E. Wightman (b. 1899), 17/5/1980 (Cape Town)
 Mr. F. D. Williams (b. 1915), 22/4/1981 (Kimberley)
 Winterveld pensioners (anonymous), 25/7/1981
 Mrs. L. Zaula (b. 1897), 15/12/1978 (Butterworth District)
 Mrs. E. Zaula (b. 1907), 16/12/1978 (Butterworth District)
 Professor H. Zwarenstein (b. 1900), October 1978 (Mossel Bay)
 Recording of S.A.B.C. Programme "It Seems Like Yesterday", broadcast 8/8/1965.

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 UG 7 - '19: Report of the Department of Native Affairs 1913-1918
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 UG 20 - '19: Report of the Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa for 1918
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 Corporation of The City of Cape Town: Minute of His Worship the Mayor, 1915-1923
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Afrikaanse Christelike Vrouevereniging (A.C.V.V.): Beknopt Verslag van Werkzaamheden voor 1918

Cape Hospital Board: Annual Report, 1918–1920

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Church of the Province of South Africa: Acts and Resolutions of Provincial Synod, 1919

Church of the Province of South Africa, Diocese of Cape Town: Acts and Resolutions of Synod, 1919, 1921

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Gerreformeerde Gemeentes in Suid-Afrika: Handeling van de Sinodale Vergadering, 1920

Helpmekaar-Vereniging van die Kaapprovinsie: Notule, 1919–1921

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King Edward Nurses: Report, 1918–1919

Kinderzendinghuis, Kaapstad: Rapport, 1918–1919

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Native Recruiting Corporation Ltd: Report of Board of Management, 1918–1920

Ned. Geref. Kerk van Natal: Notulen der Algemene Kerkvergadering, 1919–1921

Ned. Geref. Kerk in die Oranje Vrystaat: Vergadering van die Hoog-Eerw.-Sinode, 1919, 1922

Ned. Geref. Kerk in Zuid Afrika: Handeling van de Synode, 1919, 1924

Ned. Geref. Zendingkerk in de Kaap Provincie: Handelingen der Algemene Vergadering, 1920

Ned. Geref. Zendingkerk in den Oranje Vrijstaat: Notulen van de Vergadering, 1922

Ned. Hervormde of Geref. Kerk van Zuid Afrika: Handelingen van de Synode, 1919, 1922

Presbyterian Church of South Africa: Proceedings of General Assembly, 1919, 1922

Raad der Ned. Geref. Kerken in Zuid Afrika: Handelingen, 1919

St. Cuthbert's Mission, Kaffraria: Report, 1918

St. John Ambulance Association, Cape Town Centre: Report, 1919, 1922

Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts: Report, 1919

South African Federated Chamber of Industries: Report of Annual Convention, 1919

South African Institute for Medical Research: Annual Report, 1919–1922

Transvaal Chamber of Mines: Annual Report, 1918–1919

Transvaal Native Mission of the Presbyterian Church of South Africa: Report, 1918

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De Burger

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 The Friend
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 Imvo Zabantsundu
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 Matatiele Mail
 De Noord-Westelyke Nationalist (Victoria West)
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 Benoni and District Parish Notes
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 Building (Journal of Association of Transvaal Architects and of Natal Institute of Architects)
 The Cape
 Cape Town Chamber of Commerce Monthly Journal
 Cape Town Sunday Service Committee – Citizens' Meetings Programme
 Catholic Magazine for South Africa
 Catholic News
 De Christelike Strever
 Christian Express
 Church Chronicle
 The Congregationalist
 The Cowley Evangelist
 C.R. (Chronicle of the Community of the Resurrection)
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 Die Ebenezer
 Ellerslie Magazine (Magazine of Ellerslie High School)
 Eunice High School Magazine
 The Farmer's Weekly
 Farm, Road and Seaside – The South African Caterer
 Foreign Mission Chronicle of the Episcopal Church in Scotland (together with Kaffrarian Diocesan Quarterly)
 Genade en Waarheid – Een Christelik Maandblad
 George Diocesan Magazine
 Het Gereformeerde Maandblad
 De Goede Hoop
 Grahamstown Training College Magazine
 The Grey (Grey Institute High School Magazine)
 Grey University College Magazine
 The Homestead (Supplement to The Farmer's Weekly)
 Huguenot News Letter
 Die Huisgenoot
 De Huisvriend

Industrial South Africa
 Industries
 The International
 Insurance
 Het Kerkblad
 De Kerkbode
 Kimberley and Kuruman Diocesan Magazine
 The Kingdom (Magazine of Diocese of Pretoria)
 Kingswood College Magazine
 De Koningsbode
 The Labour World
 Medical Journal of South Africa
 The Methodist Churchman
 The Midnight Cry
 Municipal Journal of South Africa
 The Municipal Magazine
 National Bank of South Africa Ltd - Monthly Trade Report
 The Net (Quarterly Paper of Zululand Missionary Association)
 The News-letter (Monthly Magazine of Diocese of Grahamstown)
 New True Templar
 The Nongqai
 Ons Kerk
 The Parishioner (Magazine of St. Mary's, Johannesburg)
 The People's Weekly
 The Pictorial
 The Presbyterian Churchman
 Quarterly Paper of Dioceses of Bloemfontein and Kimberley and Kuruman
 The Reef
 Rondebosch Boys' High School Magazine
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